

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q1_1	Situation of lockdown	1 Yes	23	9.3	0	0.0	202	92.7	148	59.2	53	20.4	256	61.5	35	25.7	162	88.5
		2 No	219	89.0	264	100.0	16	7.3	102	40.8	206	79.2	160	38.5	99	72.8	21	11.5
		No answer	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q1_2	Vaccination status	1 Yes	192	78.0	251	95.1	199	91.3	235	94.0	137	52.7	321	77.2	128	94.1	172	94.0
		2 No	52	21.1	13	4.9	19	8.7	15	6.0	121	46.5	95	22.8	8	5.9	11	6.0
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q1_3	Satisfaction toward COVID-19 measures	1 Very satisfied	5	2.0	248	93.9	1	0.5	42	16.8	28	10.8	64	15.4	38	27.9	13	7.1
		2 Fairly satisfied	34	13.8	15	5.7	211	96.8	158	63.2	104	40.0	217	52.2	66	48.5	33	18.0
		3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	79	32.1	1	0.4	2	0.9	40	16.0	90	34.6	97	23.3	18	13.2	85	46.4
		4 Fairly dissatisfied	83	33.7	0	0.0	1	0.5	8	3.2	28	10.8	4	1.0	12	8.8	30	16.4
		5 Very dissatisfied	44	17.9	0	0.0	3	1.4	2	0.8	10	3.8	34	8.2	2	1.5	22	12.0
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q1_4	Concerns toward spread of infection	1 Very concerned	113	45.9	78	29.5	29	13.3	196	78.4	97	37.3	217	52.2	64	47.1	107	58.5
		2 Fairly concerned	100	40.7	51	19.3	186	85.3	53	21.2	109	41.9	153	36.8	50	36.8	46	25.1
		3 Neither concerned nor unconcerned	15	6.1	45	17.0	3	1.4	0	0.0	39	15.0	36	8.7	13	9.6	23	12.6
		4 Fairly unconcerned	17	6.9	79	29.9	0	0.0	1	0.4	13	5.0	9	2.2	3	2.2	2	1.1
		5 Very unconcerned	0	0.0	11	4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	1	0.2	4	2.9	5	2.7
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q2_1	sex	1 Male	111	45.1	138	52.3	101	46.3	118	47.2	127	48.8	208	50.0	69	50.7	93	50.8
		2 Female	135	54.9	126	47.7	116	53.2	132	52.8	130	50.0	208	50.0	67	49.3	90	49.2
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q2_2	age Five years old	1 5 years 0 month to 2 months old	33	13.4	63	23.9	42	19.3	62	24.8	48	18.5	74	17.8	52	38.2	76	41.5
		2 5 years 3 months to 5 months old	52	21.1	84	31.8	67	30.7	67	26.8	72	27.7	95	22.8	41	30.1	22	12.0
		3 5 years 6 months to 8 months old	60	24.4	76	28.8	14	6.4	62	24.8	54	20.8	92	22.1	26	19.1	28	15.3
		4 5 years 9 months to 11 months old	86	35.0	41	15.5	95	43.6	59	23.6	82	31.5	155	37.3	14	10.3	57	31.1
		No answer	15	6.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.5	0	0.0	3	2.2	0	0.0
q2_3	Total number of children (including the subject child)	1 One	60	24.4	119	45.1	81	37.2	41	16.4	37	14.2	108	26.0	29	21.3	57	31.1
		2 Two	119	48.4	90	34.1	77	35.3	90	36.0	137	52.7	182	43.8	70	51.5	88	48.1
		3 Three	57	23.2	27	10.2	59	27.1	72	28.8	38	14.6	96	23.1	25	18.4	32	17.5
		4 Four	7	2.8	23	8.7	0	0.0	31	12.4	28	10.8	25	6.0	8	5.9	4	2.2
		5 Five or more	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.5	16	6.4	20	7.7	5	1.2	3	2.2	2	1.1
		No answer	1	0.4	5	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
r1q2_3	[recode]Total number of children (including the subject child)	1 One	60	24.4	119	45.1	81	37.2	41	16.4	37	14.2	108	26.0	29	21.3	57	31.1
		2 Two	119	48.4	90	34.1	77	35.3	90	36.0	137	52.7	182	43.8	70	51.5	88	48.1
		3 Three or more	66	26.8	50	18.9	60	27.5	119	47.6	86	33.1	126	30.3	36	26.5	38	20.8
		No answer	1	0.4	5	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q2_4	order of birth	1 1st	129	52.4	208	78.8	119	54.6	127	50.8	117	45.0	204	49.0	74	54.4	92	50.3
		2 2nd	80	32.5	52	19.7	79	36.2	63	25.2	101	38.8	138	33.2	43	31.6	67	36.6
		3 3rd	28	11.4	4	1.5	18	8.3	39	15.6	33	12.7	56	13.5	14	10.3	21	11.5
		4 4th	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	6.4	4	1.5	14	3.4	3	2.2	3	1.6
		5 5th and after	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.9	5	2.0	3	1.2	4	1.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q2_5	Average sleeping hours per day	1 Shorter than 6 hours (hs)	6	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.5	19	4.6	1	0.7	8	4.4
		2 Longer than 6 hs shorter than 7 hs	12	4.9	4	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.9	20	4.8	6	4.4	4	2.2
		3 Longer than 7 hs shorter than 8 hs	24	9.8	19	7.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	37	14.2	57	13.7	15	11.0	13	7.1
		4 Longer than 8 hs shorter than 9 hs	52	21.1	82	31.1	39	17.9	49	19.6	71	27.3	96	23.1	24	17.6	37	20.2
		5 Longer than 9 hs shorter than 10 hs	107	43.5	96	36.4	139	63.8	67	26.8	97	37.3	110	26.4	40	29.4	51	27.9
		6 Longer than 10 hs shorter than 11 hs	34	13.8	53	20.1	4	1.8	83	33.2	26	10.0	65	15.6	40	29.4	29	15.8
		7 Longer than 11 hs shorter than 12 hs	11	4.5	7	2.7	0	0.0	46	18.4	16	6.2	38	9.1	9	6.6	24	13.1
		8 Longer than 12 hours	0	0.0	3	1.1	36	16.5	5	2.0	3	1.2	11	2.6	0	0.0	17	9.3
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q3	Current facility/school attendance	1 Attends the childcare facility/school	245	99.6	262	99.2	103	47.2	77	30.8	260	100.0	54	13.0	133	97.8	9	4.9
		2 Hybrid stlye of attending childcare facility/school and online classes	1	0.4	1	0.4	113	51.8	165	66.0	0	0.0	196	47.1	2	1.5	114	62.3
		3 Does not attend childcare facility/school	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.9	8	3.2	0	0.0	165	39.7	1	0.7	60	32.8
		4 Not enrolled in any childcare facilities/schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q4s1	[Facility-caregiver/teacher] Caregivers'/teachers' conversation and involvement with the subject child are warm-hearted.	1 Very much so	146	59.3	243	92.0	214	98.2	129	51.6	225	86.5	306	73.6	95	69.9	136	74.3
		2 Fairly so	95	38.6	19	7.2	3	1.4	117	46.8	30	11.5	104	25.0	39	28.7	41	22.4
		3 Not so much	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.5	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.5	4	2.2
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		5 Not enrolled in any childcare facilities/schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	3	1.2	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.1
q4s2	[Facility-caregiver/teacher] Caregivers/teachers respect the subject child's feelings.	1 Very much so	140	56.9	235	89.0	212	97.2	119	47.6	218	83.8	274	65.9	88	64.7	126	68.9
		2 Fairly so	101	41.1	26	9.8	6	2.8	130	52.0	32	12.3	133	32.0	44	32.4	51	27.9
		3 Not so much	2	0.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	5	1.9	7	1.7	3	2.2	4	2.2
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		5 Not enrolled in any childcare facilities/schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	3	1.2	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.9	0	0.0	1	0.7	2	1.1
q4s3	[Facility-caregiver/teacher] Caregivers/teachers care about the subject child.	1 Very much so	135	54.9	243	92.0	214	98.2	74	29.6	227	87.3	288	69.2	90	66.2	131	71.6
		2 Fairly so	107	43.5	19	7.2	4	1.8	164	65.6	25	9.6	127	30.5	42	30.9	47	25.7
		3 Not so much	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	4.8	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	3	1.6
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		5 Not enrolled in any childcare facilities/schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	2.3	0	0.0	3	2.2	2	1.1
q4s4	[Facility-caregiver/teacher] Caregivers/teachers care about you (subject child's mother).	1 Very much so	84	34.1	170	64.4	142	65.1	104	41.6	163	62.7	212	51.0	57	41.9	117	63.9
		2 Fairly so	120	48.8	66	25.0	75	34.4	133	53.2	75	28.8	197	47.4	57	41.9	57	31.1
		3 Not so much	37	15.0	18	6.8	1	0.5	13	5.2	12	4.6	5	1.2	17	12.5	6	3.3
		4 Not at all	3	1.2	9	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.9	1	0.2	3	2.2	1	0.5
		5 Not enrolled in any childcare facilities/schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.9	0	0.0	2	1.5	2	1.1
q4s5	[Facility-caregiver/teacher] There are caregivers/teachers whom I can turn to for advice.	1 Very much so	82	33.3	195	73.9	176	80.7	62	24.8	186	71.5	261	62.7	68	50.0	133	72.7
		2 Fairly so	123	50.0	60	22.7	37	17.0	182	72.8	56	21.5	149	35.8	52	38.2	43	23.5
		3 Not so much	33	13.4	6	2.3	4	1.8	5	2.0	9	3.5	4	1.0	9	6.6	3	1.6
		4 Not at all	6	2.4	1	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.4	3	1.2	1	0.2	3	2.2	2	1.1
		5 Not enrolled in any childcare facilities/schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	2.3	0	0.0	4	2.9	2	1.1
q5s1	[academic performance]Overall academic performance	1 poor	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 not so good	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		3 average	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		4 good	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		5 excellent	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		6 Not enrolled in elementary school	237	96.3	264	100.0	218	100.0	250	100.0	260	100.0	416	100.0	133	97.8	183	100.0
		No answer	9	3.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.2	0	0.0
q5s2	[academic performance]First language (mother tongue)	1 poor	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 not so good	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		3 average	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		4 good	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		5 excellent	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		6 Not enrolled in elementary school	237	96.3	264	100.0	218	100.0	250	100.0	260	100.0	416	100.0	133	97.8	183	100.0
		No answer	9	3.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.2	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q5s3	[academic performance]Maths	1 poor	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 not so good	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		3 average	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		4 good	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		5 excellent	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		6 Not enrolled in elementary school	239	97.2	264	100.0	218	100.0	250	100.0	260	100.0	416	100.0	133	97.8	183	100.0
		No answer	7	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.2	0	0.0
q6s1	[CYRM]They cooperate/share with people around them	1 Not at all	4	1.6	5	1.9	3	1.4	56	22.4	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.7	1	0.5
		2 A little	29	11.8	4	1.5	28	12.8	127	50.8	3	1.2	51	12.3	10	7.4	2	1.1
		3 Somewhat	62	25.2	21	8.0	26	11.9	32	12.8	75	28.8	52	12.5	33	24.3	51	27.9
		4 Quite a bit	106	43.1	117	44.3	70	32.1	26	10.4	122	46.9	200	48.1	60	44.1	89	48.6
		5 A lot	45	18.3	117	44.3	91	41.7	9	3.6	59	22.7	112	26.9	31	22.8	40	21.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q6s2	[CYRM]They believe getting an education or doing well in school is important to them	1 Not at all	7	2.8	4	1.5	12	5.5	49	19.6	6	2.3	3	0.7	3	2.2	0	0.0
		2 A little	27	11.0	6	2.3	34	15.6	133	53.2	34	13.1	19	4.6	13	9.6	7	3.8
		3 Somewhat	79	32.1	32	12.1	27	12.4	30	12.0	103	39.6	35	8.4	36	26.5	50	27.3
		4 Quite a bit	92	37.4	98	37.1	51	23.4	26	10.4	70	26.9	128	30.8	48	35.3	79	43.2
		5 A lot	40	16.3	124	47.0	94	43.1	12	4.8	46	17.7	231	55.5	32	23.5	47	25.7
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	4	2.9	0	0.0
q6s3	[CYRM]They know how to behave/act in different situations (like school, home, church or mosque)	1 Not at all	4	1.6	4	1.5	3	1.4	71	28.4	2	0.8	103	24.8	2	1.5	0	0.0
		2 A little	39	15.9	8	3.0	33	15.1	114	45.6	14	5.4	119	28.6	4	2.9	5	2.7
		3 Somewhat	87	35.4	52	19.7	22	10.1	27	10.8	105	40.4	111	26.7	33	24.3	61	33.3
		4 Quite a bit	96	39.0	95	36.0	76	34.9	27	10.8	98	37.7	83	20.0	61	44.9	79	43.2
		5 A lot	20	8.1	105	39.8	84	38.5	11	4.4	38	14.6	0	0.0	34	25.0	38	20.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q6s4	[CYRM]They have a parent(s)/caregiver(s) who knows where they are and what they are doing most of the time	1 Not at all	1	0.4	8	3.0	5	2.3	72	28.8	0	0.0	3	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	6	2.4	7	2.7	13	6.0	110	44.0	3	1.2	19	4.6	1	0.7	1	0.5
		3 Somewhat	11	4.5	13	4.9	4	1.8	26	10.4	14	5.4	25	6.0	6	4.4	35	19.1
		4 Quite a bit	72	29.3	75	28.4	33	15.1	25	10.0	80	30.8	158	38.0	38	27.9	75	41.0
		5 A lot	155	63.0	161	61.0	163	74.8	17	6.8	162	62.3	211	50.7	90	66.2	72	39.3
