

**CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

*Survey data not collected for 7-year-olds in China and Singapore

			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q1_1	Situation of lockdown	1 Yes	22	19.3	181	89.6	146	58.4	45	17.9	110	32.8	180	81.8
		2 No	92	80.7	21	10.4	104	41.6	204	81.3	225	67.2	40	18.2
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q1_2	Vaccination status	1 Yes	83	72.8	180	89.1	242	96.8	126	50.2	335	100.0	190	86.4
		2 No	31	27.2	22	10.9	8	3.2	122	48.6	0	0.0	30	13.6
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q1_3	Satisfaction toward COVID-19 measures	1 Very satisfied	0	0.0	26	12.9	47	18.8	15	6.0	52	15.5	16	7.3
		2 Fairly satisfied	23	20.2	147	72.8	156	62.4	90	35.9	164	49.0	43	19.5
		3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	38	33.3	24	11.9	31	12.4	98	39.0	88	26.3	93	42.3
		4 Fairly dissatisfied	40	35.1	5	2.5	14	5.6	38	15.1	27	8.1	44	20.0
		5 Very dissatisfied	13	11.4	0	0.0	2	0.8	9	3.6	4	1.2	24	10.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q1_4	Concerns toward spread of infection	1 Very concerned	63	55.3	25	12.4	209	83.6	101	40.2	164	49.0	140	63.6
		2 Fairly concerned	40	35.1	162	80.2	40	16.0	109	43.4	128	38.2	44	20.0
		3 Neither concerned nor unconcerned	2	1.8	15	7.4	0	0.0	30	12.0	15	4.5	30	13.6
		4 Fairly unconcerned	9	7.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2.8	1	0.3	5	2.3
		5 Very unconcerned	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.2	27	8.1	1	0.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q2_1	sex	1 Male	58	50.9	95	47.0	126	50.4	126	50.2	173	51.6	114	51.8
		2 Female	55	48.2	107	53.0	124	49.6	123	49.0	160	47.8	106	48.2
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	2	0.6	0	0.0
q2_2	age Seven years old	1 7 years 0 month to 2 months old	56	49.1	118	58.4	75	30.0	47	18.7	30	9.0	161	73.2
		2 7 years 3 months to 5 months old	29	25.4	26	12.9	80	32.0	65	25.9	58	17.3	42	19.1
		3 7 years 6 months to 8 months old	8	7.0	11	5.4	59	23.6	66	26.3	95	28.4	10	4.5
		4 7 years 9 months to 11 months old	21	18.4	47	23.3	36	14.4	70	27.9	152	45.4	7	3.2
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q2_3	Total number of children (including the subject child)	1 One	35	30.7	22	10.9	28	11.2	67	26.7	57	17.0	66	30.0
		2 Two	52	45.6	86	42.6	57	22.8	123	49.0	132	39.4	113	51.4
		3 Three	25	21.9	80	39.6	92	36.8	41	16.3	98	29.3	33	15.0
		4 Four	2	1.8	11	5.4	45	18.0	10	4.0	34	10.1	6	2.7
		5 Five or more	0	0.0	3	1.5	28	11.2	9	3.6	14	4.2	2	0.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
r1q2_3	[recode]Total number of children (including the subject child)	1 One	35	30.7	22	10.9	28	11.2	67	26.7	57	17.0	66	30.0
		2 Two	52	45.6	86	42.6	57	22.8	123	49.0	132	39.4	113	51.4
		3 Three or more	27	23.7	94	46.5	165	66.0	60	23.9	146	43.6	41	18.6
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q2_4	Order of birth	1 1st	68	59.6	47	23.3	108	43.2	131	52.2	149	44.5	113	51.4
		2 2nd	34	29.8	126	62.4	60	24.0	89	35.5	96	28.7	82	37.3
		3 3rd	11	9.6	23	11.4	45	18.0	26	10.4	65	19.4	23	10.5
		4 4th	0	0.0	4	2.0	27	10.8	2	0.8	17	5.1	1	0.5
		5 5th and after	0	0.0	2	1.0	10	4.0	2	0.8	8	2.4	1	0.5
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q2_5	Average sleeping hours per day	1 Shorter than 6 hours (hs)	1	0.9	42	20.8	0	0.0	4	1.6	27	8.1	0	0.0
		2 Longer than 6 hs shorter than 7 hs	7	6.1	23	11.4	2	0.8	7	2.8	25	7.5	8	3.6
		3 Longer than 7 hs shorter than 8 hs	7	6.1	10	5.0	10	4.0	61	24.3	79	23.6	18	8.2
		4 Longer than 8 hs shorter than 9 hs	42	36.8	86	42.6	22	8.8	112	44.6	84	25.1	65	29.5
		5 Longer than 9 hs shorter than 10 hs	51	44.7	14	6.9	91	36.4	54	21.5	69	20.6	74	33.6
		6 Longer than 10 hs shorter than 11 hs	6	5.3	24	11.9	87	34.8	11	4.4	29	8.7	36	16.4
		7 Longer than 11 hs shorter than 12 hs	0	0.0	2	1.0	31	12.4	1	0.4	15	4.5	11	5.0
		8 Longer than 12 hours	0	0.0	1	0.5	7	2.8	0	0.0	7	2.1	8	3.6
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0

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			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q3	Current facility/school attendance	1 Attends the childcare facility/school	113	99.1	9	4.5	67	26.8	236	94.0	138	41.2	23	10.5
		2 Hybrid stlye of attending childcare facility/school and online classes	0	0.0	188	93.1	178	71.2	6	2.4	180	53.7	119	54.1
		3 Does not attend childcare facility/school	1	0.9	4	2.0	5	2.0	2	0.8	1	0.3	76	34.5
		4 Not enrolled in any childcare facilities/schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.5	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	7	2.8	11	3.3	2	0.9
q4s1	[Facility-caregiver/teacher] Caregivers'/teachers' conversation and involvement with the subject child are warm-hearted.	1 Very much so	53	46.5	183	90.6	91	36.4	212	84.5	207	61.8	143	65.0
		2 Fairly so	55	48.2	14	6.9	152	60.8	29	11.6	121	36.1	67	30.5
		3 Not so much	6	5.3	5	2.5	7	2.8	5	2.0	2	0.6	7	3.2
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.5
		5 Not enrolled in any childcare facilities/schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.5	0	0.0
No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	2	0.9		
q4s2	[Facility-caregiver/teacher] Caregivers/teachers respect the subject child's feelings.	1 Very much so	48	42.1	191	94.6	87	34.8	206	82.1	160	47.8	123	55.9
		2 Fairly so	59	51.8	9	4.5	161	64.4	33	13.1	157	46.9	89	40.5
		3 Not so much	5	4.4	0	0.0	2	0.8	6	2.4	12	3.6	6	2.7
		4 Not at all	2	1.8	2	1.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.3	0	0.0
		5 Not enrolled in any childcare facilities/schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.5	0	0.0
No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	2.0	0	0.0	2	0.9		
q4s3	[Facility-caregiver/teacher] Caregivers/teachers care about the subject child.	1 Very much so	48	42.1	184	91.1	89	35.6	213	84.9	179	53.4	139	63.2
		2 Fairly so	57	50.0	18	8.9	147	58.8	26	10.4	146	43.6	71	32.3
		3 Not so much	7	6.1	0	0.0	13	5.2	7	2.8	5	1.5	7	3.2
		4 Not at all	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.5
		5 Not enrolled in any childcare facilities/schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.5	0	0.0
No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.2	0	0.0	2	0.9		
q4s4	[Facility-caregiver/teacher] Caregivers/teachers care about you (subject child's mother).	1 Very much so	24	21.1	182	90.1	40	16.0	158	62.9	150	44.8	130	59.1
		2 Fairly so	53	46.5	17	8.4	159	63.6	62	24.7	167	49.9	79	35.9
		3 Not so much	32	28.1	3	1.5	37	14.8	22	8.8	11	3.3	7	3.2
		4 Not at all	4	3.5	0	0.0	12	4.8	6	2.4	2	0.6	2	0.9
		5 Not enrolled in any childcare facilities/schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.5	0	0.0
No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	2	0.8	3	1.2	0	0.0	2	0.9		
q4s5	[Facility-caregiver/teacher] There are caregivers/teachers whom I can turn to for advice.	1 Very much so	23	20.2	167	82.7	50	20.0	170	67.7	150	44.8	144	65.5
		2 Fairly so	47	41.2	27	13.4	179	71.6	54	21.5	159	47.5	69	31.4
		3 Not so much	32	28.1	7	3.5	13	5.2	14	5.6	20	6.0	5	2.3
		4 Not at all	12	10.5	1	0.5	4	1.6	8	3.2	1	0.3	0	0.0
		5 Not enrolled in any childcare facilities/schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	5	1.5	0	0.0
No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.6	4	1.6	0	0.0	2	0.9		
q5s1	[Academic performance] Overall academic performance	1 poor	2	1.8	0	0.0	7	2.8	0	0.0	17	5.1	0	0.0
		2 not so good	3	2.6	3	1.5	23	9.2	5	2.0	0	0.0	15	6.8
		3 average	65	57.0	21	10.4	98	39.2	84	33.5	63	18.8	126	57.3
		4 good	24	21.1	111	55.0	98	39.2	115	45.8	242	72.2	72	32.7
		5 excellent	17	14.9	67	33.2	22	8.8	47	18.7	13	3.9	7	3.2
		6 Not enrolled in elementary school	1	0.9	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
No answer	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0		
q5s2	[Academic performance] First language (mother tongue)	1 poor	2	1.8	0	0.0	6	2.4	1	0.4	17	5.1	1	0.5
		2 not so good	6	5.3	14	6.9	19	7.6	11	4.4	7	2.1	17	7.7
		3 average	63	55.3	25	12.4	87	34.8	82	32.7	34	10.1	118	53.6
		4 good	17	14.9	104	51.5	116	46.4	110	43.8	268	80.0	76	34.5
		5 excellent	23	20.2	59	29.2	21	8.4	47	18.7	9	2.7	8	3.6
		6 Not enrolled in elementary school	1	0.9	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
No answer	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0		

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			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q5s3	[Academic performance] Maths	1 poor	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	5.2	1	0.4	17	5.1	1	0.5
		2 not so good	7	6.1	23	11.4	23	9.2	16	6.4	15	4.5	13	5.9
		3 average	57	50.0	100	49.5	100	40.0	71	28.3	70	20.9	115	52.3
		4 good	25	21.9	77	38.1	92	36.8	110	43.8	223	66.6	75	34.1
		5 excellent	22	19.3	2	1.0	21	8.4	53	21.1	10	3.0	16	7.3
		6 Not enrolled in elementary school	1	0.9	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s1	[CYRM]They cooperate/share with people around them	1 Not at all	1	0.9	6	3.0	5	2.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	9	7.9	17	8.4	31	12.4	4	1.6	37	11.0	9	4.1
		3 Somewhat	32	28.1	16	7.9	129	51.6	64	25.5	56	16.7	74	33.6
		4 Quite a bit	51	44.7	48	23.8	32	12.8	116	46.2	148	44.2	96	43.6
		5 A lot	21	18.4	115	56.9	53	21.2	65	25.9	94	28.1	41	18.6
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s2	[CYRM]They believe getting an education or doing well in school is important to them	1 Not at all	2	1.8	3	1.5	5	2.0	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	7	6.1	15	7.4	34	13.6	22	8.8	6	1.8	11	5.0
		3 Somewhat	26	22.8	25	12.4	119	47.6	92	36.7	11	3.3	49	22.3
		4 Quite a bit	50	43.9	75	37.1	31	12.4	86	34.3	79	23.6	101	45.9
		5 A lot	29	25.4	84	41.6	61	24.4	45	17.9	239	71.3	59	26.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s3	[CYRM]They know how to behave/act in different situations (like school, home, church or mosque)	1 Not at all	0	0.0	4	2.0	4	1.6	1	0.4	10	3.0	1	0.5
		2 A little	9	7.9	15	7.4	30	12.0	12	4.8	73	21.8	18	8.2
		3 Somewhat	35	30.7	7	3.5	130	52.0	78	31.1	0	0.0	62	28.2
		4 Quite a bit	51	44.7	76	37.6	35	14.0	109	43.4	12	3.6	105	47.7
		5 A lot	18	15.8	100	49.5	51	20.4	48	19.1	240	71.6	34	15.5
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s4	[CYRM]They have a parent(s)/caregiver(s) who knows where they are and what they are doing most of the time	1 Not at all	0	0.0	2	1.0	5	2.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	1	0.5
		2 A little	0	0.0	13	6.4	22	8.8	0	0.0	13	3.9	7	3.2
		3 Somewhat	0	0.0	11	5.4	127	50.8	13	5.2	19	5.7	35	15.9
		4 Quite a bit	40	35.1	28	13.9	21	8.4	86	34.3	106	31.6	107	48.6
		5 A lot	74	64.9	148	73.3	75	30.0	147	58.6	197	58.8	70	31.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s5	[CYRM]They have a parent(s)/caregiver(s) who knows a lot about them (for example what makes them happy, scared, sad)	1 Not at all	0	0.0	4	2.0	7	2.8	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.5
		2 A little	0	0.0	10	5.0	21	8.4	0	0.0	19	5.7	8	3.6
		3 Somewhat	5	4.4	11	5.4	118	47.2	12	4.8	23	6.9	28	12.7
		4 Quite a bit	50	43.9	23	11.4	30	12.0	85	33.9	104	31.0	109	49.5
		5 A lot	59	51.8	150	74.3	74	29.6	151	60.2	189	56.4	74	33.6
		No answer	0	0.0	4	2.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s6	[CYRM]They have enough to eat at their home when they are hungry	1 Not at all	0	0.0	4	2.0	5	2.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	0	0.0	10	5.0	27	10.8	0	0.0	18	5.4	6	2.7
		3 Somewhat	1	0.9	5	2.5	115	46.0	5	2.0	40	11.9	20	9.1
		4 Quite a bit	23	20.2	23	11.4	21	8.4	48	19.1	143	42.7	95	43.2
		5 A lot	90	78.9	160	79.2	82	32.8	197	78.5	134	40.0	99	45.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s7	[CYRM]They are fun to be with or that others like to play with them	1 Not at all	1	0.9	2	1.0	7	2.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	6	5.3	14	6.9	25	10.0	2	0.8	7	2.1	7	3.2
		3 Somewhat	24	21.1	11	5.4	124	49.6	16	6.4	24	7.2	27	12.3
		4 Quite a bit	54	47.4	63	31.2	40	16.0	101	40.2	120	35.8	107	48.6
		5 A lot	29	25.4	112	55.4	54	21.6	131	52.2	184	54.9	79	35.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