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q6s5	[CYRM]They have a parent(s)/caregiver(s) who knows a lot about them (for example what makes them happy, scared, sad)	1 Not at all	2	0.8	7	2.7	4	1.8	72	28.8	0	0.0	5	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	3	1.2	7	2.7	15	6.9	112	44.8	2	0.8	17	4.1	1	0.7	1	0.5
		3 Somewhat	13	5.3	9	3.4	2	0.9	27	10.8	9	3.5	22	5.3	6	4.4	29	15.8
		4 Quite a bit	90	36.6	67	25.4	18	8.3	21	8.4	72	27.7	147	35.3	44	32.4	77	42.1
		5 A lot	136	55.3	174	65.9	179	82.1	18	7.2	177	68.1	225	54.1	84	61.8	76	41.5
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q6s6	[CYRM]They have enough to eat at their home when they are hungry	1 Not at all	1	0.4	5	1.9	3	1.4	47	18.8	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	3	1.2	5	1.9	15	6.9	18	7.2	0	0.0	11	2.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
		3 Somewhat	5	2.0	8	3.0	2	0.9	125	50.0	4	1.5	31	7.5	4	2.9	21	11.5
		4 Quite a bit	52	21.1	39	14.8	17	7.8	40	16.0	54	20.8	188	45.2	19	14.0	72	39.3
		5 A lot	184	74.8	207	78.4	181	83.0	20	8.0	201	77.3	185	44.5	111	81.6	90	49.2
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q6s7	[CYRM]They are fun to be with or that others like to play with them	1 Not at all	2	0.8	5	1.9	4	1.8	61	24.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	17	6.9	2	0.8	16	7.3	16	6.4	1	0.4	12	2.9	4	2.9	0	0.0
		3 Somewhat	46	18.7	9	3.4	7	3.2	125	50.0	17	6.5	25	6.0	13	9.6	21	11.5
		4 Quite a bit	102	41.5	59	22.3	55	25.2	33	13.2	96	36.9	162	38.9	47	34.6	85	46.4
		5 A lot	79	32.1	189	71.6	136	62.4	15	6.0	146	56.2	217	52.2	71	52.2	77	42.1
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q6s8	[CYRM]They talk to their family/caregiver(s) about how they feel	1 Not at all	3	1.2	4	1.5	5	2.3	28	11.2	2	0.8	1	0.2	1	0.7	0	0.0
		2 A little	6	2.4	5	1.9	21	9.6	32	12.8	3	1.2	23	5.5	1	0.7	2	1.1
		3 Somewhat	45	18.3	19	7.2	7	3.2	133	53.2	22	8.5	33	7.9	19	14.0	20	10.9
		4 Quite a bit	91	37.0	68	25.8	45	20.6	38	15.2	73	28.1	146	35.1	47	34.6	81	44.3
		5 A lot	99	40.2	168	63.6	140	64.2	19	7.6	160	61.5	213	51.2	67	49.3	80	43.7
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q6s9	[CYRM]They feel supported by their friends	1 Not at all	7	2.8	4	1.5	18	8.3	51	20.4	0	0.0	5	1.2	1	0.7	1	0.5
		2 A little	30	12.2	5	1.9	8	3.7	28	11.2	5	1.9	36	8.7	9	6.6	7	3.8
		3 Somewhat	84	34.1	33	12.5	31	14.2	128	51.2	70	26.9	64	15.4	35	25.7	60	32.8
		4 Quite a bit	83	33.7	107	40.5	75	34.4	33	13.2	112	43.1	205	49.3	60	44.1	84	45.9
		5 A lot	41	16.7	115	43.6	86	39.4	10	4.0	72	27.7	106	25.5	30	22.1	31	16.9
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q6s10	[CYRM]They feel they fit in at their school	1 Not at all	5	2.0	4	1.5	9	4.1	78	31.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	12	4.9	5	1.9	23	10.6	14	5.6	3	1.2	15	3.6	6	4.4	3	1.6
		3 Somewhat	52	21.1	8	3.0	20	9.2	117	46.8	18	6.9	30	7.2	23	16.9	45	24.6
		4 Quite a bit	96	39.0	79	29.9	50	22.9	26	10.4	97	37.3	134	32.2	48	35.3	86	47.0
		5 A lot	80	32.5	168	63.6	116	53.2	15	6.0	140	53.8	237	57.0	58	42.6	49	26.8
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q6s11	[CYRM]They have a family/caregiver who cares about them when times are hard (for example if they are sick or have done something wrong)	1 Not at all	1	0.4	4	1.5	3	1.4	27	10.8	0	0.0	6	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	1	0.4	3	1.1	15	6.9	36	14.4	2	0.8	18	4.3	1	0.7	0	0.0
		3 Somewhat	11	4.5	4	1.5	2	0.9	124	49.6	7	2.7	16	3.8	3	2.2	15	8.2
		4 Quite a bit	55	22.4	63	23.9	17	7.8	43	17.2	50	19.2	118	28.4	28	20.6	76	41.5
		5 A lot	177	72.0	190	72.0	181	83.0	20	8.0	201	77.3	258	62.0	103	75.7	92	50.3
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q6s12	[CYRM]They have friends who care about them when times are hard (for example if they are sick or have done something wrong)	1 Not at all	3	1.2	4	1.5	8	3.7	43	17.2	3	1.2	10	2.4	4	2.9	4	2.2
		2 A little	21	8.5	9	3.4	21	9.6	28	11.2	25	9.6	47	11.3	9	6.6	10	5.5
		3 Somewhat	70	28.5	49	18.6	25	11.5	137	54.8	77	29.6	81	19.5	44	32.4	67	36.6
		4 Quite a bit	97	39.4	86	32.6	65	29.8	31	12.4	87	33.5	172	41.3	44	32.4	77	42.1
		5 A lot	53	21.5	116	43.9	99	45.4	11	4.4	64	24.6	106	25.5	34	25.0	25	13.7
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.5	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q6s13	[CYRM]They are treated fairly	1 Not at all	2	0.8	4	1.5	4	1.8	56	22.4	1	0.4	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	3	1.2	4	1.5	15	6.9	20	8.0	2	0.8	18	4.3	1	0.7	1	0.5
		3 Somewhat	23	9.3	14	5.3	4	1.8	127	50.8	22	8.5	25	6.0	17	12.5	28	15.3
		4 Quite a bit	130	52.8	91	34.5	34	15.6	35	14.0	115	44.2	146	35.1	58	42.6	82	44.8
		5 A lot	86	35.0	151	57.2	161	73.9	12	4.8	118	45.4	225	54.1	57	41.9	72	39.3
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	3	2.2	0	0.0
q6s14	[CYRM]They are given chances to show others that they are growing up and can do things by themselves	1 Not at all	3	1.2	2	0.8	3	1.4	87	34.8	0	0.0	3	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	7	2.8	4	1.5	16	7.3	15	6.0	1	0.4	18	4.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
		3 Somewhat	42	17.1	10	3.8	4	1.8	111	44.4	15	5.8	37	8.9	10	7.4	27	14.8
		4 Quite a bit	86	35.0	89	33.7	56	25.7	22	8.8	100	38.5	165	39.7	61	44.9	82	44.8
		5 A lot	107	43.5	159	60.2	139	63.8	15	6.0	143	55.0	193	46.4	64	47.1	74	40.4
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q6s15	[CYRM]They feel safe when they are with their family/caregiver(s)	1 Not at all	1	0.4	2	0.8	2	0.9	71	28.4	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	0	0.0	4	1.5	17	7.8	18	7.2	0	0.0	8	1.9	0	0.0	1	0.5
		3 Somewhat	6	2.4	5	1.9	0	0.0	116	46.4	8	3.1	5	1.2	5	3.7	18	9.8
		4 Quite a bit	55	22.4	65	24.6	17	7.8	25	10.0	50	19.2	80	19.2	26	19.1	68	37.2
		5 A lot	182	74.0	188	71.2	182	83.5	20	8.0	201	77.3	322	77.4	104	76.5	96	52.5
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q6s16	[CYRM]They have chances to learn things that will be useful when they are older (like cooking, working, and helping others)	1 Not at all	2	0.8	2	0.8	5	2.3	79	31.6	2	0.8	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	19	7.7	7	2.7	16	7.3	14	5.6	12	4.6	25	6.0	2	1.5	2	1.1
		3 Somewhat	70	28.5	23	8.7	16	7.3	118	47.2	60	23.1	36	8.7	20	14.7	24	13.1
		4 Quite a bit	73	29.7	83	31.4	43	19.7	23	9.2	89	34.2	178	42.8	46	33.8	85	46.4
		5 A lot	81	32.9	149	56.4	138	63.3	16	6.4	96	36.9	173	41.6	67	49.3	72	39.3
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q6s17	[CYRM]They like the way their family/caregiver(s) celebrates things (like holidays or learning about their culture)	1 Not at all	3	1.2	2	0.8	6	2.8	49	19.6	2	0.8	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
		2 A little	15	6.1	8	3.0	12	5.5	121	48.4	9	3.5	26	6.3	1	0.7	1	0.5
		3 Somewhat	39	15.9	25	9.5	1	0.5	55	22.0	33	12.7	29	7.0	12	8.8	20	10.9
		4 Quite a bit	73	29.7	81	30.7	35	16.1	5	2.0	82	31.5	162	38.9	42	30.9	72	39.3
		5 A lot	116	47.2	148	56.1	164	75.2	20	8.0	133	51.2	197	47.4	80	58.8	90	49.2
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q7s1	[KINDL]My child felt ill	1 never	212	86.2	162	61.4	93	42.7	108	43.2	189	72.7	139	33.4	54	39.7	81	44.3
		2 seldom	25	10.2	60	22.7	99	45.4	106	42.4	60	23.1	205	49.3	59	43.4	51	27.9
		3 sometimes	9	3.7	37	14.0	23	10.6	31	12.4	8	3.1	63	15.1	22	16.2	49	26.8
		4 often	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.5	3	1.2	1	0.4	6	1.4	0	0.0	1	0.5
		5 all the time	0	0.0	4	1.5	2	0.9	2	0.8	1	0.4	3	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q7s2	[KINDL]My child had a headache or tummy-ache	1 never	199	80.9	182	68.9	102	46.8	147	58.8	177	68.1	211	50.7	70	51.5	104	56.8
		2 seldom	29	11.8	55	20.8	91	41.7	78	31.2	56	21.5	164	39.4	48	35.3	47	25.7
		3 sometimes	16	6.5	25	9.5	21	9.6	24	9.6	24	9.2	38	9.1	14	10.3	30	16.4
		4 often	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	3	1.2	1	0.2	2	1.5	1	0.5
		5 all the time	1	0.4	2	0.8	3	1.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q7s3	[KINDL]My child was tired and worn-out	1 never	156	63.4	164	62.1	125	57.3	85	34.0	201	77.3	118	28.4	44	32.4	132	72.1
		2 seldom	67	27.2	68	25.8	61	28.0	127	50.8	44	16.9	169	40.6	49	36.0	29	15.8
		3 sometimes	23	9.3	30	11.4	27	12.4	36	14.4	13	5.0	116	27.9	38	27.9	20	10.9
		4 often	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	2.4	4	2.9	1	0.5
		5 all the time	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.4	2	0.8	1	0.4	3	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q7s4	[KINDL]My child felt strong and full of energy	1 never	2	0.8	14	5.3	31	14.2	8	3.2	3	1.2	3	0.7	2	1.5	9	4.9
		2 seldom	0	0.0	6	2.3	16	7.3	1	0.4	9	3.5	10	2.4	0	0.0	6	3.3
		3 sometimes	9	3.7	19	7.2	14	6.4	21	8.4	39	15.0	36	8.7	11	8.1	21	11.5
		4 often	121	49.2	95	36.0	61	28.0	60	24.0	115	44.2	136	32.7	65	47.8	61	33.3
		5 all the time	114	46.3	130	49.2	96	44.0	160	64.0	94	36.2	231	55.5	57	41.9	86	47.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q7s5	[KINDL]My child had fun and laughed a lot	1 never	1	0.4	2	0.8	18	8.3	87	34.8	4	1.5	1	0.2	2	1.5	6	3.3
		2 seldom	0	0.0	3	1.1	23	10.6	45	18.0	2	0.8	4	1.0	0	0.0	3	1.6
		3 sometimes	9	3.7	6	2.3	18	8.3	59	23.6	13	5.0	26	6.3	5	3.7	13	7.1
		4 often	118	48.0	93	35.2	71	32.6	27	10.8	107	41.2	165	39.7	72	52.9	79	43.2
		5 all the time	117	47.6	160	60.6	88	40.4	32	12.8	134	51.5	220	52.9	55	40.4	82	44.8
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q7s6	[KINDL]My child didn't feel much like doing anything	1 never	137	55.7	122	46.2	62	28.4	163	65.2	106	40.8	199	47.8	41	30.1	92	50.3
		2 seldom	83	33.7	82	31.1	84	38.5	34	13.6	107	41.2	129	31.0	68	50.0	43	23.5
		3 sometimes	25	10.2	55	20.8	63	28.9	46	18.4	43	16.5	84	20.2	21	15.4	43	23.5
		4 often	1	0.4	3	1.1	8	3.7	5	2.0	3	1.2	2	0.5	2	1.5	5	2.7
		5 all the time	0	0.0	2	0.8	1	0.5	2	0.8	0	0.0	2	0.5	1	0.7	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	3	2.2	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q7s7	[KINDL]My child felt alone	1 never	148	60.2	106	40.2	153	70.2	120	48.0	127	48.8	249	59.9	53	39.0	140	76.5
		2 seldom	75	30.5	81	30.7	34	15.6	61	24.4	93	35.8	88	21.2	57	41.9	23	12.6
		3 sometimes	21	8.5	66	25.0	21	9.6	58	23.2	32	12.3	74	17.8	23	16.9	14	7.7
		4 often	1	0.4	7	2.7	10	4.6	8	3.2	3	1.2	4	1.0	0	0.0	4	2.2
		5 all the time	0	0.0	4	1.5	0	0.0	3	1.2	3	1.2	1	0.2	1	0.7	2	1.1
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q7s8	[KINDL]My child felt scared or unsure of him-/ herself	1 never	170	69.1	74	28.0	132	60.6	34	13.6	114	43.8	168	40.4	35	25.7	61	33.3
		2 seldom	50	20.3	83	31.4	58	26.6	28	11.2	103	39.6	110	26.4	50	36.8	62	33.9
		3 sometimes	25	10.2	93	35.2	21	9.6	65	26.0	35	13.5	128	30.8	40	29.4	55	30.1
		4 often	1	0.4	10	3.8	7	3.2	54	21.6	5	1.9	10	2.4	6	4.4	3	1.6
		5 all the time	0	0.0	4	1.5	0	0.0	69	27.6	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	2	1.1
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	4	2.9	0	0.0
q7s9	[KINDL]My child was proud of him-/herself	1 never	2	0.8	2	0.8	2	0.9	16	6.4	4	1.5	3	0.7	1	0.7	3	1.6
		2 seldom	7	2.8	5	1.9	11	5.0	33	13.2	19	7.3	10	2.4	2	1.5	10	5.5
		3 sometimes	81	32.9	51	19.3	30	13.8	67	26.8	90	34.6	103	24.8	43	31.6	41	22.4
		4 often	115	46.7	105	39.8	90	41.3	71	28.4	93	35.8	156	37.5	66	48.5	66	36.1
		5 all the time	41	16.7	101	38.3	85	39.0	63	25.2	51	19.6	144	34.6	23	16.9	63	34.4
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q7s10	[KINDL]My child felt on top of the world	1 never	1	0.4	2	0.8	21	9.6	7	2.8	1	0.4	7	1.7	3	2.2	5	2.7
		2 seldom	4	1.6	5	1.9	19	8.7	30	12.0	4	1.5	17	4.1	11	8.1	7	3.8
		3 sometimes	69	28.0	54	20.5	66	30.3	63	25.2	37	14.2	112	26.9	49	36.0	42	23.0
		4 often	128	52.0	108	40.9	76	34.9	73	29.2	140	53.8	159	38.2	55	40.4	65	35.5
		5 all the time	44	17.9	95	36.0	36	16.5	77	30.8	77	29.6	121	29.1	16	11.8	64	35.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q7s11	[KINDL]My child felt pleased with him-/ herself	1 never	1	0.4	2	0.8	6	2.8	4	1.6	1	0.4	7	1.7	1	0.7	2	1.1
		2 seldom	2	0.8	6	2.3	21	9.6	21	8.4	0	0.0	15	3.6	3	2.2	7	3.8
		3 sometimes	49	19.9	42	15.9	42	19.3	70	28.0	23	8.8	107	25.7	31	22.8	35	19.1
		4 often	141	57.3	115	43.6	88	40.4	73	29.2	107	41.2	155	37.3	73	53.7	65	35.5
		5 all the time	51	20.7	99	37.5	61	28.0	82	32.8	128	49.2	132	31.7	26	19.1	74	40.4
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q7s12	[KINDL]My child had lots of good ideas	1 never	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.9	3	1.2	3	1.2	2	0.5	1	0.7	1	0.5
		2 seldom	4	1.6	5	1.9	7	3.2	6	2.4	5	1.9	16	3.8	4	2.9	4	2.2
		3 sometimes	50	20.3	28	10.6	27	12.4	32	12.8	50	19.2	133	32.0	26	19.1	39	21.3
		4 often	124	50.4	109	41.3	75	34.4	56	22.4	107	41.2	170	40.9	66	48.5	75	41.0
		5 all the time	66	26.8	121	45.8	107	49.1	153	61.2	94	36.2	95	22.8	38	27.9	64	35.0
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q7s13	[KINDL]My child got on well with us as parents	1 never	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.5	2	0.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	3	1.6
		2 seldom	1	0.4	2	0.8	3	1.4	3	1.2	1	0.4	3	0.7	1	0.7	4	2.2
		3 sometimes	10	4.1	12	4.5	24	11.0	24	9.6	9	3.5	6	1.4	6	4.4	13	7.1
		4 often	148	60.2	92	34.8	52	23.9	57	22.8	99	38.1	56	13.5	59	43.4	52	28.4
		5 all the time	84	34.1	157	59.5	138	63.3	164	65.6	150	57.7	351	84.4	68	50.0	111	60.7
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q7s14	[KINDL]My child felt fine at home	1 never	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	53	21.2	0	0.0	2	0.5	1	0.7	3	1.6
		2 seldom	1	0.4	2	0.8	4	1.8	75	30.0	1	0.4	3	0.7	1	0.7	4	2.2
		3 sometimes	10	4.1	13	4.9	15	6.9	61	24.4	14	5.4	18	4.3	7	5.1	25	13.7
		4 often	131	53.3	79	29.9	42	19.3	25	10.0	77	29.6	72	17.3	44	32.4	56	30.6
		5 all the time	101	41.1	169	64.0	157	72.0	36	14.4	168	64.6	321	77.2	81	59.6	95	51.9
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q7s15	[KINDL]We quarrelled at home	1 never	37	15.0	53	20.1	26	11.9	89	35.6	93	35.8	135	32.5	20	14.7	58	31.7
		2 seldom	67	27.2	94	35.6	88	40.4	79	31.6	117	45.0	151	36.3	58	42.6	73	39.9
		3 sometimes	126	51.2	107	40.5	81	37.2	57	22.8	45	17.3	113	27.2	48	35.3	41	22.4
		4 often	10	4.1	6	2.3	11	5.0	19	7.6	2	0.8	12	2.9	5	3.7	10	5.5
		5 all the time	3	1.2	4	1.5	12	5.5	6	2.4	3	1.2	5	1.2	2	1.5	1	0.5
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.2	0	0.0
q7s16	[KINDL]My child felt that I was bossing him/ her around	1 never	52	21.1	24	9.1	75	34.4	24	9.6	26	10.0	61	14.7	25	18.4	61	33.3
		2 seldom	88	35.8	67	25.4	57	26.1	43	17.2	79	30.4	117	28.1	48	35.3	66	36.1
		3 sometimes	82	33.3	131	49.6	64	29.4	70	28.0	120	46.2	200	48.1	52	38.2	43	23.5
		4 often	18	7.3	36	13.6	7	3.2	44	17.6	32	12.3	35	8.4	6	4.4	12	6.6
		5 all the time	2	0.8	6	2.3	15	6.9	69	27.6	1	0.4	3	0.7	4	2.9	1	0.5
		No answer	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q7s17	[KINDL]My child played with friends	1 never	7	2.8	1	0.4	24	11.0	5	2.0	10	3.8	12	2.9	8	5.9	5	2.7
		2 seldom	11	4.5	3	1.1	37	17.0	21	8.4	46	17.7	86	20.7	12	8.8	20	10.9
		3 sometimes	60	24.4	22	8.3	76	34.9	53	21.2	81	31.2	100	24.0	31	22.8	41	22.4
		4 often	90	36.6	93	35.2	47	21.6	76	30.4	92	35.4	107	25.7	43	31.6	76	41.5
		5 all the time	74	30.1	145	54.9	34	15.6	95	38.0	29	11.2	111	26.7	41	30.1	41	22.4
		No answer	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q7s18	[KINDL]My child was liked by other kids	1 never	0	0.0	1	0.4	14	6.4	4	1.6	1	0.4	3	0.7	0	0.0	4	2.2
		2 seldom	3	1.2	4	1.5	16	7.3	12	4.8	14	5.4	10	2.4	5	3.7	14	7.7
		3 sometimes	34	13.8	22	8.3	55	25.2	44	17.6	104	40.0	73	17.5	36	26.5	50	27.3
		4 often	149	60.6	111	42.0	77	35.3	78	31.2	103	39.6	163	39.2	59	43.4	77	42.1
		5 all the time	57	23.2	126	47.7	56	25.7	112	44.8	36	13.8	167	40.1	35	25.7	38	20.8
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q7s19	[KINDL]My child got along well with his/ her friends	1 never	1	0.4	1	0.4	11	5.0	122	48.8	1	0.4	3	0.7	1	0.7	4	2.2
		2 seldom	1	0.4	2	0.8	11	5.0	34	13.6	7	2.7	18	4.3	1	0.7	5	2.7
		3 sometimes	23	9.3	17	6.4	45	20.6	51	20.4	68	26.2	52	12.5	25	18.4	35	19.1
		4 often	135	54.9	109	41.3	84	38.5	19	7.6	126	48.5	140	33.7	65	47.8	78	42.6
		5 all the time	82	33.3	135	51.1	66	30.3	24	9.6	54	20.8	203	48.8	42	30.9	61	33.3
		No answer	4	1.6	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	4	1.5	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q7s20	[KINDL]My child felt different from other children	1 never	107	43.5	77	29.2	117	53.7	26	10.4	88	33.8	260	62.5	47	34.6	111	60.7
		2 seldom	105	42.7	78	29.5	58	26.6	33	13.2	115	44.2	65	15.6	53	39.0	42	23.0
		3 sometimes	23	9.3	60	22.7	32	14.7	60	24.0	32	12.3	75	18.0	27	19.9	20	10.9
		4 often	6	2.4	28	10.6	6	2.8	58	23.2	14	5.4	7	1.7	5	3.7	7	3.8
		5 all the time	0	0.0	21	8.0	5	2.3	73	29.2	4	1.5	9	2.2	1	0.7	3	1.6
		No answer	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2.7	0	0.0	3	2.2	0	0.0
q7s21	[KINDL]My child coped well with the assignments set in nursery school/ kindergarten	1 never	0	0.0	1	0.4	10	4.6	3	1.2	5	1.9	44	10.6	0	0.0	5	2.7
		2 seldom	7	2.8	2	0.8	15	6.9	8	3.2	3	1.2	13	3.1	5	3.7	12	6.6
		3 sometimes	43	17.5	11	4.2	49	22.5	47	18.8	50	19.2	39	9.4	35	25.7	60	32.8
		4 often	140	56.9	83	31.4	87	39.9	64	25.6	109	41.9	97	23.3	62	45.6	66	36.1
		5 all the time	51	20.7	167	63.3	57	26.1	128	51.2	91	35.0	223	53.6	33	24.3	40	21.9
		No answer	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q7s22	[KINDL]My child enjoyed the nursery school/ kindergarten	1 never	0	0.0	2	0.8	9	4.1	2	0.8	1	0.4	59	14.2	0	0.0	4	2.2
		2 seldom	0	0.0	5	1.9	11	5.0	5	2.0	2	0.8	16	3.8	2	1.5	7	3.8
		3 sometimes	14	5.7	13	4.9	58	26.6	41	16.4	20	7.7	39	9.4	9	6.6	37	20.2
		4 often	95	38.6	92	34.8	69	31.7	61	24.4	100	38.5	100	24.0	57	41.9	61	33.3
		5 all the time	132	53.7	152	57.6	71	32.6	141	56.4	135	51.9	202	48.6	67	49.3	74	40.4
		No answer	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q7s23	[KINDL]My child looked forward to nursery school/kindergarten	1 never	0	0.0	3	1.1	8	3.7	17	6.8	6	2.3	51	12.3	0	0.0	2	1.1
		2 seldom	3	1.2	9	3.4	6	2.8	74	29.6	7	2.7	15	3.6	2	1.5	13	7.1
		3 sometimes	22	8.9	37	14.0	38	17.4	101	40.4	21	8.1	45	10.8	16	11.8	40	21.9
		4 often	104	42.3	89	33.7	48	22.0	30	12.0	105	40.4	102	24.5	63	46.3	50	27.3
		5 all the time	112	45.5	126	47.7	118	54.1	28	11.2	119	45.8	203	48.8	54	39.7	78	42.6
		No answer	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q7s24	[KINDL]My child made lots of mistakes when doing minor assignments or homework	1 never	60	24.4	24	9.1	96	44.0	105	42.0	27	10.4	38	9.1	10	7.4	29	15.8
		2 seldom	117	47.6	110	41.7	35	16.1	115	46.0	127	48.8	132	31.7	54	39.7	75	41.0
		3 sometimes	44	17.9	117	44.3	57	26.1	25	10.0	87	33.5	220	52.9	62	45.6	62	33.9
		4 often	5	2.0	9	3.4	22	10.1	5	2.0	15	5.8	21	5.0	7	5.1	14	7.7
		5 all the time	4	1.6	4	1.5	8	3.7	0	0.0	3	1.2	5	1.2	2	1.5	3	1.6
		No answer	16	6.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q8s1	[Parenting attitude]I talk to my child in a warm and gentle manner.	1 Strongly agree	35	14.2	169	64.0	125	57.3	133	53.2	117	45.0	255	61.3	45	33.1	124	67.8
		2 Somewhat agree	186	75.6	67	25.4	93	42.7	102	40.8	131	50.4	151	36.3	83	61.0	58	31.7
		3 Somewhat disagree	22	8.9	16	6.1	0	0.0	6	2.4	10	3.8	8	1.9	8	5.9	1	0.5
		4 Strongly disagree	1	0.4	12	4.5	0	0.0	9	3.6	1	0.4	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s2	[Parenting attitude]We have physical contact.	1 Strongly agree	110	44.7	180	68.2	165	75.7	97	38.8	210	80.8	266	63.9	95	69.9	144	78.7
		2 Somewhat agree	130	52.8	50	18.9	27	12.4	153	61.2	50	19.2	99	23.8	35	25.7	37	20.2
		3 Somewhat disagree	4	1.6	12	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	29	7.0	3	2.2	2	1.1
		4 Strongly disagree	1	0.4	22	8.3	26	11.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	5.3	3	2.2	0	0.0
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s3	[Parenting attitude]I respond to my child's needs.	1 Strongly agree	32	13.0	217	82.2	217	99.5	113	45.2	161	61.9	353	84.9	97	71.3	90	49.2
		2 Somewhat agree	205	83.3	33	12.5	1	0.5	133	53.2	95	36.5	61	14.7	38	27.9	86	47.0
		3 Somewhat disagree	7	2.8	2	0.8	0	0.0	4	1.6	3	1.2	1	0.2	0	0.0	7	3.8
		4 Strongly disagree	1	0.4	12	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q8s4	[Parenting attitude]I am proud when my child does something well.	1 Strongly agree	160	65.0	241	91.3	217	99.5	97	38.8	186	71.5	398	95.7	118	86.8	164	89.6
		2 Somewhat agree	82	33.3	10	3.8	1	0.5	150	60.0	63	24.2	17	4.1	17	12.5	18	9.8
		3 Somewhat disagree	2	0.8	2	0.8	0	0.0	3	1.2	5	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
		4 Strongly disagree	0	0.0	11	4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q8s5	[Parenting attitude]When my child is about to do something, I don't interfere and watch them through to the end (except when it's dangerous).	1 Strongly agree	50	20.3	174	65.9	149	68.3	103	41.2	129	49.6	263	63.2	48	35.3	117	63.9
		2 Somewhat agree	169	68.7	74	28.0	69	31.7	139	55.6	109	41.9	119	28.6	81	59.6	62	33.9
		3 Somewhat disagree	24	9.8	10	3.8	0	0.0	8	3.2	20	7.7	29	7.0	7	5.1	4	2.2
		4 Strongly disagree	0	0.0	6	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	5	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s6	[Parenting attitude]I provide an environment where my child can work on what he/she wants to do.	1 Strongly agree	42	17.1	192	72.7	212	97.2	123	49.2	129	49.6	269	64.7	67	49.3	100	54.6
		2 Somewhat agree	183	74.4	62	23.5	6	2.8	125	50.0	123	47.3	141	33.9	69	50.7	78	42.6
		3 Somewhat disagree	19	7.7	5	1.9	0	0.0	2	0.8	7	2.7	6	1.4	0	0.0	5	2.7
		4 Strongly disagree	0	0.0	5	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s7	[Parenting attitude]I provide opportunities for playing and experiencing things that expand my child's interests.	1 Strongly agree	37	15.0	200	75.8	218	100.0	68	27.2	108	41.5	300	72.1	73	53.7	117	63.9
		2 Somewhat agree	161	65.4	52	19.7	0	0.0	150	60.0	78	30.0	111	26.7	61	44.9	60	32.8
		3 Somewhat disagree	47	19.1	6	2.3	0	0.0	32	12.8	30	11.5	4	1.0	2	1.5	6	3.3
		4 Strongly disagree	0	0.0	6	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	43	16.5	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s8	[Parenting attitude]I let my emotions get the best of me when disciplining my child.	1 Strongly agree	10	4.1	69	26.1	113	51.8	38	15.2	35	13.5	21	5.0	20	14.7	19	10.4
		2 Somewhat agree	111	45.1	137	51.9	52	23.9	72	28.8	135	51.9	75	18.0	66	48.5	64	35.0
		3 Somewhat disagree	112	45.5	40	15.2	53	24.3	86	34.4	72	27.7	217	52.2	38	27.9	60	32.8
		4 Strongly disagree	10	4.1	18	6.8	0	0.0	54	21.6	17	6.5	103	24.8	12	8.8	40	21.9
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q8s9	[Parenting attitude]If my child makes a mistake, I become very critical of him/her.	1 Strongly agree	4	1.6	35	13.3	2	0.9	14	5.6	49	18.8	102	24.5	8	5.9	12	6.6
		2 Somewhat agree	61	24.8	83	31.4	139	63.8	147	58.8	124	47.7	190	45.7	53	39.0	29	15.8
		3 Somewhat disagree	135	54.9	99	37.5	27	12.4	79	31.6	68	26.2	97	23.3	45	33.1	69	37.7
		4 Strongly disagree	44	17.9	47	17.8	50	22.9	10	4.0	18	6.9	27	6.5	30	22.1	73	39.9
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q8s10	[Parenting attitude]I hit my child when he/she doesn't listen to me.	1 Strongly agree	1	0.4	15	5.7	0	0.0	3	1.2	11	4.2	2	0.5	4	2.9	6	3.3
		2 Somewhat agree	18	7.3	63	23.9	28	12.8	90	36.0	82	31.5	23	5.5	26	19.1	48	26.2
		3 Somewhat disagree	84	34.1	88	33.3	50	22.9	89	35.6	88	33.8	156	37.5	47	34.6	69	37.7
		4 Strongly disagree	141	57.3	98	37.1	140	64.2	68	27.2	79	30.4	235	56.5	59	43.4	60	32.8
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s1	[Digital Media Usage]Watches video clips.	1 Very often	100	40.7	39	14.8	66	30.3	10	4.0	66	25.4	42	10.1	47	34.6	85	46.4
		2 Sometimes	52	21.1	88	33.3	151	69.3	91	36.4	88	33.8	149	35.8	46	33.8	71	38.8
		3 Once in a while	49	19.9	62	23.5	0	0.0	105	42.0	61	23.5	105	25.2	21	15.4	22	12.0
		4 Seldom	30	12.2	62	23.5	1	0.5	5	2.0	40	15.4	79	19.0	20	14.7	3	1.6
		5 Never	14	5.7	13	4.9	0	0.0	39	15.6	5	1.9	41	9.9	1	0.7	2	1.1
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q9s2	[Digital Media Usage]Takes photos.	1 Very often	36	14.6	28	10.6	24	11.0	6	2.4	34	13.1	87	20.9	19	14.0	41	22.4
		2 Sometimes	79	32.1	71	26.9	144	66.1	88	35.2	65	25.0	190	45.7	48	35.3	92	50.3
		3 Once in a while	71	28.9	69	26.1	25	11.5	80	32.0	83	31.9	83	20.0	33	24.3	42	23.0