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			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q6s8	[CYRM]They talk to their family/caregiver(s) about how they feel	1 Not at all	0	0.0	3	1.5	6	2.4	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.5
		2 A little	2	1.8	11	5.4	29	11.6	2	0.8	19	5.7	11	5.0
		3 Somewhat	18	15.8	11	5.4	117	46.8	26	10.4	29	8.7	25	11.4
		4 Quite a bit	57	50.0	55	27.2	36	14.4	81	32.3	133	39.7	109	49.5
		5 A lot	37	32.5	122	60.4	62	24.8	138	55.0	154	46.0	74	33.6
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s9	[CYRM]They feel supported by their friends	1 Not at all	3	2.6	5	2.5	16	6.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	4	1.8
		2 A little	7	6.1	22	10.9	41	16.4	5	2.0	29	8.7	17	7.7
		3 Somewhat	34	29.8	23	11.4	117	46.8	55	21.9	49	14.6	80	36.4
		4 Quite a bit	50	43.9	58	28.7	39	15.6	126	50.2	157	46.9	85	38.6
		5 A lot	20	17.5	94	46.5	37	14.8	63	25.1	100	29.9	34	15.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s10	[CYRM]They feel they fit in at their school	1 Not at all	1	0.9	5	2.5	6	2.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	1	0.9	14	6.9	30	12.0	3	1.2	10	3.0	10	4.5
		3 Somewhat	19	16.7	12	5.9	126	50.4	22	8.8	39	11.6	48	21.8
		4 Quite a bit	64	56.1	57	28.2	36	14.4	96	38.2	99	29.6	102	46.4
		5 A lot	29	25.4	114	56.4	52	20.8	127	50.6	187	55.8	60	27.3
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s11	[CYRM]They have a family/caregiver who cares about them when times are hard (for example if they are sick or have done something wrong)	1 Not at all	0	0.0	3	1.5	5	2.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.5
		2 A little	0	0.0	14	6.9	23	9.2	0	0.0	15	4.5	5	2.3
		3 Somewhat	4	3.5	8	4.0	110	44.0	11	4.4	18	5.4	12	5.5
		4 Quite a bit	25	21.9	16	7.9	31	12.4	65	25.9	103	30.7	101	45.9
		5 A lot	85	74.6	161	79.7	81	32.4	172	68.5	199	59.4	101	45.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s12	[CYRM]They have friends who care about them when times are hard (for example if they are sick or have done something wrong)	1 Not at all	2	1.8	6	3.0	16	6.4	8	3.2	0	0.0	5	2.3
		2 A little	8	7.0	18	8.9	54	21.6	15	6.0	38	11.3	20	9.1
		3 Somewhat	25	21.9	30	14.9	105	42.0	64	25.5	49	14.6	82	37.3
		4 Quite a bit	55	48.2	48	23.8	41	16.4	103	41.0	148	44.2	77	35.0
		5 A lot	24	21.1	100	49.5	34	13.6	57	22.7	100	29.9	36	16.4
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s13	[CYRM]They are treated fairly	1 Not at all	1	0.9	6	3.0	4	1.6	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	2	1.8	9	4.5	35	14.0	3	1.2	3	0.9	6	2.7
		3 Somewhat	12	10.5	6	3.0	127	50.8	20	8.0	20	6.0	36	16.4
		4 Quite a bit	62	54.4	33	16.3	46	18.4	112	44.6	105	31.3	100	45.5
		5 A lot	37	32.5	148	73.3	38	15.2	110	43.8	207	61.8	78	35.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s14	[CYRM]They are given chances to show others that they are growing up and can do things by themselves	1 Not at all	1	0.9	3	1.5	7	2.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.5
		2 A little	3	2.6	15	7.4	30	12.0	5	2.0	12	3.6	7	3.2
		3 Somewhat	18	15.8	8	4.0	118	47.2	32	12.7	40	11.9	37	16.8
		4 Quite a bit	51	44.7	32	15.8	41	16.4	103	41.0	136	40.6	108	49.1
		5 A lot	41	36.0	144	71.3	54	21.6	109	43.4	147	43.9	67	30.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s15	[CYRM]They feel safe when they are with their family/caregiver(s)	1 Not at all	0	0.0	3	1.5	5	2.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	0	0.0	13	6.4	21	8.4	1	0.4	1	0.3	5	2.3
		3 Somewhat	2	1.8	4	2.0	101	40.4	5	2.0	4	1.2	13	5.9
		4 Quite a bit	21	18.4	15	7.4	25	10.0	70	27.9	61	18.2	91	41.4
		5 A lot	91	79.8	167	82.7	98	39.2	173	68.9	269	80.3	111	50.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

*Survey data not collected for 7-year-olds in China and Singapore

			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q6s16	[CYRM]They have chances to learn things that will be useful when they are older (like cooking, working, and helping others)	1 Not at all	1	0.9	3	1.5	5	2.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	6	5.3	14	6.9	28	11.2	15	6.0	21	6.3	7	3.2
		3 Somewhat	23	20.2	17	8.4	111	44.4	49	19.5	34	10.1	28	12.7
		4 Quite a bit	46	40.4	33	16.3	32	12.8	96	38.2	126	37.6	104	47.3
		5 A lot	38	33.3	135	66.8	74	29.6	88	35.1	154	46.0	81	36.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q6s17	[CYRM]They like the way their family/caregiver(s) celebrates things (like holidays or learning about their culture)	1 Not at all	0	0.0	6	3.0	7	2.8	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	1	0.9	9	4.5	22	8.8	5	2.0	17	5.1	8	3.6
		3 Somewhat	10	8.8	5	2.5	111	44.4	33	13.1	40	11.9	19	8.6
		4 Quite a bit	45	39.5	27	13.4	27	10.8	79	31.5	111	33.1	97	44.1
		5 A lot	58	50.9	155	76.7	83	33.2	132	52.6	167	49.9	96	43.6
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s1	[KINDL]My child felt ill	1 never	101	88.6	104	51.5	60	24.0	170	67.7	170	50.7	108	49.1
		2 seldom	9	7.9	74	36.6	150	60.0	68	27.1	110	32.8	62	28.2
		3 sometimes	2	1.8	23	11.4	38	15.2	10	4.0	53	15.8	43	19.5
		4 often	0	0.0	1	0.5	2	0.8	2	0.8	0	0.0	6	2.7
		5 all the time	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.6	1	0.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s2	[KINDL]My child had a headache or tummy-ache	1 never	77	67.5	119	58.9	95	38.0	152	60.6	197	58.8	110	50.0
		2 seldom	20	17.5	61	30.2	128	51.2	72	28.7	95	28.4	63	28.6
		3 sometimes	15	13.2	19	9.4	24	9.6	21	8.4	42	12.5	43	19.5
		4 often	2	1.8	3	1.5	2	0.8	5	2.0	1	0.3	4	1.8
		5 all the time	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s3	[KINDL]My child was tired and worn-out	1 never	67	58.8	110	54.5	131	52.4	180	71.7	123	36.7	155	70.5
		2 seldom	37	32.5	51	25.2	91	36.4	59	23.5	105	31.3	32	14.5
		3 sometimes	9	7.9	36	17.8	27	10.8	6	2.4	98	29.3	27	12.3
		4 often	1	0.9	5	2.5	1	0.4	3	1.2	9	2.7	6	2.7
		5 all the time	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s4	[KINDL]My child felt strong and full of energy	1 never	0	0.0	2	1.0	9	3.6	5	2.0	4	1.2	9	4.1
		2 seldom	2	1.8	3	1.5	12	4.8	3	1.2	1	0.3	10	4.5
		3 sometimes	4	3.5	14	6.9	41	16.4	14	5.6	47	14.0	28	12.7
		4 often	60	52.6	76	37.6	60	24.0	103	41.0	102	30.4	87	39.5
		5 all the time	48	42.1	107	53.0	128	51.2	125	49.8	181	54.0	86	39.1
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s5	[KINDL]My child had fun and laughed a lot	1 never	0	0.0	5	2.5	6	2.4	3	1.2	1	0.3	2	0.9
		2 seldom	0	0.0	8	4.0	10	4.0	3	1.2	2	0.6	6	2.7
		3 sometimes	5	4.4	19	9.4	26	10.4	14	5.6	32	9.6	30	13.6
		4 often	60	52.6	71	35.1	71	28.4	99	39.4	114	34.0	102	46.4
		5 all the time	49	43.0	99	49.0	137	54.8	129	51.4	186	55.5	80	36.4
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s6	[KINDL]My child didn't feel much like doing anything	1 never	68	59.6	80	39.6	81	32.4	103	41.0	171	51.0	92	41.8
		2 seldom	35	30.7	55	27.2	69	27.6	111	44.2	78	23.3	55	25.0
		3 sometimes	9	7.9	46	22.8	77	30.8	29	11.6	74	22.1	63	28.6
		4 often	1	0.9	15	7.4	17	6.8	3	1.2	6	1.8	8	3.6
		5 all the time	1	0.9	6	3.0	6	2.4	3	1.2	6	1.8	2	0.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0

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Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

*Survey data not collected for 7-year-olds in China and Singapore

			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q7s7	[KINDL]My child felt alone	1 never	78	68.4	136	67.3	147	58.8	123	49.0	212	63.3	154	70.0
		2 seldom	30	26.3	32	15.8	54	21.6	84	33.5	48	14.3	31	14.1
		3 sometimes	5	4.4	30	14.9	42	16.8	36	14.3	67	20.0	29	13.2
		4 often	0	0.0	2	1.0	5	2.0	4	1.6	7	2.1	2	0.9
		5 all the time	1	0.9	2	1.0	2	0.8	3	1.2	1	0.3	4	1.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s8	[KINDL]My child felt scared or unsure of him-/ herself	1 never	78	68.4	132	65.3	93	37.2	115	45.8	167	49.9	52	23.6
		2 seldom	28	24.6	42	20.8	79	31.6	96	38.2	67	20.0	70	31.8
		3 sometimes	7	6.1	21	10.4	56	22.4	31	12.4	91	27.2	80	36.4
		4 often	0	0.0	4	2.0	16	6.4	5	2.0	9	2.7	16	7.3
		5 all the time	1	0.9	3	1.5	6	2.4	1	0.4	1	0.3	2	0.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s9	[KINDL]My child was proud of him-/herself	1 never	1	0.9	5	2.5	18	7.2	5	2.0	7	2.1	3	1.4
		2 seldom	2	1.8	3	1.5	28	11.2	19	7.6	10	3.0	17	7.7
		3 sometimes	38	33.3	26	12.9	73	29.2	90	35.9	87	26.0	58	26.4
		4 often	56	49.1	55	27.2	61	24.4	95	37.8	95	28.4	85	38.6
		5 all the time	17	14.9	113	55.9	70	28.0	41	16.3	136	40.6	57	25.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s10	[KINDL]My child felt on top of the world	1 never	1	0.9	27	13.4	31	12.4	0	0.0	10	3.0	4	1.8
		2 seldom	2	1.8	12	5.9	39	15.6	3	1.2	10	3.0	15	6.8
		3 sometimes	23	20.2	78	38.6	78	31.2	61	24.3	108	32.2	55	25.0
		4 often	69	60.5	52	25.7	56	22.4	121	48.2	90	26.9	92	41.8
		5 all the time	19	16.7	33	16.3	46	18.4	65	25.9	117	34.9	54	24.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s11	[KINDL]My child felt pleased with him-/ herself	1 never	1	0.9	8	4.0	16	6.4	0	0.0	11	3.3	3	1.4
		2 seldom	0	0.0	9	4.5	36	14.4	2	0.8	11	3.3	11	5.0
		3 sometimes	22	19.3	60	29.7	75	30.0	31	12.4	97	29.0	39	17.7
		4 often	74	64.9	66	32.7	68	27.2	108	43.0	88	26.3	99	45.0
		5 all the time	17	14.9	59	29.2	55	22.0	109	43.4	128	38.2	68	30.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s12	[KINDL]My child had lots of good ideas	1 never	0	0.0	6	3.0	7	2.8	0	0.0	3	0.9	3	1.4
		2 seldom	1	0.9	6	3.0	34	13.6	10	4.0	23	6.9	13	5.9
		3 sometimes	33	28.9	18	8.9	66	26.4	49	19.5	145	43.3	46	20.9
		4 often	54	47.4	59	29.2	79	31.6	110	43.8	92	27.5	92	41.8
		5 all the time	26	22.8	113	55.9	64	25.6	81	32.3	72	21.5	66	30.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s13	[KINDL]My child got on well with us as parents	1 never	0	0.0	3	1.5	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
		2 seldom	0	0.0	4	2.0	12	4.8	1	0.4	1	0.3	4	1.8
		3 sometimes	2	1.8	12	5.9	24	9.6	15	6.0	13	3.9	20	9.1
		4 often	67	58.8	56	27.7	58	23.2	108	43.0	44	13.1	74	33.6
		5 all the time	45	39.5	127	62.9	152	60.8	127	50.6	277	82.7	121	55.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s14	[KINDL]My child felt fine at home	1 never	0	0.0	5	2.5	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 seldom	0	0.0	5	2.5	12	4.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	7	3.2
		3 sometimes	2	1.8	17	8.4	26	10.4	15	6.0	24	7.2	31	14.1
		4 often	53	46.5	27	13.4	59	23.6	95	37.8	53	15.8	72	32.7
		5 all the time	59	51.8	148	73.3	149	59.6	140	55.8	258	77.0	110	50.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

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			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q7s15	[KINDL]We quarrelled at home	1 never	16	14.0	25	12.4	88	35.2	82	32.7	139	41.5	61	27.7
		2 seldom	42	36.8	84	41.6	81	32.4	118	47.0	113	33.7	86	39.1
		3 sometimes	53	46.5	75	37.1	59	23.6	40	15.9	77	23.0	59	26.8
		4 often	2	1.8	12	5.9	15	6.0	5	2.0	6	1.8	12	5.5
		5 all the time	1	0.9	6	3.0	7	2.8	4	1.6	0	0.0	2	0.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s16	[KINDL]My child felt that I was bossing him/ her around	1 never	18	15.8	71	35.1	78	31.2	24	9.6	111	33.1	61	27.7
		2 seldom	50	43.9	38	18.8	77	30.8	88	35.1	98	29.3	64	29.1
		3 sometimes	41	36.0	75	37.1	71	28.4	93	37.1	113	33.7	69	31.4
		4 often	5	4.4	14	6.9	13	5.2	36	14.3	11	3.3	19	8.6
		5 all the time	0	0.0	4	2.0	11	4.4	8	3.2	2	0.6	7	3.2
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s17	[KINDL]My child did things together with friends	1 never	5	4.4	11	5.4	33	13.2	22	8.8	28	8.4	9	4.1
		2 seldom	8	7.0	28	13.9	61	24.4	46	18.3	98	29.3	37	16.8
		3 sometimes	36	31.6	93	46.0	71	28.4	74	29.5	85	25.4	96	43.6
		4 often	44	38.6	45	22.3	36	14.4	79	31.5	82	24.5	52	23.6
		5 all the time	20	17.5	25	12.4	49	19.6	27	10.8	42	12.5	26	11.8
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s18	[KINDL]My child was liked by other kids	1 never	0	0.0	4	2.0	5	2.0	1	0.4	4	1.2	7	3.2
		2 seldom	1	0.9	7	3.5	24	9.6	11	4.4	8	2.4	27	12.3
		3 sometimes	20	17.5	27	13.4	56	22.4	90	35.9	79	23.6	77	35.0
		4 often	71	62.3	92	45.5	82	32.8	109	43.4	112	33.4	77	35.0
		5 all the time	22	19.3	72	35.6	83	33.2	38	15.1	132	39.4	32	14.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s19	[KINDL]My child got along well with his/ her friends	1 never	0	0.0	10	5.0	1	0.4	4	1.6	4	1.2	3	1.4
		2 seldom	1	0.9	6	3.0	26	10.4	9	3.6	13	3.9	16	7.3
		3 sometimes	9	7.9	28	13.9	50	20.0	43	17.1	62	18.5	49	22.3
		4 often	66	57.9	66	32.7	72	28.8	138	55.0	80	23.9	89	40.5
		5 all the time	38	33.3	92	45.5	101	40.4	54	21.5	176	52.5	63	28.6
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s20	[KINDL]My child felt different from other children	1 never	52	45.6	112	55.4	131	52.4	84	33.5	240	71.6	117	53.2
		2 seldom	53	46.5	43	21.3	43	17.2	114	45.4	24	7.2	57	25.9
		3 sometimes	7	6.1	35	17.3	46	18.4	35	13.9	60	17.9	38	17.3
		4 often	0	0.0	10	5.0	18	7.2	12	4.8	5	1.5	7	3.2
		5 all the time	1	0.9	2	1.0	12	4.8	5	2.0	6	1.8	1	0.5
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s21	[KINDL]My child easily coped with schoolwork	1 never	0	0.0	3	1.5	5	2.0	5	2.0	3	0.9	3	1.4
		2 seldom	1	0.9	11	5.4	26	10.4	14	5.6	10	3.0	35	15.9
		3 sometimes	21	18.4	42	20.8	74	29.6	80	31.9	121	36.1	76	34.5
		4 often	54	47.4	64	31.7	78	31.2	100	39.8	84	25.1	74	33.6
		5 all the time	37	32.5	82	40.6	67	26.8	51	20.3	117	34.9	32	14.5
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s22	[KINDL]My child enjoyed the school lessons	1 never	0	0.0	5	2.5	2	0.8	3	1.2	7	2.1	1	0.5
		2 seldom	1	0.9	10	5.0	22	8.8	12	4.8	6	1.8	20	9.1
		3 sometimes	11	9.6	45	22.3	50	20.0	50	19.9	91	27.2	80	36.4
		4 often	54	47.4	71	35.1	92	36.8	112	44.6	72	21.5	83	37.7
		5 all the time	48	42.1	71	35.1	84	33.6	70	27.9	159	47.5	36	16.4
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0

**CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

***Survey data not collected for 7-year-olds in China and Singapore**

			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q7s23	[KINDL]My child worried about his/her future	1 never	75	65.8	76	37.6	2	0.8	99	39.4	202	60.3	115	52.3
		2 seldom	30	26.3	37	18.3	15	6.0	95	37.8	19	5.7	43	19.5
		3 sometimes	7	6.1	67	33.2	39	15.6	40	15.9	85	25.4	48	21.8
		4 often	1	0.9	16	7.9	68	27.2	6	2.4	15	4.5	12	5.5
		5 all the time	1	0.9	6	3.0	126	50.4	8	3.2	14	4.2	2	0.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q7s24	[KINDL]My child was afraid of bad marks or grades	1 never	66	57.9	42	20.8	18	7.2	58	23.1	72	21.5	50	22.7
		2 seldom	33	28.9	33	16.3	93	37.2	75	29.9	28	8.4	59	26.8
		3 sometimes	15	13.2	69	34.2	102	40.8	77	30.7	135	40.3	67	30.5
		4 often	0	0.0	23	11.4	29	11.6	20	8.0	49	14.6	29	13.2
		5 all the time	0	0.0	35	17.3	8	3.2	20	8.0	51	15.2	15	6.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s1	[Parenting attitude]I talk to my child in a warm and gentle manner.	1 Strongly agree	34	29.8	183	90.6	124	49.6	114	45.4	217	64.8	165	75.0
		2 Somewhat agree	72	63.2	19	9.4	110	44.0	119	47.4	108	32.2	49	22.3
		3 Somewhat disagree	8	7.0	0	0.0	11	4.4	17	6.8	10	3.0	6	2.7
		4 Strongly disagree	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	2.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s2	[Parenting attitude]We have physical contact.	1 Strongly agree	70	61.4	197	97.5	151	60.4	177	70.5	214	63.9	176	80.0
		2 Somewhat agree	40	35.1	5	2.5	97	38.8	68	27.1	74	22.1	36	16.4
		3 Somewhat disagree	3	2.6	0	0.0	2	0.8	4	1.6	29	8.7	7	3.2
		4 Strongly disagree	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	18	5.4	1	0.5
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s3	[Parenting attitude]I respond to my child's needs.	1 Strongly agree	21	18.4	200	99.0	70	28.0	155	61.8	287	85.7	115	52.3
		2 Somewhat agree	88	77.2	2	1.0	160	64.0	88	35.1	48	14.3	86	39.1
		3 Somewhat disagree	4	3.5	0	0.0	20	8.0	7	2.8	0	0.0	17	7.7
		4 Strongly disagree	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.9
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s4	[Parenting attitude]I am proud when my child does something well.	1 Strongly agree	88	77.2	201	99.5	108	43.2	193	76.9	319	95.2	192	87.3
		2 Somewhat agree	25	21.9	1	0.5	138	55.2	56	22.3	16	4.8	26	11.8
		3 Somewhat disagree	1	0.9	0	0.0	4	1.6	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.9
		4 Strongly disagree	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s5	[Parenting attitude]When my child is about to do something, I don't interfere and watch them through to the end (except when it's dangerous).	1 Strongly agree	23	20.2	190	94.1	64	25.6	118	47.0	236	70.4	148	67.3
		2 Somewhat agree	82	71.9	11	5.4	122	48.8	108	43.0	74	22.1	61	27.7
		3 Somewhat disagree	8	7.0	1	0.5	59	23.6	20	8.0	23	6.9	10	4.5
		4 Strongly disagree	1	0.9	0	0.0	5	2.0	5	2.0	2	0.6	1	0.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s6	[Parenting attitude]I provide an environment where my child can work on what he/she wants to do.	1 Strongly agree	41	36.0	191	94.6	95	38.0	129	51.4	199	59.4	119	54.1
		2 Somewhat agree	68	59.6	11	5.4	146	58.4	113	45.0	125	37.3	93	42.3
		3 Somewhat disagree	4	3.5	0	0.0	8	3.2	9	3.6	10	3.0	8	3.6
		4 Strongly disagree	1	0.9	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s7	[Parenting attitude]I provide opportunities for playing and experiencing things that expand my child's interests.	1 Strongly agree	34	29.8	189	93.6	97	38.8	109	43.4	224	66.9	137	62.3
		2 Somewhat agree	69	60.5	13	6.4	144	57.6	75	29.9	103	30.7	76	34.5
		3 Somewhat disagree	11	9.6	0	0.0	9	3.6	28	11.2	8	2.4	7	3.2
		4 Strongly disagree	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	39	15.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