		4 Seldom	40	16.3	76	28.8	25	11.5	8	3.2	67	25.8	49	11.8	29	21.3	3	1.6
		5 Never	20	8.1	20	7.6	0	0.0	68	27.2	10	3.8	7	1.7	6	4.4	5	2.7
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q9s3	[Digital Media Usage]Plays with letters and numbers.	1 Very often	65	26.4	26	9.8	27	12.4	26	10.4	25	9.6	238	57.2	39	28.7	39	21.3
		2 Sometimes	80	32.5	73	27.7	155	71.1	77	30.8	51	19.6	144	34.6	48	35.3	96	52.5
		3 Once in a while	51	20.7	63	23.9	19	8.7	112	44.8	73	28.1	23	5.5	21	15.4	38	20.8
		4 Seldom	25	10.2	56	21.2	17	7.8	1	0.4	70	26.9	11	2.6	15	11.0	9	4.9
		5 Never	25	10.2	46	17.4	0	0.0	34	13.6	41	15.8	0	0.0	13	9.6	1	0.5
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s4	[Digital Media Usage]Reads books/picture books (including e-books).	1 Very often	91	37.0	60	22.7	4	1.8	43	17.2	40	15.4	161	38.7	51	37.5	25	13.7
		2 Sometimes	56	22.8	77	29.2	202	92.7	70	28.0	59	22.7	181	43.5	32	23.5	68	37.2
		3 Once in a while	34	13.8	47	17.8	2	0.9	112	44.8	49	18.8	41	9.9	21	15.4	64	35.0
		4 Seldom	19	7.7	45	17.0	9	4.1	1	0.4	59	22.7	26	6.3	18	13.2	18	9.8
		5 Never	45	18.3	35	13.3	1	0.5	24	9.6	52	20.0	7	1.7	14	10.3	8	4.4
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s5	[Digital Media Usage]Enjoys learning a foreign language.	1 Very often	18	7.3	60	22.7	0	0.0	9	3.6	22	8.5	55	13.2	14	10.3	21	11.5
		2 Sometimes	48	19.5	80	30.3	61	28.0	75	30.0	38	14.6	147	35.3	27	19.9	70	38.3
		3 Once in a while	60	24.4	46	17.4	125	57.3	64	25.6	61	23.5	80	19.2	27	19.9	64	35.0
		4 Seldom	54	22.0	56	21.2	31	14.2	6	2.4	86	33.1	66	15.9	33	24.3	20	10.9
		5 Never	65	26.4	22	8.3	1	0.5	96	38.4	51	19.6	68	16.3	34	25.0	8	4.4
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q9s6	[Digital Media Usage]Draws pictures (including coloring books).	1 Very often	106	43.1	50	18.9	149	68.3	23	9.2	61	23.5	258	62.0	66	48.5	79	43.2
		2 Sometimes	51	20.7	60	22.7	68	31.2	85	34.0	58	22.3	125	30.0	33	24.3	71	38.8
		3 Once in a while	38	15.4	58	22.0	1	0.5	65	26.0	52	20.0	25	6.0	12	8.8	27	14.8
		4 Seldom	22	8.9	56	21.2	0	0.0	4	1.6	46	17.7	8	1.9	12	8.8	5	2.7
		5 Never	28	11.4	40	15.2	0	0.0	73	29.2	43	16.5	0	0.0	12	8.8	1	0.5
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q9s7	[Digital Media Usage]Listens to music.	1 Very often	69	28.0	60	22.7	99	45.4	17	6.8	70	26.9	159	38.2	66	48.5	80	43.7
		2 Sometimes	69	28.0	89	33.7	60	27.5	78	31.2	83	31.9	153	36.8	41	30.1	67	36.6
		3 Once in a while	62	25.2	54	20.5	58	26.6	76	30.4	58	22.3	56	13.5	14	10.3	24	13.1
		4 Seldom	24	9.8	44	16.7	1	0.5	2	0.8	41	15.8	36	8.7	11	8.1	5	2.7
		5 Never	22	8.9	17	6.4	0	0.0	77	30.8	8	3.1	12	2.9	4	2.9	7	3.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q9s8	[Digital Media Usage]Enjoys programs for physical exercise.	1 Very often	54	22.0	35	13.3	73	33.5	20	8.0	45	17.3	67	16.1	59	43.4	28	15.3
		2 Sometimes	62	25.2	64	24.2	110	50.5	95	38.0	74	28.5	182	43.8	33	24.3	70	38.3
		3 Once in a while	65	26.4	75	28.4	35	16.1	75	30.0	74	28.5	69	16.6	18	13.2	55	30.1
		4 Seldom	30	12.2	53	20.1	0	0.0	3	1.2	48	18.5	55	13.2	15	11.0	17	9.3
		5 Never	35	14.2	37	14.0	0	0.0	57	22.8	18	6.9	43	10.3	11	8.1	13	7.1
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s9	[Digital Media Usage]Plays games.	1 Very often	53	21.5	14	5.3	116	53.2	46	18.4	24	9.2	51	12.3	57	41.9	66	36.1
		2 Sometimes	46	18.7	23	8.7	101	46.3	69	27.6	42	16.2	141	33.9	33	24.3	60	32.8
		3 Once in a while	34	13.8	39	14.8	0	0.0	90	36.0	55	21.2	88	21.2	16	11.8	35	19.1
		4 Seldom	53	21.5	67	25.4	1	0.5	5	2.0	70	26.9	82	19.7	14	10.3	12	6.6
		5 Never	58	23.6	121	45.8	0	0.0	40	16.0	67	25.8	54	13.0	15	11.0	10	5.5
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q9s10	[Digital Media Usage]Talks on the phone, sends emails, or uses SNS.	1 Very often	2	0.8	22	8.3	1	0.5	48	19.2	17	6.5	74	17.8	5	3.7	40	21.9
		2 Sometimes	14	5.7	40	15.2	29	13.3	82	32.8	24	9.2	176	42.3	19	14.0	71	38.8
		3 Once in a while	28	11.4	55	20.8	32	14.7	99	39.6	33	12.7	73	17.5	31	22.8	40	21.9
		4 Seldom	57	23.2	75	28.4	79	36.2	3	1.2	65	25.0	51	12.3	38	27.9	19	10.4
		5 Never	145	58.9	72	27.3	77	35.3	18	7.2	121	46.5	42	10.1	43	31.6	13	7.1
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s11	[Digital Media Usage]Watches the news.	1 Very often	10	4.1	2	0.8	0	0.0	33	13.2	7	2.7	21	5.0	5	3.7	14	7.7
		2 Sometimes	21	8.5	21	8.0	26	11.9	68	27.2	15	5.8	113	27.2	12	8.8	47	25.7
		3 Once in a while	38	15.4	29	11.0	1	0.5	93	37.2	23	8.8	94	22.6	23	16.9	44	24.0
		4 Seldom	45	18.3	75	28.4	102	46.8	11	4.4	62	23.8	93	22.4	40	29.4	34	18.6
		5 Never	130	52.8	137	51.9	89	40.8	45	18.0	152	58.5	95	22.8	56	41.2	44	24.0
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s12	[Digital Media Usage]Searches for information (including studying).	1 Very often	5	2.0	12	4.5	2	0.9	6	2.4	7	2.7	101	24.3	8	5.9	17	9.3
		2 Sometimes	18	7.3	31	11.7	132	60.6	79	31.6	14	5.4	102	24.5	12	8.8	71	38.8
		3 Once in a while	29	11.8	44	16.7	48	22.0	55	22.0	40	15.4	113	27.2	29	21.3	46	25.1
		4 Seldom	53	21.5	84	31.8	35	16.1	4	1.6	80	30.8	100	24.0	33	24.3	23	12.6
		5 Never	138	56.1	93	35.2	1	0.5	106	42.4	117	45.0	0	0.0	54	39.7	26	14.2
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s13	[Digital Media Usage]Does homework from the childcare facility or school.	1 Very often	12	4.9	87	33.0	110	50.5	24	9.6	35	13.5	89	21.4	25	18.4	88	48.1
		2 Sometimes	10	4.1	76	28.8	105	48.2	92	36.8	33	12.7	113	27.2	41	30.1	69	37.7
		3 Once in a while	20	8.1	54	20.5	1	0.5	51	20.4	48	18.5	105	25.2	23	16.9	20	10.9
		4 Seldom	34	13.8	27	10.2	1	0.5	1	0.4	70	26.9	108	26.0	10	7.4	4	2.2
		5 Never	156	63.4	20	7.6	1	0.5	82	32.8	71	27.3	1	0.2	35	25.7	2	1.1
		No answer	14	5.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q9s14	[Digital Media Usage]Does studying other than homework from the childcare facility or school.	1 Very often	32	13.0	91	34.5	20	9.2	16	6.4	32	12.3	116	27.9	27	19.9	65	35.5
		2 Sometimes	43	17.5	70	26.5	88	40.4	74	29.6	34	13.1	106	25.5	45	33.1	76	41.5
		3 Once in a while	60	24.4	50	18.9	108	49.5	58	23.2	57	21.9	104	25.0	21	15.4	34	18.6
		4 Seldom	30	12.2	31	11.7	1	0.5	3	1.2	74	28.5	90	21.6	15	11.0	7	3.8
		5 Never	78	31.7	22	8.3	1	0.5	99	39.6	62	23.8	0	0.0	28	20.6	1	0.5
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s15	[Digital Media Usage]Participates in online classes (including childcare facility, school, or enrichment classes)	1 Very often	5	2.0	89	33.7	110	50.5	26	10.4	17	6.5	115	27.6	26	19.1	74	40.4
		2 Sometimes	8	3.3	74	28.0	108	49.5	80	32.0	38	14.6	93	22.4	44	32.4	61	33.3
		3 Once in a while	6	2.4	51	19.3	0	0.0	44	17.6	59	22.7	123	29.6	28	20.6	39	21.3
		4 Seldom	11	4.5	32	12.1	0	0.0	1	0.4	57	21.9	84	20.2	20	14.7	4	2.2
		5 Never	208	84.6	18	6.8	0	0.0	99	39.6	87	33.5	1	0.2	18	13.2	5	2.7
		No answer	8	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q9s16	[Digital Media Usage]Watch programs distributed from the childcare facility, school, enrichment classes or cram school.	1 Very often	6	2.4	82	31.1	84	38.5	31	12.4	21	8.1	123	29.6	13	9.6	57	31.1
		2 Sometimes	8	3.3	85	32.2	132	60.6	90	36.0	42	16.2	87	20.9	46	33.8	68	37.2
		3 Once in a while	26	10.6	51	19.3	1	0.5	63	25.2	67	25.8	103	24.8	30	22.1	38	20.8
		4 Seldom	21	8.5	34	12.9	0	0.0	1	0.4	75	28.8	103	24.8	28	20.6	15	8.2
		5 Never	178	72.4	12	4.5	1	0.5	65	26.0	54	20.8	0	0.0	19	14.0	5	2.7
		No answer	7	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q9s17	[Digital Media Usage]Communicates using video chat apps	1 Very often	14	5.7	44	16.7	55	25.2	73	29.2	32	12.3	104	25.0	22	16.2	63	34.4
		2 Sometimes	51	20.7	69	26.1	131	60.1	55	22.0	45	17.3	104	25.0	39	28.7	80	43.7
		3 Once in a while	79	32.1	54	20.5	30	13.8	68	27.2	55	21.2	97	23.3	22	16.2	23	12.6
		4 Seldom	36	14.6	59	22.3	2	0.9	3	1.2	75	28.8	111	26.7	28	20.6	13	7.1
		5 Never	64	26.0	38	14.4	0	0.0	51	20.4	51	19.6	0	0.0	25	18.4	4	2.2
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q10s1	[Mother's support when using digital media]He/she watches/uses it alone freely.	1 Very much so	32	13.0	46	17.4	30	13.8	15	6.0	48	18.5	129	31.0	18	13.2	15	8.2
		2 Fairly so	68	27.6	81	30.7	130	59.6	33	13.2	65	25.0	147	35.3	37	27.2	70	38.3
		3 Not so much	68	27.6	83	31.4	58	26.6	33	13.2	84	32.3	140	33.7	40	29.4	89	48.6
		4 Not at all	77	31.3	54	20.5	0	0.0	169	67.6	63	24.2	0	0.0	40	29.4	9	4.9
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q10s2	[Mother's support when using digital media]Parents choose what he/she watches/uses.	1 Very much so	45	18.3	119	45.1	139	63.8	39	15.6	157	60.4	138	33.2	68	50.0	28	15.3
		2 Fairly so	104	42.3	98	37.1	53	24.3	9	3.6	77	29.6	140	33.7	38	27.9	107	58.5
		3 Not so much	76	30.9	35	13.3	26	11.9	9	3.6	19	7.3	138	33.2	24	17.6	43	23.5
		4 Not at all	20	8.1	12	4.5	0	0.0	193	77.2	7	2.7	0	0.0	6	4.4	5	2.7
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q10s3	[Mother's support when using digital media]Keep an eye on my child when he/she is using/watching it.	1 Very much so	96	39.0	145	54.9	138	63.3	45	18.0	169	65.0	334	80.3	70	51.5	48	26.2
		2 Fairly so	129	52.4	77	29.2	60	27.5	5	2.0	76	29.2	70	16.8	56	41.2	95	51.9
		3 Not so much	13	5.3	31	11.7	20	9.2	61	24.4	13	5.0	9	2.2	9	6.6	38	20.8
		4 Not at all	4	1.6	11	4.2	0	0.0	139	55.6	2	0.8	3	0.7	1	0.7	2	1.1
		No answer	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q10s4	[Mother's support when using digital media]Talk to my child in line with the content my child is using/watching.	1 Very much so	34	13.8	108	40.9	119	54.6	34	13.6	128	49.2	325	78.1	61	44.9	46	25.1
		2 Fairly so	141	57.3	111	42.0	99	45.4	28	11.2	96	36.9	76	18.3	61	44.9	108	59.0
		3 Not so much	57	23.2	33	12.5	0	0.0	76	30.4	28	10.8	8	1.9	12	8.8	26	14.2
		4 Not at all	11	4.5	12	4.5	0	0.0	112	44.8	8	3.1	7	1.7	2	1.5	3	1.6
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q10s5	[Mother's support when using digital media]Watch/use together with my child.	1 Very much so	24	9.8	76	28.8	31	14.2	23	9.2	106	40.8	237	57.0	43	31.6	39	21.3
		2 Fairly so	114	46.3	122	46.2	150	68.8	30	12.0	104	40.0	151	36.3	66	48.5	95	51.9
		3 Not so much	86	35.0	47	17.8	37	17.0	33	13.2	42	16.2	24	5.8	24	17.6	46	25.1
		4 Not at all	19	7.7	19	7.2	0	0.0	164	65.6	6	2.3	4	1.0	3	2.2	3	1.6
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q10s6	[Mother's support when using digital media]Encourage to decide time length of use/viewing.	1 Very much so	126	51.2	93	35.2	116	53.2	38	15.2	64	24.6	241	57.9	67	49.3	44	24.0
		2 Fairly so	86	35.0	78	29.5	95	43.6	28	11.2	87	33.5	102	24.5	54	39.7	97	53.0
		3 Not so much	23	9.3	60	22.7	6	2.8	41	16.4	71	27.3	42	10.1	13	9.6	39	21.3
		4 Not at all	7	2.8	33	12.5	1	0.5	143	57.2	38	14.6	31	7.5	2	1.5	3	1.6
		No answer	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q10s7	[Mother's support when using digital media]Research together when something he/she does not know comes up.	1 Very much so	41	16.7	154	58.3	143	65.6	31	12.4	105	40.4	276	66.3	46	33.8	53	29.0
		2 Fairly so	129	52.4	84	31.8	39	17.9	26	10.4	121	46.5	120	28.8	65	47.8	95	51.9
		3 Not so much	55	22.4	21	8.0	36	16.5	33	13.2	30	11.5	17	4.1	18	13.2	33	18.0
		4 Not at all	16	6.5	5	1.9	0	0.0	160	64.0	3	1.2	3	0.7	6	4.4	2	1.1
		No answer	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q10s8	[Mother's support when using digital media]Support my child so that he/she can do difficult activities.	1 Very much so	30	12.2	190	72.0	155	71.1	114	45.6	161	61.9	260	62.5	67	49.3	67	36.6
		2 Fairly so	148	60.2	61	23.1	63	28.9	57	22.8	85	32.7	127	30.5	61	44.9	95	51.9
		3 Not so much	55	22.4	10	3.8	0	0.0	43	17.2	12	4.6	19	4.6	5	3.7	19	10.4
		4 Not at all	10	4.1	3	1.1	0	0.0	36	14.4	1	0.4	10	2.4	2	1.5	2	1.1
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q11s1	[Discomfort for digital media use]About the use of digital devices as a tool for entertainment and play	1 I have felt awkward from before, and still feel so now.	89	36.2	152	57.6	37	17.0	48	19.2	69	26.5	146	35.1	30	22.1	13	7.1
		2 I used to feel awkward, but feel less so/do not feel so now.	83	33.7	43	16.3	99	45.4	107	42.8	54	20.8	121	29.1	47	34.6	60	32.8