***Survey data not collected for 7-year-olds in China and Singapore**

			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q8s8	[Parenting attitude]I let my emotions get the best of me when disciplining my child.	1 Strongly agree	6	5.3	173	85.6	45	18.0	31	12.4	193	57.6	21	9.5
		2 Somewhat agree	37	32.5	18	8.9	95	38.0	141	56.2	132	39.4	93	42.3
		3 Somewhat disagree	65	57.0	9	4.5	76	30.4	54	21.5	10	3.0	64	29.1
		4 Strongly disagree	6	5.3	2	1.0	34	13.6	24	9.6	0	0.0	42	19.1
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s9	[Parenting attitude]If my child makes a mistake, I become very critical of him/her.	1 Strongly agree	2	1.8	9	4.5	36	14.4	63	25.1	187	55.8	19	8.6
		2 Somewhat agree	19	16.7	28	13.9	108	43.2	133	53.0	126	37.6	44	20.0
		3 Somewhat disagree	74	64.9	152	75.2	77	30.8	41	16.3	18	5.4	65	29.5
		4 Strongly disagree	19	16.7	13	6.4	29	11.6	13	5.2	4	1.2	92	41.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s10	[Parenting attitude]I hit my child when he/she doesn't listen to me.	1 Strongly agree	0	0.0	17	8.4	19	7.6	11	4.4	5	1.5	5	2.3
		2 Somewhat agree	7	6.1	3	1.5	61	24.4	71	28.3	19	5.7	62	28.2
		3 Somewhat disagree	36	31.6	27	13.4	94	37.6	81	32.3	166	49.6	95	43.2
		4 Strongly disagree	71	62.3	155	76.7	76	30.4	87	34.7	145	43.3	58	26.4
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s1	[Digital Media Usage]Watches video clips.	1 Very often	40	35.1	150	74.3	60	24.0	19	7.6	20	6.0	117	53.2
		2 Sometimes	25	21.9	45	22.3	66	26.4	38	15.1	100	29.9	74	33.6
		3 Once in a while	30	26.3	7	3.5	94	37.6	66	26.3	86	25.7	25	11.4
		4 Seldom	11	9.6	0	0.0	30	12.0	66	26.3	78	23.3	2	0.9
		5 Never	7	6.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	62	24.7	51	15.2	2	0.9
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s2	[Digital Media Usage]Takes photos.	1 Very often	23	20.2	130	64.4	42	16.8	34	13.5	47	14.0	77	35.0
		2 Sometimes	38	33.3	51	25.2	50	20.0	54	21.5	141	42.1	81	36.8
		3 Once in a while	31	27.2	16	7.9	121	48.4	80	31.9	66	19.7	54	24.5
		4 Seldom	17	14.9	5	2.5	35	14.0	70	27.9	60	17.9	5	2.3
		5 Never	5	4.4	0	0.0	2	0.8	13	5.2	21	6.3	3	1.4
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s3	[Digital Media Usage]Plays with letters and numbers.	1 Very often	26	22.8	55	27.2	75	30.0	14	5.6	140	41.8	53	24.1
		2 Sometimes	40	35.1	130	64.4	69	27.6	52	20.7	135	40.3	104	47.3
		3 Once in a while	14	12.3	0	0.0	92	36.8	78	31.1	38	11.3	52	23.6
		4 Seldom	19	16.7	17	8.4	14	5.6	72	28.7	21	6.3	9	4.1
		5 Never	15	13.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	32	12.7	1	0.3	2	0.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s4	[Digital Media Usage]Reads books/picture books (including e-books).	1 Very often	43	37.7	55	27.2	43	17.2	32	12.7	92	27.5	33	15.0
		2 Sometimes	25	21.9	124	61.4	59	23.6	44	17.5	149	44.5	87	39.5
		3 Once in a while	9	7.9	4	2.0	111	44.4	63	25.1	49	14.6	64	29.1
		4 Seldom	10	8.8	19	9.4	31	12.4	73	29.1	42	12.5	27	12.3
		5 Never	27	23.7	0	0.0	6	2.4	37	14.7	3	0.9	9	4.1
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s5	[Digital Media Usage]Enjoys learning a foreign language.	1 Very often	18	15.8	114	56.4	29	11.6	33	13.1	33	9.9	24	10.9
		2 Sometimes	20	17.5	54	26.7	30	12.0	48	19.1	88	26.3	82	37.3
		3 Once in a while	38	33.3	10	5.0	104	41.6	66	26.3	71	21.2	73	33.2
		4 Seldom	14	12.3	9	4.5	36	14.4	70	27.9	74	22.1	29	13.2
		5 Never	24	21.1	15	7.4	51	20.4	33	13.1	69	20.6	12	5.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s6	[Digital Media Usage]Draws pictures (including coloring books).	1 Very often	32	28.1	144	71.3	104	41.6	44	17.5	113	33.7	99	45.0
		2 Sometimes	26	22.8	57	28.2	67	26.8	42	16.7	144	43.0	80	36.4
		3 Once in a while	15	13.2	0	0.0	63	25.2	64	25.5	47	14.0	37	16.8
		4 Seldom	20	17.5	0	0.0	16	6.4	60	23.9	30	9.0	2	0.9
		5 Never	21	18.4	1	0.5	0	0.0	41	16.3	1	0.3	2	0.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

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Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

*Survey data not collected for 7-year-olds in China and Singapore

			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q9s7	[Digital Media Usage]Listens to music.	1 Very often	35	30.7	137	67.8	76	30.4	50	19.9	93	27.8	96	43.6
		2 Sometimes	24	21.1	61	30.2	62	24.8	51	20.3	132	39.4	78	35.5
		3 Once in a while	21	18.4	2	1.0	88	35.2	70	27.9	60	17.9	32	14.5
		4 Seldom	23	20.2	1	0.5	23	9.2	53	21.1	39	11.6	14	6.4
		5 Never	11	9.6	1	0.5	1	0.4	27	10.8	11	3.3	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s8	[Digital Media Usage]Enjoys programs for physical exercise.	1 Very often	25	21.9	131	64.9	73	29.2	28	11.2	32	9.6	26	11.8
		2 Sometimes	23	20.2	54	26.7	66	26.4	54	21.5	130	38.8	80	36.4
		3 Once in a while	26	22.8	14	6.9	82	32.8	73	29.1	76	22.7	69	31.4
		4 Seldom	20	17.5	2	1.0	27	10.8	69	27.5	55	16.4	26	11.8
		5 Never	20	17.5	1	0.5	2	0.8	23	9.2	42	12.5	19	8.6
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s9	[Digital Media Usage]Plays games.	1 Very often	30	26.3	142	70.3	88	35.2	39	15.5	44	13.1	93	42.3
		2 Sometimes	25	21.9	52	25.7	70	28.0	43	17.1	98	29.3	67	30.5
		3 Once in a while	25	21.9	6	3.0	64	25.6	57	22.7	64	19.1	41	18.6
		4 Seldom	17	14.9	2	1.0	23	9.2	59	23.5	58	17.3	7	3.2
		5 Never	17	14.9	0	0.0	5	2.0	51	20.3	71	21.2	12	5.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s10	[Digital Media Usage]Talks on the phone, sends emails, or uses SNS.	1 Very often	5	4.4	32	15.8	53	21.2	13	5.2	62	18.5	71	32.3
		2 Sometimes	14	12.3	84	41.6	43	17.2	25	10.0	131	39.1	75	34.1
		3 Once in a while	24	21.1	2	1.0	98	39.2	40	15.9	56	16.7	36	16.4
		4 Seldom	30	26.3	4	2.0	27	10.8	69	27.5	62	18.5	24	10.9
		5 Never	40	35.1	80	39.6	29	11.6	102	40.6	24	7.2	14	6.4
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s11	[Digital Media Usage]Watches the news.	1 Very often	8	7.0	23	11.4	20	8.0	8	3.2	40	11.9	15	6.8
		2 Sometimes	14	12.3	87	43.1	30	12.0	6	2.4	114	34.0	64	29.1
		3 Once in a while	27	23.7	5	2.5	112	44.8	27	10.8	75	22.4	60	27.3
		4 Seldom	23	20.2	4	2.0	40	16.0	63	25.1	76	22.7	38	17.3
		5 Never	42	36.8	83	41.1	48	19.2	147	58.6	30	9.0	43	19.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s12	[Digital Media Usage]Searches for information (including studying).	1 Very often	15	13.2	8	4.0	54	21.6	16	6.4	140	41.8	41	18.6
		2 Sometimes	28	24.6	135	66.8	56	22.4	36	14.3	127	37.9	86	39.1
		3 Once in a while	27	23.7	55	27.2	83	33.2	68	27.1	43	12.8	50	22.7
		4 Seldom	19	16.7	3	1.5	31	12.4	62	24.7	20	6.0	29	13.2
		5 Never	24	21.1	1	0.5	26	10.4	68	27.1	5	1.5	14	6.4
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s13	[Digital Media Usage]Does homework from the childcare facility or school.	1 Very often	68	59.6	117	57.9	118	47.2	43	17.1	229	68.4	124	56.4
		2 Sometimes	8	7.0	84	41.6	83	33.2	64	25.5	55	16.4	67	30.5
		3 Once in a while	7	6.1	0	0.0	38	15.2	64	25.5	24	7.2	25	11.4
		4 Seldom	12	10.5	0	0.0	9	3.6	47	18.7	10	3.0	3	1.4
		5 Never	19	16.7	1	0.5	2	0.8	33	13.1	17	5.1	1	0.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s14	[Digital Media Usage]Does studying other than homework from the childcare facility or school.	1 Very often	30	26.3	55	27.2	88	35.2	45	17.9	57	17.0	84	38.2
		2 Sometimes	33	28.9	129	63.9	84	33.6	57	22.7	131	39.1	81	36.8
		3 Once in a while	20	17.5	4	2.0	63	25.2	67	26.7	44	13.1	42	19.1
		4 Seldom	14	12.3	1	0.5	11	4.4	53	21.1	52	15.5	9	4.1
		5 Never	17	14.9	13	6.4	4	1.6	27	10.8	51	15.2	4	1.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0

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Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

***Survey data not collected for 7-year-olds in China and Singapore**

			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q9s15	[Digital Media Usage]Participates in online classes (including childcare facility, school, or enrichment classes)	1 Very often	5	4.4	129	63.9	115	46.0	65	25.9	232	69.3	110	50.0
		2 Sometimes	9	7.9	72	35.6	75	30.0	67	26.7	49	14.6	64	29.1
		3 Once in a while	13	11.4	0	0.0	46	18.4	45	17.9	25	7.5	32	14.5
		4 Seldom	27	23.7	0	0.0	8	3.2	44	17.5	12	3.6	8	3.6
		5 Never	60	52.6	1	0.5	6	2.4	29	11.6	17	5.1	6	2.7
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s16	[Digital Media Usage]Watch programs distributed from the childcare facility, school, enrichment classes or cram school.	1 Very often	4	3.5	131	64.9	94	37.6	58	23.1	194	57.9	47	21.4
		2 Sometimes	10	8.8	55	27.2	78	31.2	75	29.9	97	29.0	85	38.6
		3 Once in a while	26	22.8	1	0.5	55	22.0	54	21.5	16	4.8	54	24.5
		4 Seldom	24	21.1	15	7.4	15	6.0	45	17.9	14	4.2	17	7.7
		5 Never	50	43.9	0	0.0	8	3.2	19	7.6	14	4.2	17	7.7
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s17	[Digital Media Usage]Communicates using video chat apps	1 Very often	7	6.1	134	66.3	78	31.2	24	9.6	90	26.9	93	42.3
		2 Sometimes	18	15.8	34	16.8	68	27.2	56	22.3	136	40.6	79	35.9
		3 Once in a while	35	30.7	1	0.5	71	28.4	56	22.3	50	14.9	29	13.2
		4 Seldom	21	18.4	33	16.3	15	6.0	63	25.1	33	9.9	11	5.0
		5 Never	33	28.9	0	0.0	18	7.2	52	20.7	26	7.8	8	3.6
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q10s1	[Mother's support when using digital media]He/she watches/uses it alone freely.	1 Very much so	15	13.2	97	48.0	88	35.2	68	27.1	39	11.6	36	16.4
		2 Fairly so	30	26.3	85	42.1	110	44.0	75	29.9	75	22.4	88	40.0
		3 Not so much	33	28.9	18	8.9	0	0.0	66	26.3	93	27.8	92	41.8
		4 Not at all	36	31.6	2	1.0	52	20.8	42	16.7	128	38.2	4	1.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q10s2	[Mother's support when using digital media]Parents choose what he/she watches/uses.	1 Very much so	29	25.4	134	66.3	190	76.0	134	53.4	215	64.2	32	14.5
		2 Fairly so	43	37.7	43	21.3	58	23.2	94	37.5	76	22.7	105	47.7
		3 Not so much	34	29.8	25	12.4	0	0.0	14	5.6	35	10.4	79	35.9
		4 Not at all	7	6.1	0	0.0	2	0.8	9	3.6	9	2.7	4	1.8
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q10s3	[Mother's support when using digital media]Keep an eye on my child when he/she is using/watching it.	1 Very much so	63	55.3	128	63.4	218	87.2	138	55.0	280	83.6	52	23.6
		2 Fairly so	49	43.0	73	36.1	32	12.8	89	35.5	48	14.3	108	49.1
		3 Not so much	1	0.9	1	0.5	0	0.0	14	5.6	7	2.1	56	25.5
		4 Not at all	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	3.6	0	0.0	4	1.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q10s4	[Mother's support when using digital media]Talk to my child in line with the content my child is using/watching.	1 Very much so	27	23.7	158	78.2	168	67.2	104	41.4	263	78.5	55	25.0
		2 Fairly so	63	55.3	44	21.8	82	32.8	114	45.4	60	17.9	116	52.7
		3 Not so much	20	17.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	23	9.2	9	2.7	45	20.5
		4 Not at all	4	3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	3.2	3	0.9	4	1.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q10s5	[Mother's support when using digital media]Watch/use together with my child.	1 Very much so	19	16.7	129	63.9	114	45.6	81	32.3	138	41.2	47	21.4
		2 Fairly so	44	38.6	50	24.8	134	53.6	118	47.0	155	46.3	107	48.6
		3 Not so much	38	33.3	23	11.4	0	0.0	42	16.7	41	12.2	62	28.2
		4 Not at all	13	11.4	0	0.0	2	0.8	7	2.8	1	0.3	4	1.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q10s6	[Mother's support when using digital media]Encourage to decide time length of use/viewing.	1 Very much so	75	65.8	142	70.3	189	75.6	73	29.1	221	66.0	55	25.0
		2 Fairly so	30	26.3	55	27.2	60	24.0	93	37.1	66	19.7	109	49.5
		3 Not so much	5	4.4	5	2.5	0	0.0	59	23.5	18	5.4	51	23.2
		4 Not at all	4	3.5	0	0.0	1	0.4	24	9.6	30	9.0	5	2.3
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0

**CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

*Survey data not collected for 7-year-olds in China and Singapore

			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q10s7	[Mother's support when using digital media]Research together when something he/she does not know comes up.	1 Very much so	45	39.5	141	69.8	177	70.8	114	45.4	235	70.1	81	36.8
		2 Fairly so	56	49.1	61	30.2	70	28.0	110	43.8	76	22.7	103	46.8
		3 Not so much	10	8.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	23	9.2	21	6.3	33	15.0
		4 Not at all	3	2.6	0	0.0	3	1.2	3	1.2	3	0.9	3	1.4
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q10s8	[Mother's support when using digital media]Support my child so that he/she can do difficult activities.	1 Very much so	34	29.8	158	78.2	181	72.4	150	59.8	220	65.7	88	40.0
		2 Fairly so	55	48.2	43	21.3	66	26.4	87	34.7	80	23.9	97	44.1
		3 Not so much	23	20.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	3.6	22	6.6	29	13.2
		4 Not at all	2	1.8	1	0.5	3	1.2	3	1.2	13	3.9	6	2.7
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q11s1	[Discomfort for digital media use]About the use of digital devices as a tool for entertainment and play	1 I have felt awkward from before, and still feel so now.	47	41.2	36	17.8	104	41.6	81	32.3	125	37.3	17	7.7
		2 I used to feel awkward, but feel less so/do not feel so now.	35	30.7	108	53.5	51	20.4	57	22.7	87	26.0	89	40.5
		3 I did not feel awkward before, but now feel more so/feel that way.	12	10.5	31	15.3	67	26.8	30	12.0	61	18.2	27	12.3
		4 I have not felt awkward from before, and still do not feel so.	20	17.5	27	13.4	28	11.2	76	30.3	62	18.5	87	39.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q11s2	[Discomfort for digital media use]About the use of digital devices as a tool for studying	1 I have felt awkward from before, and still feel so now.	13	11.4	23	11.4	30	12.0	35	13.9	64	19.1	10	4.5
		2 I used to feel awkward, but feel less so/do not feel so now.	42	36.8	133	65.8	112	44.8	56	22.3	118	35.2	83	37.7
		3 I did not feel awkward before, but now feel more so/feel that way.	9	7.9	19	9.4	44	17.6	34	13.5	42	12.5	35	15.9
		4 I have not felt awkward from before, and still do not feel so.	50	43.9	27	13.4	64	25.6	119	47.4	111	33.1	92	41.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q12s1	[Time length of activities] Playing freely outdoors (excluding at the childcare facility, school, or enrichment classes)	1 None (0 minutes)	43	37.7	62	30.7	49	19.6	23	9.2	0	0.0	30	13.6
		2 About 30 minutes	49	43.0	77	38.1	63	25.2	47	18.7	9	2.7	73	33.2
		3 About 1 hour	15	13.2	42	20.8	68	27.2	61	24.3	296	88.4	56	25.5
		4 About 1.5 hours	5	4.4	3	1.5	26	10.4	17	6.8	30	9.0	14	6.4
		5 About 2 hours	2	1.8	8	4.0	22	8.8	30	12.0	0	0.0	20	9.1
		6 About 2.5 hours	0	0.0	1	0.5	8	3.2	5	2.0	0	0.0	7	3.2
		7 About 3 hours	0	0.0	5	2.5	10	4.0	15	6.0	0	0.0	16	7.3
		8 4 hours or more	0	0.0	4	2.0	4	1.6	49	19.5	0	0.0	4	1.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
q12s2	[Time length of activities] Playing freely indoors (excluding at the childcare facility, school or enrichment classes)	1 None (0 minutes)	3	2.6	12	5.9	27	10.8	7	2.8	0	0.0	6	2.7
		2 About 30 minutes	9	7.9	11	5.4	26	10.4	18	7.2	129	38.5	40	18.2
		3 About 1 hour	30	26.3	43	21.3	44	17.6	47	18.7	126	37.6	54	24.5
		4 About 1.5 hours	19	16.7	13	6.4	24	9.6	23	9.2	80	23.9	18	8.2
		5 About 2 hours	26	22.8	51	25.2	20	8.0	30	12.0	0	0.0	36	16.4
		6 About 2.5 hours	11	9.6	0	0.0	10	4.0	9	3.6	0	0.0	11	5.0
		7 About 3 hours	10	8.8	21	10.4	25	10.0	27	10.8	0	0.0	20	9.1
		8 4 hours or more	6	5.3	51	25.2	74	29.6	87	34.7	0	0.0	35	15.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q12s3	[Time length of activities] Studying at home (including distance learning)	1 None (0 minutes)	1	0.9	16	7.9	16	6.4	44	17.5	2	0.6	5	2.3
		2 About 30 minutes	49	43.0	16	7.9	27	10.8	65	25.9	16	4.8	24	10.9
		3 About 1 hour	37	32.5	43	21.3	60	24.0	63	25.1	73	21.8	30	13.6
		4 About 1.5 hours	20	17.5	36	17.8	30	12.0	19	7.6	24	7.2	10	4.5
		5 About 2 hours	5	4.4	49	24.3	29	11.6	32	12.7	70	20.9	28	12.7
		6 About 2.5 hours	1	0.9	21	10.4	13	5.2	7	2.8	15	4.5	7	3.2
		7 About 3 hours	0	0.0	3	1.5	24	9.6	8	3.2	70	20.9	44	20.0
		8 4 hours or more	1	0.9	18	8.9	51	20.4	11	4.4	65	19.4	72	32.7
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0

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Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

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			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q12s4	[Time length of activities] Watching TV/DVD at home	1 None (0 minutes)	9	7.9	39	19.3	19	7.6	21	8.4	20	6.0	21	9.5
		2 About 30 minutes	36	31.6	6	3.0	45	18.0	37	14.7	54	16.1	24	10.9
		3 About 1 hour	37	32.5	113	55.9	59	23.6	67	26.7	120	35.8	53	24.1
		4 About 1.5 hours	13	11.4	6	3.0	29	11.6	37	14.7	32	9.6	27	12.3
		5 About 2 hours	12	10.5	20	9.9	37	14.8	46	18.3	58	17.3	45	20.5
		6 About 2.5 hours	4	3.5	0	0.0	20	8.0	14	5.6	9	2.7	8	3.6
		7 About 3 hours	3	2.6	2	1.0	13	5.2	10	4.0	30	9.0	12	5.5
		8 4 hours or more	0	0.0	16	7.9	28	11.2	18	7.2	12	3.6	30	13.6
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q12s5	[Time length of activities] Using/watching smartphones at home	1 None (0 minutes)	85	74.6	16	7.9	17	6.8	70	27.9	19	5.7	17	7.7
		2 About 30 minutes	20	17.5	11	5.4	55	22.0	59	23.5	85	25.4	18	8.2
		3 About 1 hour	5	4.4	114	56.4	69	27.6	50	19.9	98	29.3	51	23.2
		4 About 1.5 hours	2	1.8	9	4.5	23	9.2	21	8.4	21	6.3	27	12.3
		5 About 2 hours	1	0.9	11	5.4	26	10.4	21	8.4	62	18.5	28	12.7
		6 About 2.5 hours	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	6.0	8	3.2	10	3.0	14	6.4
		7 About 3 hours	1	0.9	9	4.5	14	5.6	11	4.4	18	5.4	23	10.5
		8 4 hours or more	0	0.0	32	15.8	31	12.4	11	4.4	22	6.6	42	19.1
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q12s6	[Time length of activities] Using/watching tablets at home	1 None (0 minutes)	48	42.1	70	34.7	43	17.2	76	30.3	22	6.6	64	29.1
		2 About 30 minutes	49	43.0	29	14.4	48	19.2	53	21.1	77	23.0	23	10.5
		3 About 1 hour	7	6.1	31	15.3	61	24.4	52	20.7	89	26.6	31	14.1
		4 About 1.5 hours	7	6.1	67	33.2	20	8.0	16	6.4	18	5.4	15	6.8
		5 About 2 hours	0	0.0	2	1.0	19	7.6	24	9.6	71	21.2	21	9.5
		6 About 2.5 hours	1	0.9	0	0.0	12	4.8	10	4.0	11	3.3	13	5.9
		7 About 3 hours	1	0.9	0	0.0	16	6.4	8	3.2	24	7.2	20	9.1
		8 4 hours or more	1	0.9	3	1.5	31	12.4	12	4.8	23	6.9	33	15.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q13s1	[Frequency of activities] Enrichment classes	1 None (0 times)	10	8.8	83	41.1	100	40.0	62	24.7	166	49.6	49	22.3
		2 Once	14	12.3	20	9.9	61	24.4	15	6.0	63	18.8	29	13.2
		3 Twice	34	29.8	19	9.4	41	16.4	18	7.2	58	17.3	56	25.5
		4 Three times	18	15.8	74	36.6	18	7.2	15	6.0	26	7.8	43	19.5
		5 Four times	18	15.8	2	1.0	4	1.6	21	8.4	8	2.4	6	2.7
		6 Five times or more	19	16.7	4	2.0	26	10.4	116	46.2	14	4.2	37	16.8
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
q13s2	[Frequency of activities]Activities in the local community (gatherings, events, etc.)	1 None (0 times)	97	85.1	163	80.7	128	51.2	216	86.1	190	56.7	135	61.4
		2 Once	15	13.2	19	9.4	58	23.2	19	7.6	68	20.3	33	15.0
		3 Twice	1	0.9	1	0.5	34	13.6	8	3.2	47	14.0	31	14.1
		4 Three times	0	0.0	1	0.5	18	7.2	2	0.8	18	5.4	13	5.9
		5 Four times	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	6	1.8	0	0.0
		6 Five times or more	1	0.9	18	8.9	9	3.6	3	1.2	6	1.8	8	3.6
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q14s1	[Changes in time length of activities]Playing freely outdoors (excluding at the childcare facility, school, or enrichment classes)	1 Increased	9	7.9	21	10.4	20	8.0	27	10.8	9	2.7	38	17.3
		2 Has not changed	49	43.0	10	5.0	59	23.6	15	6.0	30	9.0	48	21.8
		3 Decreased	56	49.1	171	84.7	171	68.4	207	82.5	296	88.4	134	60.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q14s2	[Changes in time length of activities]Playing freely indoors (excluding at the childcare facility, school or enrichment classes)	1 Increased	66	57.9	173	85.6	138	55.2	98	39.0	129	38.5	60	27.3
		2 Has not changed	39	34.2	18	8.9	94	37.6	59	23.5	80	23.9	86	39.1
		3 Decreased	8	7.0	11	5.4	18	7.2	92	36.7	126	37.6	74	33.6
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0