		3 I did not feel awkward before, but now feel more so/feel that way.	14	5.7	24	9.1	40	18.3	28	11.2	19	7.3	58	13.9	9	6.6	25	13.7
		4 I have not felt awkward from before, and still do not feel so.	59	24.0	45	17.0	42	19.3	67	26.8	109	41.9	91	21.9	49	36.0	85	46.4
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	3.5	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q11s2	[Discomfort for digital media use]About the use of digital devices as a tool for studying	1 I have felt awkward from before, and still feel so now.	29	11.8	99	37.5	43	19.7	49	19.6	36	13.8	70	16.8	20	14.7	9	4.9
		2 I used to feel awkward, but feel less so/do not feel so now.	70	28.5	81	30.7	73	33.5	103	41.2	47	18.1	160	38.5	49	36.0	71	38.8
		3 I did not feel awkward before, but now feel more so/feel that way.	15	6.1	21	8.0	43	19.7	33	13.2	28	10.8	49	11.8	12	8.8	17	9.3
		4 I have not felt awkward from before, and still do not feel so.	126	51.2	63	23.9	59	27.1	65	26.0	134	51.5	137	32.9	54	39.7	86	47.0
		No answer	6	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	5.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q12s1	[Time length of activities]Playing freely outdoors (excluding at the childcare facility, school, or enrichment classes)	1 None (0 minutes)	124	50.4	2	0.8	86	39.4	28	11.2	17	6.5	50	12.0	31	22.8	8	4.4
		2 About 30 minutes	58	23.6	3	1.1	25	11.5	30	12.0	36	13.8	122	29.3	55	40.4	54	29.5
		3 About 1 hour	33	13.4	45	17.0	104	47.7	66	26.4	64	24.6	103	24.8	23	16.9	41	22.4
		4 About 1.5 hours	8	3.3	32	12.1	2	0.9	20	8.0	28	10.8	33	7.9	9	6.6	15	8.2
		5 About 2 hours	10	4.1	69	26.1	1	0.5	20	8.0	30	11.5	61	14.7	10	7.4	32	17.5
		6 About 2.5 hours	3	1.2	18	6.8	0	0.0	5	2.0	12	4.6	15	3.6	2	1.5	8	4.4
		7 About 3 hours	7	2.8	35	13.3	0	0.0	8	3.2	14	5.4	20	4.8	3	2.2	15	8.2
		8 4 hours or more	2	0.8	60	22.7	0	0.0	73	29.2	51	19.6	12	2.9	3	2.2	10	5.5
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q12s2	[Time length of activities]Playing freely indoors (excluding at the childcare facility, school or enrichment classes)	1 None (0 minutes)	3	1.2	1	0.4	40	18.3	19	7.6	6	2.3	65	15.6	4	2.9	2	1.1
		2 About 30 minutes	12	4.9	6	2.3	1	0.5	42	16.8	10	3.8	81	19.5	6	4.4	21	11.5
		3 About 1 hour	51	20.7	34	12.9	68	31.2	85	34.0	29	11.2	70	16.8	17	12.5	37	20.2
		4 About 1.5 hours	19	7.7	31	11.7	0	0.0	30	12.0	23	8.8	22	5.3	29	21.3	9	4.9
		5 About 2 hours	62	25.2	65	24.6	2	0.9	28	11.2	25	9.6	66	15.9	29	21.3	27	14.8
		6 About 2.5 hours	15	6.1	18	6.8	0	0.0	16	6.4	14	5.4	14	3.4	11	8.1	13	7.1
		7 About 3 hours	44	17.9	31	11.7	45	20.6	12	4.8	22	8.5	31	7.5	18	13.2	24	13.1
		8 4 hours or more	38	15.4	78	29.5	62	28.4	18	7.2	122	46.9	67	16.1	22	16.2	50	27.3
q12s3	[Time length of activities]Studying at home (including distance learning)	No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		1 None (0 minutes)	126	51.2	7	2.7	0	0.0	23	9.2	51	19.6	0	0.0	23	16.9	4	2.2
		2 About 30 minutes	102	41.5	80	30.3	1	0.5	48	19.2	88	33.8	87	20.9	48	35.3	41	22.4
		3 About 1 hour	13	5.3	89	33.7	156	71.6	70	28.0	75	28.8	117	28.1	29	21.3	45	24.6
		4 About 1.5 hours	1	0.4	29	11.0	0	0.0	35	14.0	13	5.0	46	11.1	15	11.0	26	14.2
		5 About 2 hours	2	0.8	25	9.5	30	13.8	27	10.8	9	3.5	83	20.0	9	6.6	24	13.1
		6 About 2.5 hours	0	0.0	13	4.9	0	0.0	9	3.6	7	2.7	24	5.8	4	2.9	10	5.5
		7 About 3 hours	0	0.0	13	4.9	5	2.3	14	5.6	3	1.2	37	8.9	4	2.9	21	11.5
		8 4 hours or more	0	0.0	8	3.0	26	11.9	24	9.6	7	2.7	22	5.3	1	0.7	12	6.6
q12s4	[Time length of activities]Watching TV/DVD at home	No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2.7	0	0.0	3	2.2	0	0.0
		1 None (0 minutes)	11	4.5	27	10.2	33	15.1	28	11.2	14	5.4	46	11.1	16	11.8	10	5.5
		2 About 30 minutes	40	16.3	107	40.5	0	0.0	68	27.2	41	15.8	81	19.5	40	29.4	31	16.9
		3 About 1 hour	74	30.1	70	26.5	118	54.1	75	30.0	77	29.6	114	27.4	34	25.0	42	23.0
		4 About 1.5 hours	35	14.2	21	8.0	2	0.9	15	6.0	39	15.0	34	8.2	11	8.1	14	7.7
		5 About 2 hours	52	21.1	19	7.2	4	1.8	29	11.6	44	16.9	82	19.7	21	15.4	41	22.4
		6 About 2.5 hours	11	4.5	4	1.5	0	0.0	9	3.6	7	2.7	13	3.1	2	1.5	12	6.6
		7 About 3 hours	18	7.3	11	4.2	29	13.3	10	4.0	12	4.6	29	7.0	6	4.4	15	8.2
		8 4 hours or more	4	1.6	5	1.9	30	13.8	16	6.4	23	8.8	17	4.1	6	4.4	18	9.8
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.9	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q12s5	[Time length of activities] Using/watching smartphones at home	1 None (0 minutes)	167	67.9	72	27.3	4	1.8	48	19.2	68	26.2	44	10.6	72	52.9	15	8.2
		2 About 30 minutes	42	17.1	122	46.2	50	22.9	72	28.8	74	28.5	156	37.5	27	19.9	32	17.5
		3 About 1 hour	16	6.5	41	15.5	62	28.4	63	25.2	45	17.3	119	28.6	17	12.5	44	24.0
		4 About 1.5 hours	7	2.8	8	3.0	49	22.5	17	6.8	21	8.1	19	4.6	4	2.9	18	9.8
		5 About 2 hours	5	2.0	9	3.4	0	0.0	18	7.2	25	9.6	45	10.8	10	7.4	30	16.4
		6 About 2.5 hours	1	0.4	5	1.9	0	0.0	6	2.4	2	0.8	5	1.2	3	2.2	12	6.6
		7 About 3 hours	4	1.6	5	1.9	53	24.3	11	4.4	11	4.2	14	3.4	1	0.7	17	9.3
		8 4 hours or more	1	0.4	2	0.8	0	0.0	15	6.0	13	5.0	14	3.4	2	1.5	15	8.2
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q12s6	[Time length of activities] Using/watching tablets at home	1 None (0 minutes)	145	58.9	92	34.8	47	21.6	52	20.8	83	31.9	189	45.4	66	48.5	39	21.3
		2 About 30 minutes	39	15.9	108	40.9	1	0.5	76	30.4	67	25.8	90	21.6	29	21.3	25	13.7
		3 About 1 hour	37	15.0	34	12.9	54	24.8	57	22.8	42	16.2	75	18.0	17	12.5	37	20.2
		4 About 1.5 hours	4	1.6	12	4.5	58	26.6	13	5.2	19	7.3	13	3.1	6	4.4	15	8.2
		5 About 2 hours	7	2.8	7	2.7	0	0.0	20	8.0	20	7.7	31	7.5	10	7.4	31	16.9
		6 About 2.5 hours	2	0.8	4	1.5	0	0.0	5	2.0	3	1.2	1	0.2	2	1.5	4	2.2
		7 About 3 hours	11	4.5	5	1.9	58	26.6	11	4.4	11	4.2	11	2.6	3	2.2	17	9.3
		8 4 hours or more	1	0.4	2	0.8	0	0.0	16	6.4	14	5.4	6	1.4	3	2.2	15	8.2
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q13s1	[Frequency of activities] Enrichment classes	1 None (0 times)	97	39.4	24	9.1	56	25.7	137	54.8	181	69.6	225	54.1	29	21.3	28	15.3
		2 Once	70	28.5	50	18.9	55	25.2	44	17.6	24	9.2	85	20.4	45	33.1	33	18.0
		3 Twice	55	22.4	74	28.0	47	21.6	32	12.8	17	6.5	55	13.2	31	22.8	48	26.2
		4 Three times	16	6.5	64	24.2	59	27.1	25	10.0	9	3.5	31	7.5	12	8.8	34	18.6
		5 Four times	3	1.2	34	12.9	0	0.0	2	0.8	4	1.5	12	2.9	13	9.6	9	4.9
		6 Five times or more	5	2.0	18	6.8	1	0.5	10	4.0	23	8.8	8	1.9	4	2.9	31	16.9
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q13s2	[Frequency of activities]Activities in the local community (gatherings, events, etc.)	1 None (0 times)	236	95.9	145	54.9	187	85.8	65	26.0	219	84.2	251	60.3	83	61.0	116	63.4
		2 Once	9	3.7	84	31.8	0	0.0	52	20.8	25	9.6	89	21.4	35	25.7	27	14.8
		3 Twice	1	0.4	24	9.1	30	13.8	130	52.0	11	4.2	44	10.6	14	10.3	18	9.8
		4 Three times	0	0.0	3	1.1	0	0.0	2	0.8	1	0.4	16	3.8	1	0.7	15	8.2
		5 Four times	0	0.0	4	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.7	0	0.0	2	1.1
		6 Five times or more	0	0.0	4	1.5	1	0.5	1	0.4	2	0.8	13	3.1	1	0.7	5	2.7
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q14s1	[Changes in time length of activities]Playing freely outdoors (excluding at the childcare facility, school, or enrichment classes)	1 Increased	20	8.1	22	8.3	36	16.5	131	52.4	34	13.1	46	11.1	15	11.0	45	24.6
		2 Has not changed	112	45.5	122	46.2	23	10.6	73	29.2	15	5.8	68	16.3	32	23.5	38	20.8
		3 Decreased	114	46.3	120	45.5	159	72.9	46	18.4	210	80.8	302	72.6	88	64.7	100	54.6
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q14s2	[Changes in time length of activities]Playing freely indoors (excluding at the childcare facility, school or enrichment classes)	1 Increased	125	50.8	59	22.3	168	77.1	140	56.0	123	47.3	181	43.5	75	55.1	69	37.7
		2 Has not changed	111	45.1	162	61.4	50	22.9	81	32.4	63	24.2	105	25.2	45	33.1	65	35.5
		3 Decreased	10	4.1	43	16.3	0	0.0	29	11.6	73	28.1	130	31.3	15	11.0	49	26.8
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q14s3	[Changes in time length of activities]Total time of using/ watching digital devices at home (TV/DVD/tablet/smartphone, etc.)	1 Increased	136	55.3	91	34.5	184	84.4	141	56.4	169	65.0	209	50.2	74	54.4	114	62.3
		2 Has not changed	109	44.3	134	50.8	34	15.6	81	32.4	72	27.7	116	27.9	53	39.0	52	28.4
		3 Decreased	1	0.4	39	14.8	0	0.0	28	11.2	18	6.9	91	21.9	8	5.9	17	9.3
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q15_1	Child's playing partner	1 Friends in the neighborhood	36	14.6	168	63.6	23	10.6	64	25.6	26	10.0	149	35.8	44	32.4	69	37.7
		2 Friends from the childcare facility or school	141	57.3	216	81.8	3	1.4	32	12.8	63	24.2	59	14.2	82	60.3	18	9.8
		3 Siblings	164	66.7	124	47.0	192	88.1	153	61.2	201	77.3	140	33.7	97	71.3	137	74.9
		4 Parents	169	68.7	200	75.8	124	56.9	24	9.6	173	66.5	107	25.7	112	82.4	142	77.6
		5 Grandparents	57	23.2	75	28.4	23	10.6	7	2.8	56	21.5	12	2.9	50	36.8	85	46.4
		6 Alone	108	43.9	143	54.2	23	10.6	39	15.6	119	45.8	8	1.9	47	34.6	69	37.7
		7 Does not/cannot play	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		8 Others	11	4.5	11	4.2	2	0.9	34	13.6	11	4.2	13	3.1	28	20.6	6	3.3
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.5	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q15_2	Number of friends	1 None (0)	20	8.1	5	1.9	49	22.5	96	38.4	11	4.2	10	2.4	9	6.6	22	12.0
		2 1 to 2	62	25.2	144	54.5	62	28.4	56	22.4	176	67.7	138	33.2	34	25.0	73	39.9
		3 3 to 4	76	30.9	103	39.0	57	26.1	85	34.0	56	21.5	149	35.8	41	30.1	60	32.8
		4 5 or more	78	31.7	12	4.5	50	22.9	13	5.2	13	5.0	119	28.6	51	37.5	28	15.3
		No answer	10	4.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.5	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q16s1	[Childrearing perceptions]I feel I overstrain myself trying to be a good parent.	1 Very much so	18	7.3	78	29.5	53	24.3	13	5.2	31	11.9	88	21.2	36	26.5	106	57.9
		2 Fairly so	70	28.5	110	41.7	54	24.8	27	10.8	137	52.7	173	41.6	54	39.7	61	33.3
		3 Not so much	135	54.9	42	15.9	53	24.3	60	24.0	53	20.4	52	12.5	40	29.4	10	5.5
		4 Not at all	23	9.3	34	12.9	58	26.6	150	60.0	39	15.0	103	24.8	5	3.7	6	3.3
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q16s2	[Childrearing perceptions]I feel my child has grown fairly well.	1 Very much so	25	10.2	192	72.7	113	51.8	30	12.0	153	58.8	269	64.7	56	41.2	100	54.6
		2 Fairly so	162	65.9	67	25.4	105	48.2	16	6.4	100	38.5	131	31.5	75	55.1	79	43.2
		3 Not so much	53	21.5	2	0.8	0	0.0	33	13.2	5	1.9	12	2.9	5	3.7	1	0.5
		4 Not at all	6	2.4	3	1.1	0	0.0	171	68.4	2	0.8	4	1.0	0	0.0	2	1.1
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
q16s3	[Childrearing perceptions]I think childrearing is enjoyable and a happy role.	1 Very much so	90	36.6	173	65.5	155	71.1	101	40.4	93	35.8	349	83.9	61	44.9	125	68.3
		2 Fairly so	138	56.1	73	27.7	63	28.9	48	19.2	130	50.0	59	14.2	64	47.1	55	30.1
		3 Not so much	16	6.5	15	5.7	0	0.0	53	21.2	34	13.1	8	1.9	10	7.4	1	0.5
		4 Not at all	2	0.8	3	1.1	0	0.0	48	19.2	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.1
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q16s4	[Childrearing perceptions]So long as my child is brought up with affection, parents do not have to be with him/her all the time.	1 Very much so	58	23.6	45	17.0	28	12.8	46	18.4	38	14.6	77	18.5	27	19.9	71	38.8
		2 Fairly so	145	58.9	65	24.6	151	69.3	56	22.4	78	30.0	180	43.3	54	39.7	79	43.2
		3 Not so much	34	13.8	73	27.7	38	17.4	57	22.8	72	27.7	89	21.4	32	23.5	18	9.8
		4 Not at all	6	2.4	81	30.7	1	0.5	91	36.4	71	27.3	70	16.8	22	16.2	15	8.2
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q16s5	[Childrearing perceptions]I will get as much support as possible when rearing my child.	1 Very much so	61	24.8	181	68.6	138	63.3	59	23.6	75	28.8	114	27.4	50	36.8	111	60.7
		2 Fairly so	142	57.7	50	18.9	79	36.2	47	18.8	117	45.0	178	42.8	67	49.3	65	35.5
		3 Not so much	39	15.9	26	9.8	1	0.5	49	19.6	58	22.3	73	17.5	16	11.8	2	1.1
		4 Not at all	3	1.2	7	2.7	0	0.0	95	38.0	10	3.8	51	12.3	2	1.5	5	2.7
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q16s6	[Childrearing perceptions]I am concerned whether my child is inferior to other children.	1 Very much so	14	5.7	45	17.0	143	65.6	40	16.0	27	10.4	77	18.5	29	21.3	31	16.9
		2 Fairly so	91	37.0	111	42.0	25	11.5	38	15.2	93	35.8	177	42.5	58	42.6	60	32.8
		3 Not so much	112	45.5	67	25.4	25	11.5	100	40.0	93	35.8	81	19.5	33	24.3	37	20.2
		4 Not at all	28	11.4	41	15.5	25	11.5	72	28.8	47	18.1	81	19.5	15	11.0	55	30.1
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q17s1	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To let the child do what he/she can alone	1 Very much so	64	26.0	209	79.2	115	52.8	77	30.8	193	74.2	133	32.0	47	34.6	104	56.8
		2 Fairly so	163	66.3	44	16.7	103	47.2	116	46.4	64	24.6	144	34.6	80	58.8	71	38.8
		3 Not so much	15	6.1	5	1.9	0	0.0	34	13.6	3	1.2	139	33.4	8	5.9	6	3.3
		4 Not at all	2	0.8	6	2.3	0	0.0	23	9.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.1
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q17s2	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To help the child acquire social manners/follow rules	1 Very much so	90	36.6	230	87.1	157	72.0	171	68.4	210	80.8	317	76.2	94	69.1	141	77.0
		2 Fairly so	147	59.8	25	9.5	61	28.0	75	30.0	48	18.5	74	17.8	39	28.7	42	23.0
		3 Not so much	7	2.8	4	1.5	0	0.0	4	1.6	2	0.8	24	5.8	2	1.5	0	0.0
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	5	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q17s3	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To encourage basic daily habits	1 Very much so	74	30.1	237	89.8	213	97.7	190	76.0	208	80.0	289	69.5	101	74.3	118	64.5
		2 Fairly so	156	63.4	19	7.2	5	2.3	54	21.6	51	19.6	101	24.3	32	23.5	61	33.3
		3 Not so much	14	5.7	2	0.8	0	0.0	6	2.4	1	0.4	21	5.0	2	1.5	4	2.2
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	6	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q17s4	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To encourage the child to care about others	1 Very much so	118	48.0	223	84.5	213	97.7	184	73.6	176	67.7	300	72.1	111	81.6	128	69.9
		2 Fairly so	124	50.4	33	12.5	5	2.3	60	24.0	76	29.2	92	22.1	23	16.9	53	29.0
		3 Not so much	2	0.8	4	1.5	0	0.0	6	2.4	6	2.3	22	5.3	1	0.7	2	1.1
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	4	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q17s5	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To let the child express his/her feelings and thoughts	1 Very much so	86	35.0	237	89.8	213	97.7	199	79.6	204	78.5	325	78.1	105	77.2	144	78.7
		2 Fairly so	140	56.9	21	8.0	5	2.3	51	20.4	52	20.0	74	17.8	30	22.1	37	20.2
		3 Not so much	16	6.5	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.5	14	3.4	0	0.0	2	1.1
		4 Not at all	2	0.8	4	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q17s6	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To promote the child's physical strength	1 Very much so	62	25.2	221	83.7	213	97.7	198	79.2	156	60.0	297	71.4	68	50.0	142	77.6
		2 Fairly so	154	62.6	35	13.3	5	2.3	48	19.2	87	33.5	101	24.3	53	39.0	41	22.4
		3 Not so much	27	11.0	4	1.5	0	0.0	3	1.2	17	6.5	16	3.8	14	10.3	0	0.0
		4 Not at all	1	0.4	4	1.5	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q17s7	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To help the child learn numbers/letters	1 Very much so	31	12.6	210	79.5	214	98.2	210	84.0	158	60.8	362	87.0	88	64.7	135	73.8
		2 Fairly so	114	46.3	43	16.3	4	1.8	38	15.2	90	34.6	48	11.5	43	31.6	46	25.1
		3 Not so much	95	38.6	8	3.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	11	4.2	6	1.4	4	2.9	2	1.1
		4 Not at all	4	1.6	3	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q17s8	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To let the child interact with parents	1 Very much so	68	27.6	219	83.0	214	98.2	223	89.2	200	76.9	380	91.3	105	77.2	150	82.0
		2 Fairly so	153	62.2	37	14.0	4	1.8	26	10.4	53	20.4	31	7.5	29	21.3	32	17.5
		3 Not so much	21	8.5	4	1.5	0	0.0	1	0.4	7	2.7	3	0.7	1	0.7	1	0.5
		4 Not at all	1	0.4	4	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q17s9	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To broaden the child's interests	1 Very much so	71	28.9	219	83.0	158	72.5	227	90.8	169	65.0	324	77.9	93	68.4	132	72.1
		2 Fairly so	137	55.7	38	14.4	60	27.5	23	9.2	82	31.5	73	17.5	38	27.9	50	27.3
		3 Not so much	33	13.4	4	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2.7	15	3.6	4	2.9	1	0.5
		4 Not at all	0	0.0	3	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	4	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q17s10	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To let the child spend time with parents	1 Very much so	55	22.4	216	81.8	142	65.1	187	74.8	161	61.9	329	79.1	97	71.3	144	78.7
		2 Fairly so	169	68.7	36	13.6	76	34.9	51	20.4	92	35.4	81	19.5	35	25.7	37	20.2
		3 Not so much	19	7.7	9	3.4	0	0.0	12	4.8	5	1.9	5	1.2	3	2.2	1	0.5
		4 Not at all	1	0.4	3	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.5
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q17s11	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]Give the child opportunities for nature experience	1 Very much so	54	22.0	200	75.8	213	97.7	127	50.8	139	53.5	187	45.0	74	54.4	133	72.7
		2 Fairly so	118	48.0	56	21.2	5	2.3	81	32.4	89	34.2	180	43.3	43	31.6	45	24.6
		3 Not so much	70	28.5	6	2.3	0	0.0	34	13.6	32	12.3	47	11.3	17	12.5	5	2.7
		4 Not at all	2	0.8	2	0.8	0	0.0	8	3.2	0	0.0	2	0.5	1	0.7	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q17s12	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To let the child play with friends	1 Very much so	25	10.2	231	87.5	142	65.1	163	65.2	147	56.5	158	38.0	76	55.9	114	62.3
		2 Fairly so	117	47.6	27	10.2	76	34.9	62	24.8	86	33.1	186	44.7	47	34.6	61	33.3
		3 Not so much	88	35.8	4	1.5	0	0.0	22	8.8	25	9.6	67	16.1	12	8.8	5	2.7
		4 Not at all	14	5.7	2	0.8	0	0.0	3	1.2	1	0.4	5	1.2	0	0.0	3	1.6
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q17s13	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To help the child value tradition/culture	1 Very much so	12	4.9	200	75.8	212	97.2	160	64.0	96	36.9	264	63.5	69	50.7	120	65.6
		2 Fairly so	90	36.6	51	19.3	6	2.8	69	27.6	114	43.8	130	31.3	54	39.7	60	32.8
		3 Not so much	127	51.6	10	3.8	0	0.0	19	7.6	46	17.7	18	4.3	11	8.1	3	1.6
		4 Not at all	17	6.9	3	1.1	0	0.0	2	0.8	2	0.8	4	1.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q17s14	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To foster the artistic talent of the child (music, painting etc.)	1 Very much so	21	8.5	201	76.1	213	97.7	103	41.2	92	35.4	284	68.3	68	50.0	124	67.8
		2 Fairly so	80	32.5	53	20.1	4	1.8	95	38.0	123	47.3	104	25.0	54	39.7	55	30.1
		3 Not so much	129	52.4	7	2.7	1	0.5	36	14.4	40	15.4	23	5.5	12	8.8	4	2.2
		4 Not at all	16	6.5	3	1.1	0	0.0	16	6.4	5	1.9	5	1.2	1	0.7	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q17s15	[Emphasized aspects in childrearing]To help the child learn foreign languages	1 Very much so	17	6.9	157	59.5	140	64.2	87	34.8	71	27.3	130	31.3	29	21.3	101	55.2
		2 Fairly so	57	23.2	81	30.7	74	33.9	104	41.6	89	34.2	171	41.1	51	37.5	72	39.3
		3 Not so much	112	45.5	19	7.2	4	1.8	46	18.4	88	33.8	86	20.7	34	25.0	10	5.5
		4 Not at all	60	24.4	7	2.7	0	0.0	13	5.2	12	4.6	29	7.0	21	15.4	0	0.0
		No answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q18s1	[Splitting household chores with other family members] Childrearing/take care of my child	1 0% (All done by family members)	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	41	16.4	3	1.2	22	5.3	1	0.7	1	0.5
		2 10-20%	4	1.6	5	1.9	0	0.0	12	4.8	9	3.5	9	2.2	3	2.2	3	1.6
		3 30-40%	9	3.7	16	6.1	1	0.5	28	11.2	12	4.6	9	2.2	6	4.4	6	3.3
		4 About 50% (half)	42	17.1	59	22.3	27	12.4	34	13.6	68	26.2	55	13.2	43	31.6	32	17.5
		5 60-70%	78	31.7	42	15.9	157	72.0	34	13.6	48	18.5	50	12.0	41	30.1	34	18.6
		6 80-90%	87	35.4	86	32.6	28	12.8	39	15.6	86	33.1	95	22.8	34	25.0	57	31.1
		7 100% (All done by myself)	21	8.5	46	17.4	3	1.4	62	24.8	29	11.2	170	40.9	4	2.9	50	27.3
		8 I have no other family members	4	1.6	9	3.4	2	0.9	0	0.0	3	1.2	6	1.4	3	2.2	0	0.0
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q18s2	[Splitting household chores with other family members] Do house chores	1 0% (All done by family members)	3	1.2	4	1.5	1	0.5	37	14.8	3	1.2	24	5.8	2	1.5	2	1.1
		2 10-20%	6	2.4	32	12.1	0	0.0	13	5.2	14	5.4	21	5.0	15	11.0	6	3.3
		3 30-40%	13	5.3	25	9.5	2	0.9	12	4.8	14	5.4	32	7.7	10	7.4	11	6.0
		4 About 50% (half)	38	15.4	66	25.0	33	15.1	46	18.4	75	28.8	80	19.2	46	33.8	53	29.0
		5 60-70%	54	22.0	33	12.5	34	15.6	16	6.4	52	20.0	46	11.1	20	14.7	26	14.2
		6 80-90%	93	37.8	57	21.6	146	67.0	49	19.6	63	24.2	80	19.2	28	20.6	45	24.6
		7 100% (All done by myself)	33	13.4	39	14.8	0	0.0	77	30.8	35	13.5	129	31.0	10	7.4	39	21.3
		8 I have no other family members	3	1.2	8	3.0	2	0.9	0	0.0	3	1.2	4	1.0	3	2.2	1	0.5
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q19s1	[Support from spouse/partner] Plays with the subject child	1 Very much so	81	32.9	151	57.2	49	22.5	193	77.2	131	50.4	305	73.3	58	42.6	89	48.6
		2 Fairly so	113	45.9	81	30.7	142	65.1	40	16.0	92	35.4	98	23.6	60	44.1	69	37.7
		3 Not so much	32	13.0	27	10.2	27	12.4	11	4.4	16	6.2	8	1.9	15	11.0	19	10.4
		4 Not at all	3	1.2	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		5 I have no spouse/partner	16	6.5	4	1.5	0	0.0	5	2.0	16	6.2	5	1.2	2	1.5	6	3.3
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q19s2	[Support from spouse/partner] Talks with the subject child	1 Very much so	93	37.8	191	72.3	172	78.9	211	84.4	167	64.2	387	93.0	77	56.6	95	51.9
		2 Fairly so	112	45.5	51	19.3	5	2.3	27	10.8	61	23.5	22	5.3	49	36.0	69	37.7
		3 Not so much	22	8.9	16	6.1	41	18.8	7	2.8	12	4.6	2	0.5	7	5.1	13	7.1
		4 Not at all	2	0.8	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		5 I have no spouse/partner	16	6.5	4	1.5	0	0.0	5	2.0	16	6.2	5	1.2	2	1.5	6	3.3
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q19s3	[Support from spouse/partner] Teaches studying to the subject child	1 Very much so	40	16.3	92	34.8	169	77.5	162	64.8	97	37.3	352	84.6	52	38.2	65	35.5
		2 Fairly so	67	27.2	106	40.2	24	11.0	59	23.6	78	30.0	51	12.3	41	30.1	57	31.1
		3 Not so much	89	36.2	46	17.4	24	11.0	17	6.8	48	18.5	6	1.4	30	22.1	45	24.6
		4 Not at all	30	12.2	16	6.1	1	0.5	7	2.8	19	7.3	3	0.7	10	7.4	10	5.5
		5 I have no spouse/partner	16	6.5	4	1.5	0	0.0	5	2.0	16	6.2	4	1.0	2	1.5	6	3.3
		No answer	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q19s4	[Support from spouse/partner] Looks after the subject child	1 Very much so	73	29.7	143	54.2	154	70.6	192	76.8	143	55.0	374	89.9	63	46.3	81	44.3
		2 Fairly so	110	44.7	87	33.0	4	1.8	40	16.0	75	28.8	34	8.2	44	32.4	73	39.9
		3 Not so much	41	16.7	28	10.6	60	27.5	12	4.8	20	7.7	3	0.7	23	16.9	21	11.5
		4 Not at all	5	2.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.4	4	1.5	1	0.2	2	1.5	2	1.1
		5 I have no spouse/partner	16	6.5	4	1.5	0	0.0	5	2.0	17	6.5	4	1.0	2	1.5	6	3.3
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

CRNA Collaborative Research Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021 Basic summary table [5-year-olds]			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q19s5	[Support from spouse/partner] Splits house chores with you	1 Very much so	45	18.3	116	43.9	72	33.0	153	61.2	126	48.5	162	38.9	37	27.2	53	29.0
		2 Fairly so	103	41.9	83	31.4	71	32.6	67	26.8	66	25.4	169	40.6	49	36.0	73	39.9
		3 Not so much	56	22.8	47	17.8	72	33.0	21	8.4	39	15.0	59	14.2	36	26.5	43	23.5
		4 Not at all	24	9.8	15	5.7	1	0.5	4	1.6	10	3.8	20	4.8	10	7.4	8	4.4
		5 I have no spouse/partner	17	6.9	3	1.1	2	0.9	5	2.0	17	6.5	6	1.4	3	2.2	6	3.3
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q19s6	[Support from spouse/partner] Listens my child care concerns	1 Very much so	71	28.9	144	54.5	146	67.0	179	71.6	126	48.5	232	55.8	69	50.7	81	44.3
		2 Fairly so	103	41.9	88	33.3	72	33.0	45	18.0	87	33.5	142	34.1	51	37.5	73	39.9
		3 Not so much	43	17.5	24	9.1	0	0.0	16	6.4	18	6.9	27	6.5	10	7.4	18	9.8
		4 Not at all	11	4.5	5	1.9	0	0.0	4	1.6	10	3.8	10	2.4	2	1.5	5	2.7
		5 I have no spouse/partner	15	6.1	3	1.1	0	0.0	5	2.0	16	6.2	5	1.2	2	1.5	6	3.3