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			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q14s3	[Changes in time length of activities]Total time of using /watching digital devices at home (TV/ DVD/tablet/ smartphone, etc.)	1 Increased	68	59.6	183	90.6	142	56.8	191	76.1	179	53.4	132	60.0
		2 Has not changed	45	39.5	19	9.4	78	31.2	44	17.5	90	26.9	67	30.5
		3 Decreased	1	0.9	0	0.0	30	12.0	14	5.6	66	19.7	21	9.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q15_1	Child's playing partner	1 Friends in the neighborhood	10	8.8	49	24.3	120	48.0	23	9.2	149	44.5	79	35.9
		2 Friends from the childcare facility or school	15	13.2	18	8.9	21	8.4	68	27.1	5	1.5	24	10.9
		3 Siblings	58	50.9	185	91.6	211	84.4	176	70.1	126	37.6	154	70.0
		4 Parents	15	13.2	177	87.6	166	66.4	141	56.2	40	11.9	156	70.9
		5 Grandparents	3	2.6	30	14.9	62	24.8	48	19.1	7	2.1	79	35.9
		6 Alone	12	10.5	53	26.2	95	38.0	101	40.2	5	1.5	84	38.2
		7 Does not/cannot play	0	0.0	3	1.5	3	1.2	1	0.4	1	0.3	2	0.9
		8 Others	1	0.9	23	11.4	14	5.6	9	3.6	4	1.2	5	2.3
	No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	
q15_2	Number of friends	1 None (0)	9	7.9	10	5.0	30	12.0	17	6.8	13	3.9	26	11.8
		2 1 to 2	34	29.8	122	60.4	96	38.4	167	66.5	155	46.3	127	57.7
		3 3 to 4	33	28.9	48	23.8	85	34.0	50	19.9	0	0.0	49	22.3
		4 5 or more	37	32.5	22	10.9	39	15.6	3	1.2	167	49.9	17	7.7
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	5.6	0	0.0	1	0.5
q16s1	[Childrearing perceptions]I feel I overstrain myself trying to be a good parent.	1 Very much so	7	6.1	125	61.9	45	18.0	43	17.1	117	34.9	122	55.5
		2 Fairly so	33	28.9	61	30.2	96	38.4	103	41.0	110	32.8	66	30.0
		3 Not so much	57	50.0	16	7.9	49	19.6	70	27.9	51	15.2	9	4.1
		4 Not at all	16	14.0	0	0.0	60	24.0	35	13.9	57	17.0	23	10.5
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q16s2	[Childrearing perceptions]I feel my child has grown fairly well.	1 Very much so	19	16.7	160	79.2	149	59.6	144	57.4	203	60.6	116	52.7
		2 Fairly so	81	71.1	42	20.8	80	32.0	90	35.9	108	32.2	98	44.5
		3 Not so much	14	12.3	0	0.0	16	6.4	13	5.2	21	6.3	5	2.3
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	2.0	4	1.6	3	0.9	1	0.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q16s3	[Childrearing perceptions]I think childrearing is enjoyable and a happy role.	1 Very much so	57	50.0	160	79.2	200	80.0	96	38.2	295	88.1	147	66.8
		2 Fairly so	53	46.5	42	20.8	44	17.6	125	49.8	31	9.3	63	28.6
		3 Not so much	4	3.5	0	0.0	4	1.6	24	9.6	7	2.1	10	4.5
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	6	2.4	2	0.6	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q16s4	[Childrearing perceptions]So long as my child is brought up with affection, parents do not have to be with him/her all the time.	1 Very much so	23	20.2	46	22.8	60	24.0	48	19.1	76	22.7	96	43.6
		2 Fairly so	60	52.6	129	63.9	80	32.0	79	31.5	123	36.7	81	36.8
		3 Not so much	29	25.4	25	12.4	38	15.2	68	27.1	85	25.4	26	11.8
		4 Not at all	2	1.8	2	1.0	72	28.8	56	22.3	51	15.2	17	7.7
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q16s5	[Childrearing perceptions]I will get as much support as possible when rearing my child.	1 Very much so	34	29.8	149	73.8	84	33.6	88	35.1	68	20.3	134	60.9
		2 Fairly so	57	50.0	49	24.3	61	24.4	106	42.2	117	34.9	76	34.5
		3 Not so much	21	18.4	0	0.0	52	20.8	51	20.3	95	28.4	8	3.6
		4 Not at all	2	1.8	4	2.0	53	21.2	6	2.4	55	16.4	2	0.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q16s6	[Childrearing perceptions]I am concerned whether my child is inferior to other children.	1 Very much so	7	6.1	123	60.9	84	33.6	34	13.5	47	14.0	28	12.7
		2 Fairly so	56	49.1	59	29.2	84	33.6	85	33.9	132	39.4	82	37.3
		3 Not so much	41	36.0	9	4.5	39	15.6	91	36.3	60	17.9	50	22.7
		4 Not at all	10	8.8	11	5.4	43	17.2	41	16.3	96	28.7	60	27.3
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

*Survey data not collected for 7-year-olds in China and Singapore

			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q17s1	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To let the child do what he/she can alone	1 Very much so	42	36.8	160	79.2	63	25.2	169	67.3	90	26.9	124	56.4
		2 Fairly so	67	58.8	42	20.8	126	50.4	76	30.3	75	22.4	89	40.5
		3 Not so much	5	4.4	0	0.0	40	16.0	5	2.0	86	25.7	7	3.2
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	8.4	1	0.4	84	25.1	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q17s2	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To help the child acquire social manners/follow rules	1 Very much so	65	57.0	181	89.6	170	68.0	192	76.5	295	88.1	172	78.2
		2 Fairly so	48	42.1	21	10.4	70	28.0	51	20.3	30	9.0	46	20.9
		3 Not so much	1	0.9	0	0.0	10	4.0	5	2.0	8	2.4	2	0.9
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	2	0.6	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q17s3	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To encourage basic daily habits	1 Very much so	61	53.5	173	85.6	190	76.0	184	73.3	273	81.5	139	63.2
		2 Fairly so	53	46.5	29	14.4	53	21.2	63	25.1	38	11.3	77	35.0
		3 Not so much	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.6	2	0.8	18	5.4	4	1.8
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	2	0.8	6	1.8	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q17s4	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To encourage the child to care about others	1 Very much so	71	62.3	155	76.7	187	74.8	177	70.5	262	78.2	162	73.6
		2 Fairly so	42	36.8	47	23.3	58	23.2	63	25.1	52	15.5	54	24.5
		3 Not so much	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.6	9	3.6	17	5.1	4	1.8
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.8	4	1.2	0	0.0
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q17s5	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To let the child express his/her feelings and thoughts	1 Very much so	62	54.4	169	83.7	206	82.4	184	73.3	261	77.9	170	77.3
		2 Fairly so	48	42.1	33	16.3	38	15.2	63	25.1	58	17.3	46	20.9
		3 Not so much	4	3.5	0	0.0	5	2.0	3	1.2	12	3.6	4	1.8
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	4	1.2	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q17s6	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To promote the child's physical strength	1 Very much so	52	45.6	157	77.7	208	83.2	147	58.6	253	75.5	164	74.5
		2 Fairly so	54	47.4	45	22.3	38	15.2	82	32.7	68	20.3	50	22.7
		3 Not so much	8	7.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	19	7.6	13	3.9	6	2.7
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	2	0.8	1	0.3	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q17s7	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To help the child learn numbers/letters	1 Very much so	39	34.2	187	92.6	221	88.4	161	64.1	306	91.3	165	75.0
		2 Fairly so	57	50.0	14	6.9	25	10.0	81	32.3	19	5.7	51	23.2
		3 Not so much	18	15.8	1	0.5	3	1.2	5	2.0	8	2.4	4	1.8
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.2	2	0.6	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q17s8	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To let the child interact with parents	1 Very much so	52	45.6	199	98.5	226	90.4	182	72.5	305	91.0	181	82.3
		2 Fairly so	56	49.1	3	1.5	20	8.0	62	24.7	24	7.2	36	16.4
		3 Not so much	6	5.3	0	0.0	4	1.6	6	2.4	5	1.5	3	1.4
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.3	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q17s9	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To broaden the child's interests	1 Very much so	59	51.8	159	78.7	56	22.4	163	64.9	251	74.9	150	68.2
		2 Fairly so	45	39.5	8	4.0	64	25.6	73	29.1	69	20.6	67	30.5
		3 Not so much	10	8.8	31	15.3	64	25.6	13	5.2	14	4.2	3	1.4
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	4	2.0	66	26.4	2	0.8	1	0.3	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q17s10	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To let the child spend time with parents	1 Very much so	47	41.2	193	95.5	215	86.0	146	58.2	249	74.3	171	77.7
		2 Fairly so	63	55.3	9	4.5	31	12.4	93	37.1	69	20.6	48	21.8
		3 Not so much	4	3.5	0	0.0	3	1.2	9	3.6	15	4.5	1	0.5
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.2	2	0.6	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**CRNA Collaborative Research
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Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

*Survey data not collected for 7-year-olds in China and Singapore

			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q17s11	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]Give the child opportunities for nature experience	1 Very much so	33	28.9	154	76.2	179	71.6	107	42.6	136	40.6	145	65.9
		2 Fairly so	55	48.2	39	19.3	62	24.8	113	45.0	141	42.1	69	31.4
		3 Not so much	24	21.1	9	4.5	8	3.2	27	10.8	56	16.7	6	2.7
		4 Not at all	2	1.8	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.2	2	0.6	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q17s12	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To let the child play with friends	1 Very much so	12	10.5	154	76.2	111	44.4	112	44.6	92	27.5	129	58.6
		2 Fairly so	62	54.4	13	6.4	84	33.6	108	43.0	146	43.6	79	35.9
		3 Not so much	32	28.1	35	17.3	41	16.4	30	12.0	89	26.6	11	5.0
		4 Not at all	8	7.0	0	0.0	14	5.6	1	0.4	8	2.4	1	0.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q17s13	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To help the child value tradition/culture	1 Very much so	20	17.5	182	90.1	170	68.0	82	32.7	267	79.7	142	64.5
		2 Fairly so	54	47.4	18	8.9	63	25.2	114	45.4	51	15.2	71	32.3
		3 Not so much	35	30.7	2	1.0	16	6.4	51	20.3	14	4.2	7	3.2
		4 Not at all	5	4.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.2	3	0.9	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q17s14	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To foster the artistic talent of the child (music, painting etc.)	1 Very much so	22	19.3	173	85.6	162	64.8	98	39.0	247	73.7	137	62.3
		2 Fairly so	42	36.8	6	3.0	65	26.0	102	40.6	58	17.3	74	33.6
		3 Not so much	38	33.3	23	11.4	20	8.0	43	17.1	22	6.6	9	4.1
		4 Not at all	12	10.5	0	0.0	3	1.2	8	3.2	8	2.4	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q17s15	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To help the child learn foreign languages	1 Very much so	23	20.2	151	74.8	92	36.8	123	49.0	81	24.2	120	54.5
		2 Fairly so	36	31.6	35	17.3	84	33.6	81	32.3	130	38.8	80	36.4
		3 Not so much	37	32.5	15	7.4	46	18.4	37	14.7	100	29.9	17	7.7
		4 Not at all	18	15.8	1	0.5	28	11.2	10	4.0	24	7.2	3	1.4
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q18s1	[Splitting household chores with other family members] Childrearing/take care of my child	1 0% (All done by family members)	1	0.9	3	1.5	35	14.0	1	0.4	25	7.5	3	1.4
		2 10-20%	3	2.6	2	1.0	4	1.6	7	2.8	4	1.2	6	2.7
		3 30-40%	3	2.6	0	0.0	16	6.4	10	4.0	10	3.0	12	5.5
		4 About 50% (half)	14	12.3	127	62.9	34	13.6	80	31.9	35	10.4	28	12.7
		5 60-70%	25	21.9	8	4.0	19	7.6	46	18.3	22	6.6	36	16.4
		6 80-90%	55	48.2	31	15.3	51	20.4	70	27.9	57	17.0	66	30.0
		7 100% (All done by myself)	12	10.5	29	14.4	90	36.0	33	13.1	176	52.5	69	31.4
		8 I have no other family members	1	0.9	2	1.0	1	0.4	2	0.8	6	1.8	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q18s2	[Splitting household chores with other family members] Do house chores	1 0% (All done by family members)	2	1.8	3	1.5	31	12.4	3	1.2	24	7.2	5	2.3
		2 10-20%	5	4.4	8	4.0	8	3.2	12	4.8	13	3.9	13	5.9
		3 30-40%	1	0.9	8	4.0	15	6.0	15	6.0	11	3.3	26	11.8
		4 About 50% (half)	10	8.8	140	69.3	38	15.2	87	34.7	42	12.5	49	22.3
		5 60-70%	17	14.9	9	4.5	25	10.0	39	15.5	21	6.3	24	10.9
		6 80-90%	55	48.2	30	14.9	50	20.0	57	22.7	60	17.9	48	21.8
		7 100% (All done by myself)	23	20.2	2	1.0	82	32.8	33	13.1	158	47.2	55	25.0
		8 I have no other family members	1	0.9	2	1.0	1	0.4	2	0.8	6	1.8	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
q19s1	[Support from spouse/partner] Plays with the subject child	1 Very much so	45	39.5	141	69.8	166	66.4	152	60.6	238	71.0	94	42.7
		2 Fairly so	42	36.8	47	23.3	68	27.2	63	25.1	78	23.3	84	38.2
		3 Not so much	20	17.5	11	5.4	11	4.4	21	8.4	11	3.3	32	14.5
		4 Not at all	3	2.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.3	4	1.8
		5 I have no spouse/partner	4	3.5	3	1.5	5	2.0	14	5.6	7	2.1	6	2.7
No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0		