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.2	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q19s7	[Support from spouse/partner] Understands my child care, housework, work difficulties, etc.	1 Very much so	64	26.0	152	57.6	158	72.5	180	72.0	138	53.1	207	49.8	59	43.4	82	44.8
		2 Fairly so	104	42.3	71	26.9	56	25.7	52	20.8	73	28.1	167	40.1	51	37.5	74	40.4
		3 Not so much	40	16.3	25	9.5	2	0.9	11	4.4	19	7.3	28	6.7	18	13.2	18	9.8
		4 Not at all	18	7.3	13	4.9	0	0.0	2	0.8	13	5.0	9	2.2	5	3.7	3	1.6
		5 I have no spouse/partner	15	6.1	3	1.1	2	0.9	5	2.0	16	6.2	5	1.2	2	1.5	6	3.3
		No answer	5	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q19s8	[Support from spouse/partner] Supports my stress relief	1 Very much so	52	21.1	153	58.0	89	40.8	184	73.6	130	50.0	207	49.8	44	32.4	63	34.4
		2 Fairly so	93	37.8	71	26.9	80	36.7	50	20.0	79	30.4	153	36.8	65	47.8	78	42.6
		3 Not so much	61	24.8	29	11.0	47	21.6	10	4.0	24	9.2	41	9.9	18	13.2	28	15.3
		4 Not at all	21	8.5	8	3.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	10	3.8	9	2.2	5	3.7	8	4.4
		5 I have no spouse/partner	16	6.5	3	1.1	2	0.9	5	2.0	16	6.2	6	1.4	3	2.2	6	3.3
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q19s9	[Support from spouse/partner] Considers how to cope with COVID-19, together	1 Very much so	60	24.4	172	65.2	152	69.7	233	93.2	146	56.2	303	72.8	58	42.6	104	56.8
		2 Fairly so	116	47.2	57	21.6	35	16.1	11	4.4	64	24.6	85	20.4	51	37.5	61	33.3
		3 Not so much	29	11.8	21	8.0	29	13.3	1	0.4	22	8.5	15	3.6	20	14.7	10	5.5
		4 Not at all	21	8.5	11	4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	4.2	7	1.7	3	2.2	2	1.1
		5 I have no spouse/partner	16	6.5	3	1.1	2	0.9	5	2.0	16	6.2	6	1.4	3	2.2	6	3.3
		No answer	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0
q20s1	[Current life satisfaction] I am satisfied with my childrearing.	1 Strongly agree	17	6.9	93	35.2	83	38.1	137	54.8	59	22.7	229	55.0	35	25.7	120	65.6
		2 Somewhat agree	109	44.3	107	40.5	134	61.5	94	37.6	114	43.8	79	19.0	78	57.4	59	32.2
		3 Neither agree nor disagree	88	35.8	52	19.7	1	0.5	18	7.2	80	30.8	100	24.0	19	14.0	4	2.2
		4 Somewhat disagree	22	8.9	9	3.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	5	1.9	8	1.9	2	1.5	0	0.0
		5 Strongly disagree	9	3.7	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q20s2	[Current life satisfaction] I am satisfied with how I do my house chores.	1 Strongly agree	9	3.7	93	35.2	70	32.1	127	50.8	43	16.5	254	61.1	32	23.5	102	55.7
		2 Somewhat agree	79	32.1	107	40.5	146	67.0	104	41.6	96	36.9	68	16.3	69	50.7	70	38.3
		3 Neither agree nor disagree	88	35.8	52	19.7	2	0.9	18	7.2	111	42.7	88	21.2	25	18.4	10	5.5
		4 Somewhat disagree	51	20.7	9	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	3.1	6	1.4	5	3.7	1	0.5
		5 Strongly disagree	18	7.3	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	5	3.7	0	0.0
q20s3	[Current life satisfaction] I am satisfied with my work.	1 Strongly agree	28	11.4	85	32.2	147	67.4	58	23.2	39	15.0	140	33.7	30	22.1	97	53.0
		2 Somewhat agree	89	36.2	72	27.3	65	29.8	58	23.2	68	26.2	31	7.5	66	48.5	45	24.6
		3 Neither agree nor disagree	49	19.9	55	20.8	0	0.0	9	3.6	55	21.2	45	10.8	18	13.2	6	3.3
		4 Somewhat disagree	29	11.8	16	6.1	1	0.5	0	0.0	6	2.3	0	0.0	5	3.7	2	1.1
		5 Strongly disagree	15	6.1	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.2	1	0.2	1	0.7	0	0.0
		6 Not employed/self-employed	35	14.2	34	12.9	5	2.3	124	49.6	82	31.5	199	47.8	14	10.3	33	18.0
No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2.7	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0		

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
q20s4	[Current life satisfaction] I am satisfied with my work-life balance.	1 Strongly agree	13	5.3	79	29.9	86	39.4	54	21.6	34	13.1	0	0.0	30	22.1	75	41.0
		2 Somewhat agree	71	28.9	85	32.2	124	56.9	62	24.8	64	24.6	102	24.5	55	40.4	66	36.1
		3 Neither agree nor disagree	55	22.4	51	19.3	2	0.9	8	3.2	60	23.1	106	25.5	21	15.4	9	4.9
		4 Somewhat disagree	52	21.1	11	4.2	1	0.5	0	0.0	10	3.8	4	1.0	10	7.4	1	0.5
		5 Strongly disagree	18	7.3	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.8	2	0.8	2	0.5	4	2.9	0	0.0
		6 Not employed/self-employed	36	14.6	37	14.0	5	2.3	124	49.6	82	31.5	202	48.6	14	10.3	32	17.5
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	3.1	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q20s5	[Current life satisfaction] I am satisfied with my overall life.	1 Strongly agree	29	11.8	88	33.3	143	65.6	112	44.8	65	25.0	230	55.3	40	29.4	101	55.2
		2 Somewhat agree	120	48.8	74	28.0	75	34.4	118	47.2	89	34.2	55	13.2	69	50.7	75	41.0
		3 Neither agree nor disagree	50	20.3	65	24.6	0	0.0	19	7.6	95	36.5	122	29.3	16	11.8	6	3.3
		4 Somewhat disagree	34	13.8	15	5.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2.7	8	1.9	7	5.1	1	0.5
		5 Strongly disagree	11	4.5	5	1.9	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.8	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		No answer	2	0.8	17	6.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	4	2.9	0	0.0
q21_1	Members living together	1 Subject child	236	95.9	218	82.6	218	100.0	249	99.6	220	84.6	353	84.9	128	94.1	121	66.1
		2 Siblings of subject child	178	72.4	96	36.4	205	94.0	32	12.8	198	76.2	249	59.9	103	75.7	90	49.2
		3 Spouse/partner	217	88.2	232	87.9	190	87.2	213	85.2	203	78.1	362	87.0	122	89.7	141	77.0
		4 Your father	11	4.5	29	11.0	33	15.1	36	14.4	26	10.0	85	20.4	16	11.8	41	22.4
		5 Your mother	17	6.9	53	20.1	55	25.2	47	18.8	45	17.3	111	26.7	16	11.8	69	37.7
		6 Your spouse's/partner's father	5	2.0	37	14.0	1	0.5	26	10.4	47	18.1	11	2.6	10	7.4	28	15.3
		7 Your spouse's/partner's mother	6	2.4	49	18.6	38	17.4	23	9.2	64	24.6	3	0.7	18	13.2	38	20.8
		8 Relative	0	0.0	5	1.9	25	11.5	10	4.0	34	13.1	7	1.7	6	4.4	51	27.9
		9 Domestic worker	0	0.0	10	3.8	6	2.8	4	1.6	4	1.5	19	4.6	51	37.5	3	1.6
		10 Others	2	0.8	5	1.9	2	0.9	19	7.6	19	7.3	0	0.0	5	3.7	1	0.5
		No answer	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	2.3	26	6.3	1	0.7	0	0.0
q21_2	Occupation	1 Full-time position (full-time employee/regular worker) *Including work from home.	136	55.3	166	62.9	191	87.6	84	33.6	122	46.9	72	17.3	98	72.1	71	38.8
		2 Part-time worker	45	18.3	8	3.0	1	0.5	11	4.4	14	5.4	14	3.4	9	6.6	6	3.3
		3 Contracted/dispatched employee	12	4.9	18	6.8	0	0.0	4	1.6	4	1.5	15	3.6	0	0.0	13	7.1
		4 Home pieceworker	0	0.0	14	5.3	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.2	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
		5 Employer	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	4	1.6	2	0.8	46	11.1	1	0.7	3	1.6
		6 Self-employed/family-run business	16	6.5	12	4.5	17	7.8	10	4.0	17	6.5	38	9.1	10	7.4	45	24.6
		7 In agriculture, forestry, and fishery	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	4.8	1	0.4	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.5
		8 Homemaker (engaged in housework)	27	11.0	32	12.1	2	0.9	1	0.4	77	29.6	95	22.8	12	8.8	24	13.1
		9 Student	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.7	0	0.0
		10 Unemployed	5	2.0	2	0.8	1	0.5	120	48.0	5	1.9	101	24.3	0	0.0	5	2.7
		11 Others	3	1.2	11	4.2	6	2.8	0	0.0	10	3.8	32	7.7	1	0.7	15	8.2
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.9	0	0.0	4	2.9	0	0.0
r1q21_2	[recode]Occupation	1 Employed	209	85.0	219	83.0	209	95.9	126	50.4	163	62.7	187	45.0	118	86.8	139	76.0
		2 Unemployed	32	13.0	34	12.9	3	1.4	124	49.6	82	31.5	197	47.4	13	9.6	29	15.8
		3 Others	3	1.2	11	4.2	6	2.8	0	0.0	10	3.8	32	7.7	1	0.7	15	8.2
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.9	0	0.0	4	2.9	0	0.0
JPq21_3	Mother's educational background Japan	1 Elementary school	0	0.0														
		2 Lower secondary school	5	2.0														
		3 Upper secondary school	35	14.2														
		4 Vocational school	34	13.8														
		5 Polytechnic	4	1.6														
		6 Junior college	37	15.0														
		7 4-year university	108	43.9														
		8 Graduate school (Including 6-year university)	18	7.3														
		9 Others	2	0.8														
		No answer	3	1.2														

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
CHq21_3	Mother's educational background China	1 小学			0	0.0												
		2 初中			4	1.5												
		3 高中			12	4.5												
		4 高职			3	1.1												
		5 大专			55	20.8												
		6 本科			145	54.9												
		7 硕士			42	15.9												
		8 博士			2	0.8												
		9 其他			1	0.4												
		No answer			0	0.0												
PHq21_3	Mother's educational background Philippines	1 Elementary school					0	0.0										
		2 Lower secondary school / Junior High School					14	6.4										
		3 Upper secondary school / Senior High School					0	0.0										
		4 Vocational school					0	0.0										
		5 Polytechnic					1	0.5										
		6 Junior college					1	0.5										
		7 4-year university					202	92.7										
		8 Graduate school (Including 6-year university)					0	0.0										
		9 Others					0	0.0										
		No answer					0	0.0										
MLq21_3	Mother's educational background Malaysia	1 Sekolah rendah							3	1.2								
		2 SRP/PMR/PT3							17	6.8								
		3 SPM							120	48.0								
		4 STPM							20	8.0								
		5 Diploma							45	18.0								
		6 Ijazah							30	12.0								
		7 ijazah sarjana							12	4.8								
		8 Phd							1	0.4								
		9 Lain-lain							2	0.8								
		No answer							0	0.0								
TWq21_3	Mother's educational background Taiwan	1 小學									0	0.0						
		2 國中									9	3.5						
		3 高中									32	12.3						
		4 高職									52	20.0						
		5 五專									7	2.7						
		6 二專									31	11.9						
		7 大學									104	40.0						
		8 研究所									23	8.8						
		9 其他									0	0.0						
		No answer									2	0.8						
INq21_3	Mother's educational background Indonesia	1 Sekolah Dasar (SD) / Madrasah Ibtidaiyah (MI)											12	2.9				
		2 Sekolah Menengah Pertama (SMP) / Madrasah Tsanawiyah (MTs)											28	6.7				
		3 Sekolah Menengah Atas (SMA) / Madrasah Aliyah (MA)											66	15.9				
		4 Sekolah Menengah Kejuruan (SMK) / Madrasah Aliyah Kejuruan (MAK)											78	18.8				
		5 Diploma 1-4 (D1, D2, D3, D4)											46	11.1				
		6 Strata 1 (S1)											159	38.2				
		7 Strata 2 (S2) / Strata 3 (S3)											24	5.8				
		8 Lain-lain											3	0.7				
		No answer											0	0.0				

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
SGq21_3	Mother's educational background Singapore	1 Elementary school													2	1.5		
		2 Lower secondary school													2	1.5		
		3 Upper secondary school													13	9.6		
		4 Vocational school													6	4.4		
		5 Polytechnic													16	11.8		
		6 Junior college													1	0.7		
		7 4-year university													59	43.4		
		8 Graduate school (Including 6-year university)													23	16.9		
		9 Others													12	8.8		
		No answer													2	1.5		
TLq21_3	Mother's educational background Thailand	1 Elementary school															9	4.9
		2 Secondary School															26	14.2
		3 Highschool															32	17.5
		4 Vocational Certificate															13	7.1
		5 High Vocational Certificate															7	3.8
		6 Diploma															9	4.9
		7 Bachelor's Degree															75	41.0
		8 Master's Degree															9	4.9
		9 Doctor's Degree															0	0.0
		10 Others															3	1.6
		No answer															0	0.0
r3q21_3	[recode]Mother's educational background	1 Compulsory education	5	2.0	4	1.5	14	6.4	3	1.2	9	3.5	40	9.6	4	2.9	35	19.1
		2 Secondary education	69	28.0	15	5.7	0	0.0	157	62.8	84	32.3	144	34.6	19	14.0	45	24.6
		3 Higher education	167	67.9	244	92.4	204	93.6	88	35.2	165	63.5	229	55.0	99	72.8	100	54.6
		4 Others	2	0.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	3	0.7	12	8.8	3	1.6
		No answer	3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	2	1.5	0	0.0
q21_4	Partner's occupation	1 Full-time position (full-time employee/regular worker) *Including work from home.	190	77.2	177	67.0	190	87.2	102	40.8	157	60.4	97	23.3	97	71.3	74	40.4
		2 Part-time worker	4	1.6	4	1.5	0	0.0	10	4.0	7	2.7	16	3.8	5	3.7	6	3.3
		3 Contracted/dispatched employee	0	0.0	13	4.9	0	0.0	18	7.2	3	1.2	39	9.4	0	0.0	9	4.9
		4 Home pieceworker	0	0.0	5	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	3.8	0	0.0	3	1.6
		5 Employer	6	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	17	6.8	1	0.4	109	26.2	1	0.7	3	1.6
		6 Self-employed/family-run business	24	9.8	45	17.0	25	11.5	35	14.0	35	13.5	65	15.6	20	14.7	49	26.8
		7 In agriculture, forestry, and fishery	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	39	15.6	1	0.4	7	1.7	0	0.0	1	0.5
		8 Homemaker (engaged in housework)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	5.6	11	4.2	11	2.6	1	0.7	3	1.6
		9 Student	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
		10 Unemployed	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.5	5	2.0	3	1.2	14	3.4	3	2.2	9	4.9
		11 Others	1	0.4	16	6.1	0	0.0	5	2.0	16	6.2	39	9.4	1	0.7	20	10.9
		12 I have no spouse/partner	18	7.3	3	1.1	1	0.5	5	2.0	21	8.1	3	0.7	4	2.9	6	3.3
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.9	0	0.0	4	2.9	0	0.0
r1q21_4	[recode]Partner's occupation	1 Employed	224	91.1	244	92.4	216	99.1	221	88.4	204	78.5	349	83.9	123	90.4	145	79.2
		2 Unemployed	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.5	19	7.6	14	5.4	25	6.0	4	2.9	12	6.6
		3 Others	1	0.4	16	6.1	0	0.0	5	2.0	16	6.2	39	9.4	1	0.7	20	10.9
		12 I have no spouse/partner	18	7.3	3	1.1	1	0.5	5	2.0	21	8.1	3	0.7	4	2.9	6	3.3
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.9	0	0.0	4	2.9	0	0.0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
JPq21_5	Partner's educational background Japan	1 Elementary school	0	0.0														
		2 Lower secondary school	2	0.8														
		3 Upper secondary school	39	15.9														
		4 Vocational school	36	14.6														
		5 Polytechnic	5	2.0														
		6 Junior college	6	2.4														
		7 4-year university	102	41.5														
		8 Graduate school (Including 6-year university)	34	13.8														
		9 Others	1	0.4														
		10 I have no spouse/partner	18	7.3														
		No answer	3	1.2														
CHq21_5	Partner's educational background China	1 小学			0	0.0												
		2 初中			6	2.3												
		3 高中			13	4.9												
		4 高职			5	1.9												
		5 大专			54	20.5												
		6 本科			139	52.7												
		7 硕士			41	15.5												
		8 博士			2	0.8												
		9 其他			1	0.4												
		10 I have no spouse/partner			3	1.1												
		No answer			0	0.0												
PHq21_5	Partner's educational background Philippines	1 Elementary school					0	0.0										
		2 Lower secondary school / Junior High School					0	0.0										
		3 Upper secondary school / Senior High School					10	4.6										
		4 Vocational school					14	6.4										
		5 Polytechnic					14	6.4										
		6 Junior college					0	0.0										
		7 4-year university					179	82.1										
		8 Graduate school (Including 6-year university)					0	0.0										
		9 Others					0	0.0										
		10 I have no spouse/partner					1	0.5										
		No answer					0	0.0										
MLq21_5	Partner's educational background Malaysia	1 Sekolah rendah							7	2.8								
		2 SRP/PMR/PT3							17	6.8								
		3 SPM							138	55.2								
		4 STPM							12	4.8								
		5 Diploma							35	14.0								
		6 Ijazah							18	7.2								
		7 ijazah sarjana							14	5.6								
		8 Phd							1	0.4								
		9 Lain-lain							3	1.2								
		10 I have no spouse/partner							5	2.0								
		No answer							0	0.0								

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

CRNA Collaborative Research Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021 Basic summary table [5-year-olds]			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
TWq21_5	Partner's educational background Taiwan	1 小學									1	0.4						
		2 國中									14	5.4						
		3 高中									30	11.5						
		4 高職									49	18.8						
		5 五專									9	3.5						
		6 二專									21	8.1						
		7 大學									80	30.8						
		8 研究所									29	11.2						
		9 其他									1	0.4						
		10 I have no spouse/partner									21	8.1						
No answer										5	1.9							
INq21_5	Partner's educational background Indonesia	1 Sekolah Dasar (SD) / Madrasah Ibtidaiyah (MI)											17	4.1				
		2 Sekolah Menengah Pertama (SMP) / Madrasah Tsanawiyah (MTs)											15	3.6				
		3 Sekolah Menengah Atas (SMA) / Madrasah Aliyah (MA)											85	20.4				
		4 Sekolah Menengah Kejuruan (SMK) / Madrasah Aliyah Kejuruan (MAK)											61	14.7				
		5 Diploma 1-4 (D1, D2, D3, D4)											42	10.1				
		6 Strata 1 (S1)											154	37.0				
		7 Strata 2 (S2) / Strata 3 (S3)											34	8.2				
		8 Lain-lain											3	0.7				
		9 I have no spouse/partner											3	0.7				
		No answer											2	0.5				
SGq21_5	Partner's educational background Singapore	1 Elementary school													1	0.7		
		2 Lower secondary school													5	3.7		
		3 Upper secondary school													12	8.8		
		4 Vocational school													14	10.3		
		5 Polytechnic													15	11.0		
		6 Junior college													0	0.0		
		7 4-year university													48	35.3		
		8 Graduate school (Including 6-year university)													31	22.8		
		9 Others													5	3.7		
		10 I have no spouse/partner													4	2.9		
No answer													1	0.7				
TLq21_5	Partner's educational background Thailand	1 Elementary school															22	12.0
		2 Secondary School															31	16.9
		3 Highschool															26	14.2
		4 Vocational Certificate															15	8.2
		5 High Vocational Certificate															21	11.5
		6 Diploma															4	2.2
		7 Bachelor's Degree															49	26.8
		8 Master's Degree															5	2.7
		9 Doctor's Degree															0	0.0
		10 อื่น ๆ															4	2.2
		11 I have no spouse/partner															6	3.3
No answer															0	0.0		
r3q21_5	[recode]Partner's educational background	1 Compulsory education	2	0.8	6	2.3	0	0.0	7	2.8	15	5.8	32	7.7	6	4.4	53	29.0
		2 Secondary education	75	30.5	18	6.8	24	11.0	167	66.8	79	30.4	146	35.1	26	19.1	41	22.4
		3 Higher education	147	59.8	236	89.4	193	88.5	68	27.2	139	53.5	230	55.3	94	69.1	79	43.2
		4 Others	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	3	1.2	1	0.4	3	0.7	5	3.7	4	2.2
		9 I have no spouse/partner	18	7.3	3	1.1	1	0.5	5	2.0	21	8.1	3	0.7	4	2.9	6	3.3
		No answer		3	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.9	2	0.5	1	0.7	0

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
JPq21_6	Household income Japan	1 None	0	0.0														
		2 Less than 18,000 USD	7	2.8														
		3 18,000 USD to less than 36,000 USD	18	7.3														
		4 36,000 USD to less than 54,200 USD	39	15.9														
		5 54,200 USD to less than 72,300 USD	56	22.8														
		6 72,300 USD to less than 90,400 USD	40	16.3														
		7 90,400 USD or more	55	22.4														
		8 Do not know/do not want to answer	27	11.0														
		No answer	4	1.6														
CHq21_6	Household income China	1 无收入(0元)			0	0.0												
		2 低于7.5万(含)元			17	6.4												
		3 高于7.5万但低于15万(含)元			83	31.4												
		4 高于15万但低于37.5万(含)元			100	37.9												
		5 高于37.5万但低于60万(含)元			16	6.1												
		6 高于60万但低于90万(含)元			5	1.9												
		7 高于90万元			6	2.3												
		8 不知道/不想回答			37	14.0												
		No answer			0	0.0												
PHq21_6	Household income Philippines	1 None					0	0.0										
		2 less than P23,381 per month					8	3.7										
		3 P23,381 to under P46,761 per month					85	39.0										
		4 P46,761 to under P81,832 per month					44	20.2										
		5 P81,832 to under P140,284 per month					81	37.2										
		6 P140,284 to under P233,806 per month					0	0.0										
		7 At least P233,806 per month					0	0.0										
		8 Do not know / do not want to answer					0	0.0										
		No answer					0	0.0										
MLq21_6	Household income Malaysia	1 0-RM3,169							0	0.0								
		2 RM3,170-RM4,849							190	76.0								
		3 RM4,850-7,099							30	12.0								
		4 RM7,100-10,959							2	0.8								
		5 RM10,960-20,000							28	11.2								
		6 lebih RM20,000							0	0.0								
		7 Tidak tahu/Tidak mahu menjawab							0	0.0								
		No answer							0	0.0								
TWq21_6	Household income Taiwan	1 無收入(新台幣0元)									2	0.8						
		2 低於新台幣32.5萬(含)元									23	8.8						
		3 高於新台幣32.5萬但低於65萬(含)元									51	19.6						
		4 高於新台幣65萬但低於130萬(含)元									83	31.9						
		5 高於新台幣130萬但低於195萬(含)元									29	11.2						
		6 高於新台幣195萬但低於260萬(含)元									10	3.8						
		7 高於新台幣260萬元									2	0.8						
		8 不知道/不想回答									49	18.8						
		No answer									11	4.2						
INq21_6	Household income Indonesia	1 0 to under Rp. 27.700.000											82	19.7				
		2 Over Rp. 27.700.000 to under Rp. 55.400.000											53	12.7				
		3 Over Rp. 55.400.000 to under Rp. 83.100.000											35	8.4				
		4 Over Rp. 83.100.000 to under Rp. 110.800.000											18	4.3				
		5 Over Rp. 110.800.000											48	11.5				
		6 Do not know/do not want to answer											180	43.3				
		No answer											0	0.0				

CRNA Collaborative Research
Survey on Children's Daily Life among 8 Asian Countries 2021
Basic summary table [5-year-olds]

			Japan		China		Philippines		Malaysia		Taiwan		Indonesia		Singapore		Thailand	
			n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
SGq21_6	Household income Singapore	1 Level 1 - 0 to under \$6,118													18	13.2		
		2 Level 2 - \$6118 to under \$12,235													33	24.3		
		3 Level 3 - \$12,235 to under \$18,353													25	18.4		
		4 Level 4 - \$18,353 to under \$24,470													8	5.9		
		5 Level 5 - \$24,470 or more													19	14.0		
		6 Do not know / do not want to answer													33	24.3		
		No answer													0	0.0		
TLq21_6	Household income Thailand	1 None - under 13,000 Baht															15	8.2
		2 13,000 - under 26,000 Baht															65	35.5
		3 26,000 - under 39,000 Baht															46	25.1
		4 39,000 - under 52,000 Baht															23	12.6
		5 52,000 - under 65,000 Baht															14	7.7
		6 65,000 - under 78,000 Baht															4	2.2
		7 78,000 Baht or more															10	5.5
		8 Do not know/do not want to answer															6	3.3
		No answer															0	0.0
r3q21_6	[recode]Household income	1 Lower	25	10.2	100	37.9	8	3.7	190	76.0	76	29.2	82	19.7	51	37.5	80	43.7
		2 Middle	95	38.6	100	37.9	210	96.3	32	12.8	112	43.1	88	21.2	25	18.4	69	37.7
		3 Upper	95	38.6	27	10.2	0	0.0	28	11.2	12	4.6	66	15.9	27	19.9	28	15.3
		4 Do not know/do not want to answer	27	11.0	37	14.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	49	18.8	180	43.3	33	24.3	6	3.3
		No answer	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q21_7	Change of cousehold income post COVID	1 No income	0	0.0	2	0.8	3	1.4	0	0.0	2	0.8	10	2.4	15	11.0	10	5.5
		2 Has decreased	58	23.6	107	40.5	83	38.1	88	35.2	119	45.8	229	55.0	38	27.9	119	65.0
		3 Has not changed	156	63.4	111	42.0	124	56.9	129	51.6	107	41.2	114	27.4	47	34.6	45	24.6
		4 Has increased	18	7.3	17	6.4	8	3.7	0	0.0	7	2.7	13	3.1	20	14.7	2	1.1
		5 Do not know/do not want to answer	12	4.9	27	10.2	0	0.0	33	13.2	21	8.1	50	12.0	16	11.8	7	3.8
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
q21_8	Childrearing supporters	1 Spouse/partner	188	76.4	126	47.7	44	20.2	42	16.8	127	48.8	362	87.0	67	49.3	55	30.1
		2 The subject child's grandparents/relatives	150	61.0	166	62.9	218	100.0	61	24.4	150	57.7	121	29.1	65	47.8	67	36.6
		3 Neighbors	6	2.4	3	1.1	11	5.0	4	1.6	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
		4 Friends	9	3.7	4	1.5	0	0.0	2	0.8	5	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.1
		5 Babysitter/domestic worker	5	2.0	12	4.5	2	0.9	41	16.4	4	1.5	19	4.6	47	34.6	1	0.5
		6 Social support other than families (private or public child care support, etc.)	12	4.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	0	0.0	3	2.2	10	5.5
		7 Others	5	2.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	22	8.8	7	2.7	0	0.0	2	1.5	3	1.6
		8 None	19	7.7	40	15.2	1	0.5	70	28.0	38	14.6	49	11.8	26	19.1	72	39.3
		No answer	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	3.6	6	2.3	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0