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			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q19s2	[Support from spouse/partner] Talks with the subject child	1 Very much so	49	43.0	186	92.1	196	78.4	180	71.7	320	95.5	112	50.9
		2 Fairly so	47	41.2	12	5.9	41	16.4	44	17.5	7	2.1	83	37.7
		3 Not so much	14	12.3	1	0.5	8	3.2	12	4.8	1	0.3	18	8.2
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.6	1	0.5
		5 I have no spouse/partner	3	2.6	3	1.5	5	2.0	14	5.6	5	1.5	6	2.7
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q19s3	[Support from spouse/partner] Teaches studying to the subject child	1 Very much so	20	17.5	142	70.3	152	60.8	83	33.1	300	89.6	74	33.6
		2 Fairly so	37	32.5	16	7.9	64	25.6	89	35.5	21	6.3	62	28.2
		3 Not so much	38	33.3	37	18.3	29	11.6	44	17.5	6	1.8	66	30.0
		4 Not at all	15	13.2	2	1.0	0	0.0	19	7.6	2	0.6	12	5.5
		5 I have no spouse/partner	3	2.6	5	2.5	5	2.0	14	5.6	6	1.8	6	2.7
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q19s4	[Support from spouse/partner] Looks after the subject child	1 Very much so	23	20.2	156	77.2	175	70.0	142	56.6	314	93.7	94	42.7
		2 Fairly so	55	48.2	41	20.3	53	21.2	67	26.7	8	2.4	82	37.3
		3 Not so much	27	23.7	1	0.5	17	6.8	20	8.0	6	1.8	32	14.5
		4 Not at all	5	4.4	1	0.5	0	0.0	6	2.4	1	0.3	6	2.7
		5 I have no spouse/partner	3	2.6	3	1.5	5	2.0	15	6.0	6	1.8	6	2.7
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
q19s5	[Support from spouse/partner] Splits house chores with you	1 Very much so	10	8.8	125	61.9	140	56.0	126	50.2	115	34.3	60	27.3
		2 Fairly so	38	33.3	27	13.4	74	29.6	69	27.5	132	39.4	71	32.3
		3 Not so much	37	32.5	46	22.8	31	12.4	31	12.4	65	19.4	69	31.4
		4 Not at all	25	21.9	1	0.5	0	0.0	9	3.6	12	3.6	14	6.4
		5 I have no spouse/partner	3	2.6	3	1.5	5	2.0	14	5.6	11	3.3	6	2.7
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q19s6	[Support from spouse/partner] Listens my child care concerns	1 Very much so	29	25.4	181	89.6	164	65.6	130	51.8	169	50.4	97	44.1
		2 Fairly so	66	57.9	16	7.9	56	22.4	75	29.9	96	28.7	83	37.7
		3 Not so much	9	7.9	1	0.5	23	9.2	20	8.0	45	13.4	28	12.7
		4 Not at all	6	5.3	1	0.5	0	0.0	11	4.4	11	3.3	6	2.7
		5 I have no spouse/partner	3	2.6	3	1.5	5	2.0	15	6.0	14	4.2	6	2.7
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q19s7	[Support from spouse/partner] Understands my child care, housework, work difficulties, etc.	1 Very much so	23	20.2	177	87.6	170	68.0	141	56.2	165	49.3	95	43.2
		2 Fairly so	65	57.0	20	9.9	56	22.4	57	22.7	106	31.6	88	40.0
		3 Not so much	15	13.2	1	0.5	19	7.6	26	10.4	29	8.7	26	11.8
		4 Not at all	7	6.1	1	0.5	0	0.0	12	4.8	19	5.7	5	2.3
		5 I have no spouse/partner	3	2.6	3	1.5	5	2.0	15	6.0	16	4.8	6	2.7
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q19s8	[Support from spouse/partner] Supports my stress relief	1 Very much so	16	14.0	157	77.7	166	66.4	138	55.0	154	46.0	76	34.5
		2 Fairly so	55	48.2	40	19.8	54	21.6	63	25.1	117	34.9	83	37.7
		3 Not so much	29	25.4	1	0.5	24	9.6	23	9.2	38	11.3	42	19.1
		4 Not at all	10	8.8	1	0.5	0	0.0	13	5.2	11	3.3	13	5.9
		5 I have no spouse/partner	3	2.6	3	1.5	5	2.0	14	5.6	15	4.5	6	2.7
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q19s9	[Support from spouse/partner] Considers how to cope with COVID- 19, together	1 Very much so	32	28.1	167	82.7	225	90.0	152	60.6	271	80.9	131	59.5
		2 Fairly so	49	43.0	30	14.9	16	6.4	51	20.3	37	11.0	62	28.2
		3 Not so much	22	19.3	1	0.5	4	1.6	20	8.0	12	3.6	18	8.2
		4 Not at all	7	6.1	1	0.5	0	0.0	14	5.6	2	0.6	3	1.4
		5 I have no spouse/partner	3	2.6	3	1.5	5	2.0	14	5.6	13	3.9	6	2.7
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

**CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

*Survey data not collected for 7-year-olds in China and Singapore

			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q20s1	[Current life satisfaction] I am satisfied with my childrearing.	1 Strongly agree	15	13.2	130	64.4	125	50.0	60	23.9	197	58.8	157	71.4
		2 Somewhat agree	62	54.4	68	33.7	112	44.8	101	40.2	31	9.3	57	25.9
		3 Neither agree nor disagree	24	21.1	1	0.5	11	4.4	83	33.1	97	29.0	5	2.3
		4 Somewhat disagree	12	10.5	3	1.5	1	0.4	5	2.0	9	2.7	1	0.5
		5 Strongly disagree	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	1	0.3	0	0.0
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q20s2	[Current life satisfaction] I am satisfied with how I do my house chores.	1 Strongly agree	10	8.8	149	73.8	106	42.4	45	17.9	203	60.6	123	55.9
		2 Somewhat agree	47	41.2	42	20.8	116	46.4	95	37.8	39	11.6	83	37.7
		3 Neither agree nor disagree	32	28.1	1	0.5	24	9.6	98	39.0	84	25.1	11	5.0
		4 Somewhat disagree	21	18.4	10	5.0	3	1.2	10	4.0	7	2.1	2	0.9
		5 Strongly disagree	3	2.6	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.2	2	0.6	1	0.5
		No answer	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q20s3	[Current life satisfaction] I am satisfied with my work.	1 Strongly agree	7	6.1	77	38.1	54	21.6	41	16.3	55	16.4	116	52.7
		2 Somewhat agree	36	31.6	48	23.8	69	27.6	69	27.5	13	3.9	57	25.9
		3 Neither agree nor disagree	16	14.0	7	3.5	13	5.2	68	27.1	23	6.9	5	2.3
		4 Somewhat disagree	8	7.0	0	0.0	4	1.6	8	3.2	6	1.8	1	0.5
		5 Strongly disagree	2	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		6 Not employed/self-employed	45	39.5	70	34.7	110	44.0	55	21.9	238	71.0	41	18.6
No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0		
q20s4	[Current life satisfaction] I am satisfied with my work-life balance.	1 Strongly agree	5	4.4	68	33.7	49	19.6	36	14.3	0	0.0	89	40.5
		2 Somewhat agree	32	28.1	42	20.8	71	28.4	69	27.5	34	10.1	74	33.6
		3 Neither agree nor disagree	17	14.9	21	10.4	13	5.2	72	28.7	54	16.1	12	5.5
		4 Somewhat disagree	10	8.8	2	1.0	6	2.4	9	3.6	9	2.7	4	1.8
		5 Strongly disagree	5	4.4	1	0.5	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
		6 Not employed/self-employed	45	39.5	68	33.7	110	44.0	55	21.9	238	71.0	41	18.6
No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0		
q20s5	[Current life satisfaction] I am satisfied with my overall life.	1 Strongly agree	24	21.1	106	52.5	110	44.0	56	22.3	164	49.0	120	54.5
		2 Somewhat agree	57	50.0	87	43.1	114	45.6	103	41.0	33	9.9	87	39.5
		3 Neither agree nor disagree	20	17.5	3	1.5	21	8.4	81	32.3	126	37.6	9	4.1
		4 Somewhat disagree	11	9.6	1	0.5	3	1.2	9	3.6	11	3.3	4	1.8
		5 Strongly disagree	1	0.9	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0
		No answer	1	0.9	5	2.5	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
q21_1	Members living together	1 Subject child	106	93.0	201	99.5	223	89.2	221	88.0	242	72.2	154	70.0
		2 Siblings of subject child	77	67.5	82	40.6	36	14.4	170	67.7	237	70.7	107	48.6
		3 Spouse/partner	105	92.1	102	50.5	211	84.4	206	82.1	284	84.8	176	80.0
		4 Your father	7	6.1	22	10.9	33	13.2	22	8.8	38	11.3	38	17.3
		5 Your mother	9	7.9	93	46.0	40	16.0	38	15.1	11	3.3	61	27.7
		6 Your spouse's/partner's father	3	2.6	8	4.0	8	3.2	35	13.9	0	0.0	32	14.5
		7 Your spouse's/partner's mother	5	4.4	4	2.0	13	5.2	58	23.1	0	0.0	40	18.2
		8 Relative	0	0.0	20	9.9	8	3.2	23	9.2	0	0.0	54	24.5
		9 Domestic worker	0	0.0	12	5.9	2	0.8	2	0.8	0	0.0	5	2.3
		10 Others	5	4.4	0	0.0	126	50.4	12	4.8	0	0.0	1	0.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

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			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q21_2	Mother's Occupation	1 Full-time position (full-time employee/regular worker) *Including work from home.	24	21.1	91	45.0	90	36.0	147	58.6	71	21.2	90	40.9
		2 Part-time worker	24	21.1	18	8.9	12	4.8	9	3.6	0	0.0	6	2.7
		3 Contracted/dispatched employee	9	7.9	1	0.5	10	4.0	4	1.6	1	0.3	13	5.9
		4 Home pieceworker	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.4
		5 Employer	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
		6 Self-employed/family-run business	13	11.4	20	9.9	13	5.2	24	9.6	23	6.9	51	23.2
		7 In agriculture, forestry, and fishery	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.9
		8 Homemaker (engaged in housework)	34	29.8	29	14.4	0	0.0	51	20.3	0	0.0	23	10.5
		9 Student	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.9
		10 Unemployed	9	7.9	37	18.3	110	44.0	0	0.0	238	71.0	13	5.9
		11 Others	1	0.9	6	3.0	7	2.8	7	2.8	0	0.0	17	7.7
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	3.2	2	0.6	0	0.0
r1q21_2	[recode] Mother's occupation	1 Employed	70	61.4	130	64.4	133	53.2	185	73.7	95	28.4	165	75.0
		2 Unemployed	43	37.7	66	32.7	110	44.0	51	20.3	238	71.0	38	17.3
		3 Others	1	0.9	6	3.0	7	2.8	7	2.8	0	0.0	17	7.7
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	3.2	2	0.6	0	0.0
JPq21_3	Mother's educational background Japan	1 Elementary school	0	0.0										
		2 Lower secondary school	0	0.0										
		3 Upper secondary school	9	7.9										
		4 Vocational school	9	7.9										
		5 Polytechnic	2	1.8										
		6 Junior college	21	18.4										
		7 4-year university	63	55.3										
		8 Graduate school (Including 6-year university)	9	7.9										
		9 Others	1	0.9										
		No answer	0	0.0										
PHq21_3	Mother's educational background Philippines	1 Elementary school			2	1.0								
		2 Lower secondary school / Junior High School			0	0.0								
		3 Upper secondary school / Senior High School			3	1.5								
		4 Vocational school			31	15.3								
		5 Polytechnic			0	0.0								
		6 Junior college			1	0.5								
		7 4-year university			130	64.4								
		8 Graduate school (Including 6-year university)			9	4.5								
		9 Others			25	12.4								
		No answer			1	0.5								
MLq21_3	Mother's educational background Malaysia	1 Sekolah rendah					10	4.0						
		2 SRP/PMR/PT3					20	8.0						
		3 SPM					109	43.6						
		4 STPM					19	7.6						
		5 Diploma					44	17.6						
		6 Ijazah					35	14.0						
		7 ijazah sarjana					9	3.6						
		8 Phd					4	1.6						
		9 Lain-lain					0	0.0						
		No answer					0	0.0						

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		Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
		n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
TWq21_3 Taiwan	Mother's educational background	1	0.4					1	0.4				
	1 小學												
	2 國中							13	5.2				
	3 高中							23	9.2				
	4 高職							45	17.9				
	5 五專							12	4.8				
	6 二專							32	12.7				
	7 大學							101	40.2				
	8 研究所							22	8.8				
	9 其他							1	0.4				
	No answer							1	0.4				
INq21_3 Indonesia	Mother's educational background									17	5.1		
	1 Sekolah Dasar (SD) / Madrasah Ibtidaiyah (MI)												
	2 Sekolah Menengah Pertama (SMP) / Madrasah Tsanawiyah (MTs)									43	12.8		
	3 Sekolah Menengah Atas (SMA) / Madrasah Aliyah (MA)									111	33.1		
	4 Sekolah Menengah Kejuruan (SMK) / Madrasah Aliyah Kejuruan (MAK)									85	25.4		
	5 Diploma 1-4 (D1, D2, D3, D4)									27	8.1		
	6 Strata 1 (S1)									46	13.7		
	7 Strata 2 (S2) / Strata 3 (S3)									6	1.8		
	8 Lain-lain									0	0.0		
	No answer								0	0.0			
TLq21_3 Thailand	Mother's educational background											13	5.9
	1 Elementary school											35	15.9
	2 Secondary School											31	14.1
	3 Highschool											14	6.4
	4 Vocational Certificate											13	5.9
	5 High Vocational Certificate											7	3.2
	6 Diploma											93	42.3
	7 Bachelor's Degree											10	4.5
	8 Master's Degree											0	0.0
	9 Doctor's Degree											3	1.4
10 Others											1	0.5	
	No answer												
r3q21_3 background	[recode]Mother's educational background	0	0.0	2	1.0	10	4.0	14	5.6	60	17.9	48	21.8
	1 Compulsory education												
	2 Secondary education	18	15.8	34	16.8	148	59.2	68	27.1	196	58.5	45	20.5
	3 Higher education	95	83.3	140	69.3	92	36.8	167	66.5	79	23.6	123	55.9
	4 Others	1	0.9	25	12.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	3	1.4
	No answer	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.5
q21_4 Partner's occupation	Partner's occupation	80	70.2	105	52.0	100	40.0	172	68.5	50	14.9	91	41.4
	1 Full-time position (full-time employee/regular worker) *Including work from home.												
	2 Part-time worker	0	0.0	6	3.0	7	2.8	10	4.0	0	0.0	9	4.1
	3 Contracted/dispatched employee	4	3.5	23	11.4	16	6.4	5	2.0	100	29.9	14	6.4
	4 Home pieceworker	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	5 Employer	2	1.8	7	3.5	11	4.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	6 Self-employed/family-run business	21	18.4	31	15.3	49	19.6	31	12.4	22	6.6	48	21.8
	7 In agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.8
	8 Homemaker (engaged in housework)	0	0.0	0	0.0	29	11.6	3	1.2	0	0.0	5	2.3
	9 Student	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
	10 Unemployed	1	0.9	18	8.9	8	3.2	1	0.4	0	0.0	13	5.9
	11 Others	1	0.9	6	3.0	25	10.0	8	3.2	158	47.2	29	13.2
	12 I have no spouse/partner	4	3.5	4	2.0	5	2.0	16	6.4	5	1.5	6	2.7
	No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

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Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

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		Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
		n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
r1q21_4 [recode]Partner's occupation	1 Employed	108	94.7	173	85.6	183	73.2	218	86.9	172	51.3	166	75.5
	2 Unemployed	1	0.9	19	9.4	37	14.8	4	1.6	0	0.0	19	8.6
	3 Others	1	0.9	6	3.0	25	10.0	8	3.2	158	47.2	29	13.2
	12 I have no spouse/partner	4	3.5	4	2.0	5	2.0	16	6.4	5	1.5	6	2.7
	No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
JPq21_5 Partner's educational background Japan	1 Elementary school	0	0.0										
	2 Lower secondary school	0	0.0										
	3 Upper secondary school	16	14.0										
	4 Vocational school	5	4.4										
	5 Polytechnic	4	3.5										
	6 Junior college	0	0.0										
	7 4-year university	56	49.1										
	8 Graduate school (Including 6-year university)	28	24.6										
	9 Others	1	0.9										
	10 I have no spouse/partner	4	3.5										
No answer	0	0.0											
PHq21_5 Partner's educational background Philippines	1 Elementary school			0	0.0								
	2 Lower secondary school / Junior High School			15	7.4								
	3 Upper secondary school / Senior High School			11	5.4								
	4 Vocational school			1	0.5								
	5 Polytechnic			0	0.0								
	6 Junior college			5	2.5								
	7 4-year university			135	66.8								
	8 Graduate school (Including 6-year university)			5	2.5								
	9 Others			23	11.4								
	10 I have no spouse/partner			4	2.0								
No answer			3	1.5									
MLq21_5 Partner's educational background Malaysia	1 Sekolah rendah					20	8.0						
	2 SRP/PMR/PT3					33	13.2						
	3 SPM					116	46.4						
	4 STPM					6	2.4						
	5 Diploma					29	11.6						
	6 Ijazah					26	10.4						
	7 ijazah sarjana					7	2.8						
	8 Phd					0	0.0						
	9 Lain-lain					7	2.8						
	10 I have no spouse/partner					5	2.0						
No answer					1	0.4							
TWq21_5 Partner's educational background Taiwan	1 小學							2	0.8				
	2 國中							16	6.4				
	3 高中							25	10.0				
	4 高職							52	20.7				
	5 五專							10	4.0				
	6 二專							20	8.0				
	7 大學							72	28.7				
	8 研究所							33	13.1				
	9 其他							1	0.4				
	10 I have no spouse/partner							16	6.4				
No answer							4	1.6					

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			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
INq21_5	Partner's educational background Indonesia	1 Sekolah Dasar (SD) / Madrasah Ibtidaiyah (MI)									19	5.7		
		2 Sekolah Menengah Pertama (SMP) / Madrasah Tsanawiyah (MTs)									30	9.0		
		3 Sekolah Menengah Atas (SMA) / Madrasah Aliyah (MA)									128	38.2		
		4 Sekolah Menengah Kejuruan (SMK) / Madrasah Aliyah Kejuruan (MAK)									66	19.7		
		5 Diploma 1-4 (D1, D2, D3, D4)									31	9.3		
		6 Strata 1 (S1)									39	11.6		
		7 Strata 2 (S2) / Strata 3 (S3)									5	1.5		
		8 Lain-lain									0	0.0		
		9 I have no spouse/partner									17	5.1		
	No answer									0	0.0			
TLq21_5	Partner's educational background Thailand	1 Elementary school											23	10.5
		2 Secondary School											43	19.5
		3 Highschool											31	14.1
		4 Vocational Certificate											17	7.7
		5 High Vocational Certificate											19	8.6
		6 Diploma											7	3.2
		7 Bachelor's Degree											60	27.3
		8 Master's Degree											9	4.1
		9 Doctor's Degree											0	0.0
		10 อื่น ๆ											5	2.3
		11 I have no spouse/partner											6	2.7
	No answer										0	0.0		
r3q21_5	[recode]Partner's educational background	1 Compulsory education	0	0.0	15	7.4	20	8.0	18	7.2	49	14.6	66	30.0
		2 Secondary education	21	18.4	12	5.9	155	62.0	77	30.7	194	57.9	48	21.8
		3 Higher education	88	77.2	145	71.8	62	24.8	135	53.8	75	22.4	95	43.2
		4 Others	1	0.9	23	11.4	7	2.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	5	2.3
		9 I have no spouse/partner	4	3.5	4	2.0	5	2.0	16	6.4	17	5.1	6	2.7
			No answer	0	0.0	3	1.5	1	0.4	4	1.6	0	0.0	0
JPq21_6	Household income Japan	1 None	0	0.0										
		2 Less than 18,000 USD	0	0.0										
		3 18,000 USD to less than 36,000 USD	4	3.5										
		4 36,000 USD to less than 54,200 USD	13	11.4										
		5 54,200 USD to less than 72,300 USD	23	20.2										
		6 72,300 USD to less than 90,400 USD	21	18.4										
		7 90,400 USD or more	36	31.6										
		8 Do not know/do not want to answer	17	14.9										
	No answer	0	0.0											
PHq21_6	Household income Philippines	1 None			1	0.5								
		2 less than P23,381 per month			44	21.8								
		3 P23,381 to under P46,761 per month			78	38.6								
		4 P46,761 to under P81,832 per month			40	19.8								
		5 P81,832 to under P140,284 per month			38	18.8								
		6 P140,284 to under P233,806 per month			1	0.5								
		7 At least P233,806 per month			0	0.0								
		8 Do not know / do not want to answer			0	0.0								
	No answer			0	0.0									

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			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
MLq21_6 Household income Malaysia	1	0-RM3,169					0	0.0						
	2	RM3,170-RM4,849					171	68.4						
	3	RM4,850-7,099					37	14.8						
	4	RM7,100-10,959					5	2.0						
	5	RM10,960-20,000					36	14.4						
	6	lebih RM20,000					1	0.4						
	7	Tidak tahu/Tidak mahu menjawab					0	0.0						
		No answer					0	0.0						
TWq21_6 Household income Taiwan	1	無收入(新台幣0元)							2	0.8				
	2	低於新台幣32.5萬(含)元							18	7.2				
	3	高於新台幣32.5萬但低於65萬(含)元							39	15.5				
	4	高於新台幣65萬但低於130萬(含)元							97	38.6				
	5	高於新台幣130萬但低於195萬(含)元							31	12.4				
	6	高於新台幣195萬但低於260萬(含)元							19	7.6				
	7	高於新台幣260萬元							5	2.0				
	8	不知道/不想回答							36	14.3				
	No answer							4	1.6					
INq21_6 Household income Indonesia	1	0 to under Rp. 27.700.000									102	30.4		
	2	Over Rp. 27.700.000 to under Rp. 55.400.000									36	10.7		
	3	Over Rp. 55.400.000 to under Rp. 83.100.000									14	4.2		
	4	Over Rp. 83.100.000 to under Rp. 110.800.000									9	2.7		
	5	Over Rp. 110.800.000									14	4.2		
	6	Do not know/do not want to answer									160	47.8		
	No answer									0	0.0			
TLq21_6 Household income Thailand	1	None - under 13,000 Baht											21	9.5
	2	13,000 - under 26,000 Baht											62	28.2
	3	26,000 - under 39,000 Baht											54	24.5
	4	39,000 - under 52,000 Baht											33	15.0
	5	52,000 - under 65,000 Baht											17	7.7
	6	65,000 - under 78,000 Baht											3	1.4
	7	78,000 Baht or more											18	8.2
	8	Do not know/do not want to answer											12	5.5
	No answer											0	0.0	
r3q21_6 [recode]Household income	1	Lower	4	3.5	45	22.3	171	68.4	59	23.5	102	30.4	83	37.7
	2	Middle	36	31.6	156	77.2	42	16.8	128	51.0	50	14.9	87	39.5
	3	Upper	57	50.0	1	0.5	37	14.8	24	9.6	23	6.9	38	17.3
	4	Do not know/do not want to answer	17	14.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	36	14.3	160	47.8	12	5.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
q21_7 Change of household income post COVID	1	No income	0	0.0	8	4.0	0	0.0	4	1.6	29	8.7	11	5.0
	2	Has decreased	16	14.0	95	47.0	99	39.6	102	40.6	217	64.8	134	60.9
	3	Has not changed	72	63.2	90	44.6	81	32.4	113	45.0	35	10.4	65	29.5
	4	Has increased	14	12.3	9	4.5	5	2.0	10	4.0	4	1.2	4	1.8
	5	Do not know/do not want to answer	12	10.5	0	0.0	65	26.0	20	8.0	50	14.9	6	2.7
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0

**CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [7-years-olds]**

*Survey data not collected for 7-year-olds in China and Singapore

			Japan		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q21_8	Childrearing supporters	1 Spouse/partner	54	47.4	91	45.0	48	19.2	114	45.4	285	85.1	59	26.8
		2 The subject child's grandparents/relatives	47	41.2	111	55.0	71	28.4	166	66.1	44	13.1	69	31.4
		3 Neighbors	0	0.0	12	5.9	4	1.6	2	0.8	0	0.0	2	0.9
		4 Friends	1	0.9	4	2.0	1	0.4	3	1.2	0	0.0	5	2.3
		5 Babysitter/domestic worker	2	1.8	6	3.0	28	11.2	2	0.8	23	6.9	5	2.3
		6 Social support other than families (private or public child care support, etc.)	2	1.8	2	1.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	8	3.6
		7 Others	0	0.0	0	0.0	23	9.2	6	2.4	0	0.0	3	1.4
		8 None	8	7.0	9	4.5	75	30.0	33	13.1	7	2.1	111	50.5
		No answer	0	0.0	2	1.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0